

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS,
1916.

VOL. LI. PART I.

ACREAGE AND LIVE STOCK
RETURNS

OF

ENGLAND AND WALES.

With SUMMARIES for the UNITED KINGDOM.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



LONDON:
PUBLISHED BY HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

To be purchased through any Bookseller or directly from
H.M. STATIONERY OFFICE at the following addresses:
IMPERIAL HOUSE, KINGSWAY, LONDON, W.C., and 28, ABINGDON STREET, LONDON, S.W.;
37, PETER STREET, MANCHESTER; 1, ST. ANDREW'S CRESCENT, CARDIFF;
23, FORTH STREET, EDINBURGH;
or from E. PONSONBY, LTD., 116, GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN;
or from the Agencies in the British Colonies and Dependencies,
the United States of America and other Foreign Countries of
T. FISHER UNWIN, LTD., LONDON, W.C.

1917.

[Cd. 8435.]

Price 3d. Net.

PUBLICATIONS OF THE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES RELATING TO AGRICULTURE.

I.—ANNUAL REPORTS.

		PRICE.	POST FREE.
		s. d.	s. d.
AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS. (See p. 105.)			
PROCEEDINGS UNDER THE DISEASES OF ANIMALS ACTS, THE MARKETS AND FAIRS (WEIGHING OF CATTLE) ACTS, &c.	1915	0 3	0 4
REPORT OF THE CHIEF VETERINARY OFFICER.	1915	0 1	0 1½
REPORT OF LAND DIVISION:—			
Part I.—(Small Holdings.) [Cd. 7851]	1914	0 3	0 4
Part II.—(Allotments and Miscellaneous.) [Cd. 7892]	1914	0 8½	0 11
PROCEEDINGS UNDER TITHE, COPYHOLD, INCLOSURE, DRAINAGE AND OTHER ACTS. [Cd. 7916]	1914	0 2	0 3
DISTRIBUTION OF GRANTS FOR AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION AND RESEARCH IN GREAT BRITAIN. [Cd. 8066] 1914-15		0 8½	0 11
REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE GRANT FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT AND IMPROVEMENT OF LIGHT HORSE BREEDING. [Cd. 7818]	1913-14	0 3	0 4
REPORT ON THE ADMINISTRATION OF THE GRANT FOR THE ENCOURAGEMENT AND IMPROVEMENT OF THE LIVE STOCK BREEDING INDUSTRY. [Cd. 8017]	1914	0 3½	0 4½
REPORT OF THE COMMERCIAL CONTROL BRANCH. [Cd. 7935]	1914	0 3	0 4
REPORT OF THE HORTICULTURE BRANCH. [Cd. 7605] 1914		0 4½	0 6
JOINT ANNUAL REPORT OF THE FORESTRY BRANCHES OF THE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND THE OFFICE OF WOODS. [Cd. 7488]	1912-13	0 10½	1 0½

II.—OTHER PUBLICATIONS.

THE AGRICULTURAL OUTPUT OF GREAT BRITAIN. Report on enquiries in connection with the Census of Production Act, 1906. [Cd. 6277]	1912	0 6	0 8
REPORT OF AN ENQUIRY INTO AGRICULTURAL CREDIT AND AGRICULTURAL CO-OPERATION IN GERMANY; with notes on German live-stock insurance. [Cd. 6626]		5 0	5 6
REPORT ON MIGRATION FROM RURAL DISTRICTS IN ENGLAND and Wales	1913	0 3	0 4
REPORT ON AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION AND THE IMPROVE- MENT OF LIVE STOCK IN WALES. [Cd. 8222]	1916	0 2½	0 3½
REPORT ON THE RECENT DEVELOPMENT OF GERMAN AGRICULTURE. [Cd. 8305]	1916	0 4	0 5

A further list of publications is given on page 3 of this wrapper.

The above-mentioned publications cannot be obtained at the Offices of the Board, but can be purchased, directly or through any bookseller, from the sale agents mentioned on the outside of this wrapper.

Booksellers, and the accredited agents of Free Public Libraries, are entitled to a discount of 25 per cent. from the published prices.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS,
1916.

VOL. LI. PART I.

ACREAGE AND LIVE STOCK
RETURNS

OF

ENGLAND AND WALES.

With SUMMARIES for the UNITED KINGDOM.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



LONDON:
PUBLISHED BY HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

To be purchased through any Bookseller or directly from
H.M. STATIONERY OFFICE at the following addresses:
IMPERIAL HOUSE, KINGSWAY, LONDON, W.C., and 18, ABINGDON STREET, LONDON, S.W.;
21, FETTER STREET, MANCHESTER; 1, ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH, CARDIFF;
21, FORTH STREET, EDINBURGH;
or from H. FONSELBY, LTD., 115, GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN;
or from the Agencies in the British Colonies and Dependencies,
the United States of America and other Foreign Countries of
T. FISHER UNWIN, LTD., LONDON, W.C.

1917.

[Cd. 8436.]

Price 3d. Net.

CONTENTS OF PART I.

REPORT.

	PAGE
AREA UNDER CULTIVATION	3
SIZE OF HOLDINGS	3
ACREAGE UNDER CROPS AND GRASS: Corn Crops	5
Potato and Root Crops	6
Hops	7
Other Crops and Fruit	7
Clover and Rotation Grasses	7
Bare Fallow	8
Permanent Grass	8
CHANGES IN NUMBERS OF LIVE STOCK: Horses	9
Cattle	10
Sheep	11
Pigs	12

SECTION I: ACREAGE AND LIVE STOCK.

TABLE.

1. Acreage under Crops and Grass, and Number of Live Stock, in England and Wales, in 1916 and 1915, with the Average, 1906-1915	13
2. Acreage under Crops and Grass, and Number of Live Stock in each Division of England and Wales, in 1916	14
3. Acreage under Crops and Grass, and Number of Live Stock in each County of England and Wales, in 1916	16
4. Acreage under Crops and Grass, and Number of Live Stock, in the Isle of Man and Channel Islands, in 1916	26
5. Acreage under Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation, and under Permanent Grass, distinguishing that for Hay and that for Grazing, in each County, in 1916	27
6. Acreage under Crops and Grass, and Number of Live Stock, in England, Wales, Scotland, Great Britain, Ireland, and United Kingdom (including Isle of Man and Channel Islands), 1916 and 1915	28
7. Acreage under Carrots, Onions, Buckwheat, Brussels Sprouts, Cauliflower or Broccoli, Mustard for Seed, Mustard for Fodder, Flax, Sugar Beet, Celery, and Rhubarb, in each County, in 1916	30
8. Acreage under different kinds of Small Fruit, in each County, in 1916	32
9. Acreage under Orchards, distinguishing the kind of Fruit, and the Acreage also accounted for under Small Fruit and Permanent Grass, in each County, in 1916	33
10. Number of Agricultural Holdings of each class, in each County, in 1916	34

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF ENGLAND AND WALES.

The annual AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS for 1915 are issued in three parts as follows:—

Part I. (Cd. 8240, price 4d.).

Report.

Tables: Section I.—Area under Crops and Live Stock.

Part II. (Cd. 8300, price 2d.).

Report.

Tables: Section III.—Produce of Crops.

Part III. (Cd. 8391, price 3d.).

Report.

Tables: Section V.—Prices of Corn and Bread.

" " VI.—Prices of Live Stock and other Agricultural Produce.

" " VII.—Supply of Live Stock at Markets.

NOTE.—These publications may be purchased (either directly or through a bookseller) only from the agents mentioned on the title-page.

BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, 1916.

PART I.

REPORT.

To the Secretary of the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries.

SIR,

I BEG to submit the First Part of the Volume of Agricultural Statistics for the year 1916, containing returns of the acreage of crops and number of live stock on agricultural holdings exceeding one acre in extent in June last.

The collection of the returns was again undertaken by the Commissioners of Customs and Excise, whose officers distributed and collected the schedules and forwarded them to the Board.

The collection of the returns for the Isle of Man and the Channel Islands was again undertaken by the respective Lieutenant-Governors.

For the statistics relating to Scotland and Ireland included in the present publication the Board are indebted to the Departments of Agriculture for those countries.

AREA UNDER CULTIVATION.

Of the total area of land in England and Wales, 37,137,564 acres, 11,051,101 acres were returned as arable land, 16,022,983 acres as permanent grass, and 3,816,083 acres as mountain and heath land used for grazing in 1916. These show an increase of 85,394 acres of arable land, a decrease of 64,410 acres of permanent grass, while rough grazings increased by 51,377 acres. The increase in the cultivated area, which amounted to 20,984 acres, occurred principally in the south-western division of England and in Wales.

NUMBER AND SIZE OF HOLDINGS.

The total number of agricultural holdings above one acre in England and Wales in 1916 was 428,425, a reduction of

O (42)1582 W1 30481--321 2875 & 90 1/17 (Sch C 1)

n

rather less than 5,000 as compared with 1915. The returns were analysed in seven size-groups, the numbers in each group in 1916 and 1915 being as follows :—

	1916.		1915.	
	Number.	Proportion in each Size-Group.	Number.	Proportion in each Size-Group.
Above 1 and not exceeding 5 acres -	87,502	Per Cent. 20·43	90,643	Per Cent. 20·92
Above 5 and not exceeding 20 acres -	118,064	27·56	120,616	27·83
Above 20 and not exceeding 50 acres -	78,587	18·34	78,430	18·10
Above 50 and not exceeding 100 acres -	60,121	14·03	59,657	13·77
Above 100 and not exceeding 150 acres -	32,409	7·56	32,045	7·39
Above 150 and not exceeding 300 acres -	37,610	8·78	37,635	8·68
Above 300 acres -	14,182	3·30	14,327	3·31
Total -	428,425	—	438,353	—

The changes this year are in a similar direction to those of the previous two years, viz., reductions in the number of the smaller holdings under 20 acres and also of the largest sized holdings, accompanied by an increase in the number of medium sized farms. The decrease in the number of small holdings, i.e. those above one and not exceeding 50 acres, was 5,536, and in the number of farms above 300 acres, 195. Medium sized farms, viz., those from 50 to 300 acres, showed an increase of 803.

In every division^a of England and Wales the number of holdings from 1 to 5 acres and from 5 to 20 acres was reduced, the largest decreases being recorded in the south-western division with drops of 504 and 400 respectively. Changes in the numbers of those from 20 to 50 acres varied in different parts of the country, the north-eastern, west midland, south-western, and north-western divisions showing increases, whilst other divisions showed reductions. Increases were general in the size-groups 50 to 100 acres and 100 to 150 acres, whilst in every division except the northern division of England and south Wales, there were fewer holdings of from 150 to 300 acres. Every division had less farms above 300 acres than in 1915. The largest reduction in the total number of holdings occurred in the north-western division, with a decline of over 700, whilst the north-eastern, east midland, and south-western divisions had 600 to 700 less agricultural holdings than a year ago.

^a The counties comprised in each division are shown on p. 36.

CORN CROPS.

The area under **Wheat** in 1916 amounted to 1,912,208 acres, being 257,962 acres, or about 12 per cent., less than in 1915. The large area placed under this crop in the autumn of 1914 was no doubt attributable to the general desire of farmers to contribute to the national effort, and to a feeling of confidence in the prospect of higher prices. Difficulties arising from depletion of labour and other causes had, however, become aggravated a year later, and it appeared probable that supplies of wheat from overseas would be exceptionally large. The relative advantages of other crops, and especially barley, of which one of the main sources of supply had been cut off, no doubt had some influence on the arrangement of cropping. Nevertheless, although the wheat acreage was reduced from the previous year, it was greater in 1916 by 134,099 acres (7·5 per cent.) than the average of the ten years 1906-1915, and, with the exception of last year, the largest recorded since 1899. The difference from the normal is perhaps best seen by a comparison with pre-war conditions. Judged by the standard of the ten years 1905-14, there were 176,281 more acres, or 10 per cent., under wheat in England and Wales in 1916. The decline, as compared with 1915, occurred in every division of England, and in nearly every county. In the eastern division there was a decrease of 79,000 acres, in the north-eastern division one of 55,000 acres, in the south-eastern division 36,000 acres, and in the east-midland division 34,000 acres. In the west-midland and south-western divisions there were losses of 29,000 and 20,000 acres respectively, but in the northern and north-western divisions the decreases were considerably smaller. The largest county decreases occurred in Essex, 28,000 acres; Norfolk, 18,000 acres; Lincoln (Lindsey), 15,000 acres; and East Suffolk, 14,000 acres. Wales, on the contrary, showed a slightly increased area under wheat, in which every county except Flint, Pembroke, and Glamorgan participated.

The area under **Barley** in 1916 amounted to 1,332,076 acres, an increase of 100,354 acres, or 8 per cent., over that of last year, the lowest acreage recorded. The majority of the English counties shared in the increase, the principal additions to the area occurring in the eastern division, 29,000 acres, and in the north-eastern division, 36,000 acres. Both divisions of Wales showed an increased acreage, the increase in the south amounting to nearly 6,000 acres.

The acreage returned as under **Oats** was slightly less than in 1915, being 2,084,674 acres, or a loss of 3,373 acres, thus showing little change as compared with last year. The principal variations in England occurred in the north-eastern division, where there was a decline of 25,000 acres, while the south-western division recorded an increase of 11,000 acres. The chief change

in any county was in Norfolk, which lost 12,000 acres. Both divisions of Wales showed increases, that in South Wales reaching nearly 15,000 acres, and in North Wales 8,000 acres. With one exception, Flint, all the Welsh counties returned a larger acreage under oats.

The area under **Beans** in 1916 was 236,257 acres, a decline of 30,258 acres as compared with last year, and 46,850 acres less than the preceding 10 years' average. The decrease was general throughout the country, every division with one exception, the northern, showing a deficiency. The loss was greatest in the eastern division, which accounted for more than half the total decrease, while the north-eastern and east midland divisions recorded a decline of some 6,000 acres each.

Peas also showed a decrease, the area returned being 112,683 acres, a decline of 16,698 acres as compared with the previous year. This is the lowest acreage yet recorded, and is 53,517 acres, or 32 per cent., less than the average of the ten years 1906-1915. Every division of England shared in the loss, but the principal variations were in the eastern and north-eastern divisions, where the decreases were 7,000 and 5,000 acres respectively. With insignificant exceptions nearly every county in England showed a deficiency, the largest being noted in Lincoln, Essex, and Suffolk.

The total area under the corn and pulse crops—wheat, barley, oats, rye, beans, and peas—in 1916 was 5,731,374 acres, a decrease of 202,142 acres as compared with 1915.

POTATO AND ROOT CROPS.

The area under **Potatoes** in 1916 was 427,948 acres, or 35,451 acres less than in 1915, and nearly 7,000 acres less than the 10 years' average. The decrease was general throughout England, nearly every county showing a loss of acreage. The greatest diminution occurred in the north-eastern division, where there was a decline of 15,000 acres, and the eastern division lost 9,000 acres. The principal county changes were recorded in Lincoln and Cambridge, which fell by 11,000 and 5,000 acres respectively. Lancashire showed a decrease of 1,200 acres and Cheshire one of 1,700 acres. In Wales every county returned an increased area under potatoes.

The acreage of **Turnips and Swedes** showed a small increase, and the total, 938,159 acres, was 6,303 acres in excess of last year. The county changes fluctuated, the losses and gains being widely distributed, and were mostly of small importance.

The area of **Mangolds** declined by $8\frac{1}{2}$ per cent., the total being 378,137 acres, or 35,586 acres less than in 1915. This is the smallest area returned since 1899. The decrease was general and occurred in nearly every county in England and Wales. The principal losses were in the eastern division,

10,800 acres, in the north-eastern division, 8,800 acres, in the east midland division, 5,000 acres, and in the south-eastern division, 4,200 acres. The chief county decreases were shown in Norfolk, 5,000 acres, in Essex, 3,500 acres, and in East Suffolk, 3,400 acres. In Wales there was a small decrease of 140 acres.

Hops.

The area under **Hops** showed a decline of 3,392 acres or 10 per cent., the total being 31,352 acres as compared with 34,744 acres in 1915. After 1909 the area under hops had begun to increase, until it reached 36,661 acres in 1914, but this further reduction brings the total below that of 1909, and is the smallest yet recorded. All the hop-growing counties showed a reduced area: in the south-eastern division the loss was 2,304 acres, towards which Kent contributed 1,336 acres, and in the west midland counties the decrease was 1,086 acres.

OTHER CROPS AND FRUIT.

Among other crops, the most noteworthy change was an increase in the area under mustard (Table 7), from 32,150 acres in 1915 to 65,721 acres this year, or just about double; the increase was mainly in that returned as grown for seed, which increased from 20,239 to 51,907 acres. Vetches decreased by nearly a fifth, i.e., by some 20,000 acres, while most "minor crops" (Table 7), such as carrots, onions, buckwheat, Brussels sprouts, cauliflowers, and flax showed more or less important increases. The area under sugar-beet fell from 2,349 to 151 acres.

A slight decline may be noted in small fruit, this being attributable to a reduction of over 2,000 acres of strawberries, principally in Kent. Orchards were returned as 2,500 acres more than in 1915, the increase being chiefly among apples and cherries.

CLOVER AND ROTATION GRASSES.

The decrease in the area of **Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation**, which had been in progress since 1907, was arrested this year. The total acreage was 2,590,310 acres, an increase of 227,945 acres or 10 per cent. over that of 1915. With two insignificant exceptions every county in England and Wales returned increased areas. The largest actual addition to the clover, &c., area was in the eastern division with an increase of 61,500 acres. In the north-eastern division there was an increase of 36,000 acres, in the south-eastern and east midland divisions increases of 24,000 acres each were recorded, while in the four remaining divisions of England the additions ranged

from 13,000 acres to 17,000 acres. In North Wales the increase was nearly 10,000 acres, and in South Wales nearly 9,000 acres.

The principal part of the increase was in the area reserved for mowing, and the total, 1,762,699 acres, was 224,632 acres, or nearly 15 per cent. in excess of last year. Every county in England and Wales shared in this increase, and the additions in the several divisions followed very closely those recorded for the total of the two categories in the preceding paragraph.

The area reserved for grazing showed a small increase of 3,313 acres, about half the counties in England showing increases and the other half decreases.

BARE FALLOW.

The area returned as **Bare Fallow** in 1916 was 421,886 acres, or 112,247 acres in excess of that of 1915. This is the largest area returned as uncropped since 1904, when the figure was 425,718 acres. One cause of this increase was no doubt the very unfavourable spring, field work being almost at a standstill throughout March especially, but depletion of labour may also have contributed. Every division in England and Wales showed an increase, but the changes in the south-western, northern, and north-western divisions of England and in Wales were small. The principal increases were in the east, with 43,000 acres, north-east 23,000 acres, south-east 18,000 acres, and in the east and west midlands with 15,000 acres and 9,000 acres respectively. The largest county increase was in Essex, with an addition of 17,000 acres.

PERMANENT GRASS.

The area of **Permanent Grass** in 1916 was 16,022,983 acres, or 64,410 acres less than in 1915. The decrease was fairly general, only two divisions in England, the east midland and the south-western, recording extensions of the area. The largest decreases were returned in the northern division, 6,000 acres, the north-western 14,000 acres, North Wales 16,000 acres, and South Wales 26,000 acres. The reduction of grass land in these divisions was accompanied by an extension of the arable area, where the increases were 5,000 acres, 14,000 acres, 21,000 acres, and 35,000 acres respectively.

The area of permanent grass reserved for hay was 4,825,988 acres, an increase of 174,379 acres over 1915, and of 40,000 acres as compared with 1914. The increase was general throughout England and Wales, only six counties returning smaller meadow hay areas. The largest additions occurred in the north-western division with 34,000 acres, in the east and west midland divisions with nearly 28,000 acres each, in the northern division with 25,000 acres, and in the south-western division with 18,000 acres. In Wales the total increase was 23,000 acres.

The area kept entirely for grazing showed a decline of 238,789 acres as compared with 1915. The decrease was general in all divisions, the most noticeable in England occurring in the north-western division, 48,000 acres, in the northern division 31,000 acres, in the west midland division 29,000 acres, and in the east midland division 27,000 acres. In North Wales there was a drop of 24,000 acres and in South Wales 42,000 acres.

The total acreage of hay (whether seeds or meadow) was 6,588,687 acres, or 399,011 acres larger than in 1915.

HORSES.

The total number of **Horses** on agricultural holdings in 1916 was 1,359,566, an increase of 72,384, or $5\frac{1}{2}$ per cent., over the number returned in 1915. Every county in England and Wales, with one exception, contributed to this increase. The major portion of the increase occurred in the horses used for agricultural purposes (including breeding mares), in which group it amounted to 43,691, and among the unbroken horses, with an addition of 27,401.

The number of agricultural horses was 772,770, an increase of 6 per cent. as compared with 1915. The increase was general throughout the country, all counties participating. The largest actual increase occurred in the north-eastern division, with an addition of over 6,000.

The other class of broken horses on farms, viz., saddle, carriage or trap, and vanner horses not employed on the work of the farm, showed but little change on the total. Saddle horses showed a small decrease; there was a decrease of nearly 2,000 in the carriage or trap horses; and an increase of nearly 3,000 in the case of vanners.

The decline in horse-breeding to which attention was directed in the reports of the two preceding years was arrested in 1916. The number of foals returned this year was 109,807, an increase of 10,565, or $10\frac{1}{2}$ per cent., as compared with 1915. This is the largest number returned since 1910, and is slightly in excess of the average of the ten years 1906-1915. Nearly all the counties contributed to this increase, which was relatively greater in Wales than in England, being nearly 14 per cent. in the former and 10 per cent. in the latter. The principal increases in England occurred in the north-western, south-western, northern, and west midland divisions. The increase among heavy foals amounted to 6,418, and among the light foals to 4,147.

Stallions above two years old used or intended to be used for service showed an increase; the total, 8,257, being 568 in excess of the figure for 1915. The increase occurred both in heavy and light stallions, and the numbers returned this year were 5,082 and 3,175 respectively.

Unbroken horses, one year old and above, showed an increase of 16,836, or a little more than 8 per cent., the total being 218,914. Every division shared in this increase, the largest being returned in the north-western division.

CATTLE.

The total number of **Cattle** returned in 1916 was 6,215,781, an increase of 151,627 over the return of 1915, and 376,550 above the average of the preceding ten years. This is the largest number recorded since the returns have been collected. Every division, with the exception of the northern, where the decrease was 11,000, showed an increase, the principal being in the south-western division with an addition of 31,000, South Wales with 23,000, and the north-eastern, south-eastern, and west midland divisions with 21,000 to 22,000 in each.

The total net increase was made up as follows:—Cows and heifers in milk or in calf decreased by 4,821; other cattle two years and above increased by 73,437; other cattle one year and under two by 76,866; and calves under one year by 6,145.

The total milking herd in 1916, 2,429,682, although very slightly less than in 1915, was 72,000 greater than the average of the 10 years 1906 to 1915. The principal losses occurred in the northern division, with a fall of 10,000, and in the north-western division with one of 7,000. The remaining divisions of England and Wales each recorded small increases, that in South Wales being the most important, with an addition of 4,700.

Of the three categories of cows and heifers in milk or in calf, those in milk showed a decline of 26,000, and cows in calf but not in milk one of 5,000; but on the other hand heifers in calf with their first calf showed an increase of over 26,000.

Cattle under one year old again showed an increase, and the number returned, 1,344,245, was 6,145 in excess of that of 1915. This is the largest figure recorded since this class of cattle was separately distinguished in the returns in 1893. Increases occurred in the south-eastern division (9,300), south-western division (6,300) and in the eastern and north-eastern divisions; but decreases were recorded in the north-western division (10,200), in the northern division (5,900), and in the east midlands (5,000). The increase in Wales amounted to 3,700, the southern division adding 5,800 whilst the northern division reduced its number of this class of cattle by 2,100.

The number of other cattle one year old and under two also increased, the total, 1,374,089, being 76,866, or nearly 6 per cent., greater than the number in 1915. This figure is the largest recorded since 1893. With only four exceptions in England and one in Wales, every county in the country added to this class of stock.

Cattle two years old and above, excluding cows and heifers in milk or in calf, also showed an increase. The number

returned in 1916 was 1,067,765, an increase of 73,437, as compared with last year. The increase occurred in each division of the country, except the northern. The principal additions were in the east midland division with 13,000, in the south-western, 11,000, and in the north-western, 10,000. Wales showed an increase in each county, the addition in that country being 13,000.

SHEEP.

The total number of **Sheep** in England and Wales on the 5th June 1916 was 17,951,123, an increase of 428,546 as compared with last year. This brings the total very nearly up to that of the year 1912. All divisions of the country participated in the increase, the largest addition being recorded in North Wales with a gain of 108,000. Other large increases occurred in the north-western, northern and south-western divisions of England, and in South Wales. Decreases of 26,000 were returned in Wiltshire; and 18,000 in Hampshire, but in Kent, Lancaster, and Northumberland there were increases of about 25,000 each, whilst the increase in Devon was nearly 40,000.

The number of ewes kept for breeding was 7,047,107, an increase of 175,369 as compared with 1915. The addition in Wales was 95,448, or 6 per cent., and in England 79,921 or 1·5 per cent. In England the increase was principally confined to the midlands, the south-western, the northern and the north-western districts.

The increase in the number of breeding ewes was accompanied by an increase in the number of lambs, the total, 7,307,055, being 137,863 in excess of that of 1915. All divisions showed an increase with the exception of the west midland: the largest additions were returned in the northern, north-western, south-eastern, and east midland divisions. The north of Wales showed an addition of 24,000, but in the south the increase was only about 7,000. The principal county increases were returned in Kent, Northumberland, Lincoln (Lindsey), Carmarthen and Cumberland. The noticeable decreases occurred in Wiltshire, with a fall of 11,000, and in Somerset, with one of 10,000.

The number of sheep one year old and above, other than ewes, was returned as 3,596,961, an increase of 115,314 over last year. Relatively the greatest part of this increase occurred in Wales, with an addition of 55,216, or nearly 8 per cent., while the increase in England was 60,098, or a little more than 2 per cent. The north-eastern, south-eastern, and east midland divisions all returned smaller numbers, but the remaining divisions increased their stock of sheep of this category. The principal addition occurred in the south-western division with an increase of 33,000, to which Devonshire contributed 20,000. The north-western division added 21,000, Cumberland account-

ing for 14,000. In North Wales there was an increase of 30,000, and in South Wales one of 25,000.

Pigs.

There was a considerable decrease in the number of **Pigs** as compared with 1915. The total number returned in 1916 was 2,167,941, a decline of 252,086, or nearly 10½ per cent. The decrease was general throughout the country, a few counties only in the eastern and south-eastern divisions showing an increase; the principal losses occurred in the north-western, west midland, and south-western divisions.

The number of sows kept for breeding was 282,997, a decrease of 15,166, as compared with 1915. The decrease was fairly general throughout the country, only two divisions, the eastern and the south-eastern, returning small increases.

The number of other pigs was returned at 1,884,944, a decrease of 236,920 as compared with last year. This decline was observable in all divisions, the principal deficiencies being noted in the west midland, the south-western, and the north-western divisions.

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient servant,

9th November 1916.

R. HENRY REW.

SECTION I.—ACREAGE AND LIVE STOCK.

TABLE I.—ACREAGE UNDER CROPS and GRASS; and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK on the 5th June, 1916 and 4th June 1915, in ENGLAND AND WALES, with the AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906—1915, the INCREASE or DECREASE in 1916, as compared with 1915, and the DIFFERENCE from the TEN YEARS' AVERAGE.

	ENGLAND AND WALES.		Increase or Decrease in 1916.	Average of the Ten Years 1906—1915.	Difference in 1916 from Ten Years' Average.	
	1916.	1915.			Actual.	Per cent.
TOTAL AREA (excluding Water) -	Acres. 37,137,564		Acres. ...	Acres. ...	Acres. ...	...
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS (a) -	27,071,084	27,053,100	+ 20,984	27,245,465	- 171,381	0·63
ARABLE LAND -	11,051,101	10,965,707	+ 85,394	11,287,762	- 236,661	2·10
PERMANENT GRASS (<i>alias</i> p. 27)	16,022,983	16,087,393	- 64,410	15,957,703	+ 65,280	0·41
MOUNTAIN and HEATH LAND (used for GRAZING) -	8,816,083	8,764,706	+ 51,377	8,749,243	+ 66,840	1·78
Wheat -	1,912,208	2,170,170	- 257,962	1,778,109	+ 134,099	7·54
Barley or Bere -	1,332,076	1,251,722	+ 109,354	1,468,200	- 136,124	9·27
Oats -	2,084,671	2,088,047	- 3,376	2,063,143	+ 21,531	1·04
Rye -	53,476	47,681	+ 5,795	49,922	+ 3,554	7·12
Beans -	236,257	266,515	- 30,258	283,107	- 46,850	16·55
Pesa -	712,683	129,381	- 16,096	166,200	- 53,517	32·20
Potatoes -	427,948	463,399	- 35,451	434,868	- 6,920	1·59
Turnips and Swedes -	938,159	931,836	+ 6,306	1,033,445	- 145,286	13·41
Mangold -	378,137	413,723	- 35,586	439,792	- 61,655	14·02
Cabbage -	47,211	50,211	- 3,000	58,506	- 11,295	19·31
Kohl-Rabi -	14,605	17,985	- 3,380	16,391	- 3,386	14·04
Rape -	70,825	65,539	+ 5,286	76,212	- 5,387	7·07
Vegetables or Tares -	89,114	109,630	- 20,516	118,896	- 29,782	25·02
Lucerne -	54,167	53,002	+ 1,165	58,174	- 4,007	6·88
Hops -	31,352	34,744	- 3,392	37,097	- 5,745	15·49
Small Fruit (<i>alias</i> see pp. 32-33)	73,229	74,187	- 958	76,476	- 3,247	4·25
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation (<i>alias</i> see p. 27).	2,590,310	2,362,365	+ 227,945	2,637,779	- 47,469	1·80
Other Crops (<i>alias</i> see pp. 30-31)	182,784	145,910	+ 36,874	127,308	+ 55,276	43·35
Bare Fallow -	421,886	309,639	+ 112,247	313,577	+ 108,309	34·63
Horses used for Agricultural purposes (b).	No. 772,770	No. 729,079	No. + 43,691	No. 901,165	No. - 128,395	14·25
Stallions (c) -	8,257	7,689	+ 568	246,390	- 19,219	7·80
Unbroken } One year and above	218,914	202,078	+ 16,836	109,524	+ 283	0·26
Horses } Under one year -	109,807	99,242	+ 10,565	...	...	...
Total -	1,109,748	1,008,088	+ 71,660	1,257,079	- 147,331	11·72
Other Horses -	240,818	249,094	- 724	...	...	...
TOTAL OF HORSES -	1,350,566	1,257,182	+ 72,384	...	...	...
Cows and Heifers in Milk -	1,855,454	1,881,074	- 26,220	2,357,591	+ 72,091	3·06
Cows in Calf but not in Milk -	252,080	257,178	- 5,123	...	...	...
Heifers in Calf -	322,178	295,656	+ 26,522	1,094,616	- 26,851	2·45
Other Cattle - Two years & above	1,607,765	994,328	+ 75,437	1,204,709	+ 169,880	14·06
" " One year & under two	1,374,089	1,297,225	+ 76,866	1,162,315	+ 161,930	13·70
" " Under one year -	1,344,245	1,338,100	+ 6,145	...	...	...
TOTAL OF CATTLE -	6,215,781	6,064,154	+ 151,627	5,839,231	+ 376,550	6·45
Ewes kept for Breeding -	7,047,107	6,871,738	+ 175,369	7,239,362	- 192,255	2·66
Other Sheep - One year & above -	3,396,961	3,481,647	+ 115,314	3,818,670	- 221,709	5·81
" " Under one year -	7,307,055	7,169,199	+ 137,856	7,567,326	- 260,271	3·69
TOTAL OF SHEEP -	17,951,123	17,522,577	+ 428,546	18,645,358	- 694,235	3·72
Sows kept for Breeding -	282,997	298,163	- 15,166	327,893	- 44,896	13·69
Other Pigs -	1,884,944	2,121,864	- 236,920	2,070,315	- 185,371	8·95
TOTAL OF PIGS -	2,167,941	2,420,027	- 252,086	2,398,208	- 230,267	9·60

(a) Not including Mountain and Heath Land.

(b) Including Mares kept for Breeding.

(c) Above two years old used, or intended to be used, for service.

TABLE 2.—ACREAGE UNDER CROPS and GRASS; and
in each AGRICULTURAL DIVISION (b)

	ENGLAND.				
	Division 1A.	Division 1B.	Division 2A.	Division 2B.	Division 3A.
TOTAL AREA (excluding Water) -	<i>Acres.</i> 3,631,000	<i>Acres.</i> 3,737,263	<i>Acres.</i> 3,870,312	<i>Acres.</i> 3,355,977	<i>Acres.</i> 3,860,125
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS - - - - -	2,919,851	3,263,603	2,642,267	2,871,454	3,132,610
ARABLE LAND - - - - -	1,941,767	2,224,306	1,173,742	994,723	974,362
PERMANENT GRASS - - - - -	978,084	1,039,299	1,468,525	1,876,731	2,158,248
MOUNTAIN and HEATH LAND (used for GRAZING - - -)	41,670	46,285	153,035	6,249	160,856
Wheat - - - - -	503,171	384,461	221,492	231,333	192,259
Barley or Bere - - - - -	251,279	420,269	80,153	128,560	93,984
Oats - - - - -	236,324	302,975	237,942	162,220	169,493
Rye - - - - -	11,433	14,378	6,116	3,936	3,373
Beans - - - - -	99,350	49,439	14,126	35,873	23,471
Peas - - - - -	46,200	26,244	15,693	8,366	7,340
Potatoes - - - - -	72,172	95,000	33,206	23,023	19,242
Turnips and Swedes - - - - -	67,425	257,993	90,764	75,973	91,734
Mangold - - - - -	73,899	79,096	48,503	37,174	32,522
Cabbage - - - - -	9,932	3,316	9,325	4,513	3,400
Kohl-Rabi - - - - -	8,833	1,528	1,580	1,203	519
Rape - - - - -	7,196	9,797	13,837	2,510	7,008
Vetches or Tares - - - - -	18,119	11,339	26,242	8,126	14,290
Lucerne - - - - -	26,775	4,985	12,811	6,532	2,400
Hops - - - - -	...	...	23,061	...	7,391
Small Fruit - - - - -	16,646	11,508	26,846	2,329	7,670
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation. - - - - -	300,918	427,094	216,548	198,493	250,683
Other Crops - - - - -	65,306	50,577	23,749	8,910	9,556
Bare Fallow - - - - -	126,767	74,298	71,328	56,060	37,918
Horses used for Agricultural pur- poses (a). - - - - -	No. 98,626	No. 109,623	No. 67,954	No. 72,705	No. 82,133
Stallions (a) - - - - -	1,051	959	643	818	856
Unbroken } One year and above - -	21,823	27,008	10,827	22,750	26,932
Horses } Under one year - - - - -	11,007	13,366	4,373	10,259	12,623
Other Horses - - - - -	26,534	24,313	24,136	32,342	30,895
TOTAL OF HORSES - - - - -	159,041	175,269	107,935	138,854	153,439
Cows and Heifers in Milk - - -	96,320	95,606	146,402	144,151	229,220
Cows in Calf but not in Milk - -	14,389	16,754	20,596	24,861	30,999
Heifers in Calf - - - - -	22,975	28,165	29,372	39,285	38,614
Other Cattle :—Two years & above -	61,648	123,130	55,793	216,746	113,631
" " One year & under two - -	90,329	124,824	81,399	149,466	181,218
" " Under one year - - - - -	85,733	115,585	88,601	129,036	170,087
TOTAL OF CATTLE - - - - -	371,394	504,064	422,163	708,545	763,769
Ewes kept for Breeding - - - -	293,974	588,871	601,915	498,700	758,939
Other Sheep :—One year & above -	130,330	349,068	408,004	349,820	319,768
" " Under one year - - - - -	326,901	699,975	608,891	597,938	815,876
TOTAL OF SHEEP - - - - -	751,345	1,637,914	1,618,840	1,446,458	1,894,583
Sows kept for Breeding - - - -	46,981	36,451	31,442	22,601	31,725
Other Pigs - - - - -	351,732	239,575	176,495	132,581	215,748
TOTAL OF PIGS - - - - -	398,713	275,826	207,937	155,272	247,473

(a) See Notes (b) and (c) on p. 13.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK; as returned on the 5th June, 1916,
of ENGLAND AND WALES.

ENGLAND.			WALES.		
Division 3a.	Division 4a.	Division 4b.	Division 5a.	Division 5b.	
<i>Acres.</i> 4,191,914	<i>Acres.</i> 5,059,852	<i>Acres.</i> 4,669,966	<i>Acres.</i> 2,049,515	<i>Acres.</i> 2,700,840	TOTAL AREA (excluding Water).
3,149,207	3,132,778	3,186,241	1,132,012	1,624,079	TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS.
1,113,814	984,284	895,155	841,708	407,240	ARABLE LAND.
2,085,393	2,168,494	2,291,066	790,304	1,216,839	PERMANENT GRASS.
325,107	1,118,349	666,186	559,769	738,627	MOUNTAIN and HEATH LAND used for GRAZING.
120,899	104,840	103,236	20,451	29,546	Wheat.
102,242	149,239	18,914	28,039	58,498	Barley or Bere.
244,886	238,080	272,082	98,883	123,289	Oats.
1,577	6,921	5,066	287	849	Rye.
7,387	4,090	794	1,036	141	Beans.
1,101	5,309	1,804	327	288	Peas.
20,824	51,392	84,618	12,968	15,394	Potatoes.
93,492	139,761	68,396	24,480	28,902	Turnips and Swedes.
54,973	16,535	24,116	4,226	7,099	Mangold.
6,296	2,900	7,389	315	525	Cabbage.
564	47	130	21	88	Kohl-Rabi.
20,359	2,975	1,002	1,508	4,613	Rape.
5,241	3,809	1,318	187	443	Vetches or Tares.
832	385	155	98	174	Lucerne.
...	...	...	...	...	Hops.
3,565	1,470	2,884	619	192	Small Fruit.
403,419	226,891	287,221	144,899	134,144	Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation.
6,820	7,900	8,144	933	839	Other Crops.
17,867	25,840	6,866	1,511	3,422	Bare Fallow.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
84,065	82,969	93,662	29,781	51,252	Horses used for Agricultural purposes (a).
648	710	1,140	507	945	Stallions (a).
22,494	23,529	28,718	11,607	23,296	Unbroken | One year and above.
10,828	11,865	14,181	7,180	14,123	Horses | Under one year.
27,538	28,725	32,350	10,797	12,888	Other Horses.
145,373	147,798	170,051	59,872	101,934	TOTAL OF HORSES.
303,013	177,919	414,344	102,686	145,793	Cows and Heifers in Milk.
36,014	32,815	48,945	10,564	16,113	Cows in Calf but not in Milk.
50,368	51,045	51,376	14,880	16,098	Heifers in Calf.
131,080	162,413	118,072	40,765	44,487	Other Cattle:—Two years & above.
208,122	142,476	199,880	94,192	108,183	" " One year & under two.
201,406	129,417	206,025	96,464	121,891	" " Under one year.
921,003	676,085	1,038,512	339,551	452,565	TOTAL OF CATTLE.
790,708	1,107,270	742,544	851,337	812,819	Ewes kept for Breeding.
571,362	475,867	413,951	388,891	389,920	Other Sheep:—One year & above.
792,605	1,224,160	804,447	719,948	716,324	" " Under one year.
1,954,575	2,807,297	1,960,942	1,960,176	1,918,993	TOTAL OF SHEEP.
37,522	32,473	24,469	12,901	16,342	Sows kept for Breeding.
281,839	131,106	194,836	75,625	85,097	Other Pigs.
319,361	153,579	219,305	88,526	101,949	TOTAL OF PIGS.

(b) See p. 36.

TABLE 3.—ACREAGE UNDER CROPS and GRASS; and
in each County of

ENGLAND.	BED- FORD.	BERK- SHIRE.	BUCK- INGHAM.	CAM- BRIDGE (EX. LOFELY).	ISLE OF ELY.	CHEST- ER.
TOTAL AREA (excluding Water) -	Acres. 301,829	Acres. 460,730	Acres. 477,308	Acres. 314,505	Acres. 236,961	Acres. 647,546
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS -	256,236	343,230	391,831	274,541	214,808	529,195
ARABLE LAND -	145,882	173,377	130,287	212,537	162,869	193,032
PERMANENT GRASS (<i>also see p. 27</i>)	110,354	169,853	264,544	62,004	52,489	336,163
MOUNTAIN and HEATH LAND USED for GRAZING -	2,022	15,232	2,099	2,008	186	13,089
Wheat -	42,772	39,044	34,913	55,771	51,726	29,415
Barley or Bere -	9,015	18,367	11,304	29,871	18,322	1,110
Oats -	20,035	34,788	23,707	24,106	21,621	39,837
Rye -	169	711	258	1,071	1,064	1,667
Beans -	9,356	3,110	5,292	10,415	4,438	117
Pesa -	1,567	902	1,189	1,445	2,028	215
Potatoes -	8,577	1,894	1,939	3,577	27,463	19,901
Turnips and Swedes -	2,087	12,022	5,180	8,485	418	7,614
Mangold -	3,785	5,610	4,374	7,118	7,660	5,647
Cabbage -	559	553	485	1,014	167	1,140
Kohl-Rabi -	452	68	95	1,651	136	27
Rape -	473	1,098	891	2,397	662	80
Vetches or Tares -	1,013	3,775	1,437	1,682	546	145
Lucerne -	1,030	1,536	1,615	1,863	431	17
Hops -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Small Fruit (<i>also see pp. 32-33</i>) -	366	370	391	2,421	6,057	935
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation (<i>also see p. 27</i>) -	22,079	31,937	24,234	37,960	6,858	68,275
Other Crops (<i>also see pp. 30-31</i>) -	9,080	1,506	1,160	10,583	10,382	2,458
Bare Fallow -	12,567	16,086	9,823	11,606	2,370	492
Horses used for Agricultural pur- poses (a) -	No. 7,884	No. 9,050	No. 10,336	No. 9,669	No. 10,458	No. 15,783
Stallions (a) -	90	82	101	98	161	216
Unbroken } One year and above -	2,074	1,720	3,269	2,272	3,106	4,266
Horses } Under one year -	840	665	1,384	1,081	2,150	2,111
Other Horses -	2,244	3,092	4,698	1,890	1,848	6,117
TOTAL OF HORSES -	13,132	14,609	19,788	15,010	17,723	28,493
Cows & Heifers in Milk -	7,688	18,128	22,375	6,432	5,307	102,994
Cows in Calf but not in Milk -	1,743	2,320	3,281	952	747	7,657
Heifers in Calf -	2,308	4,879	6,671	1,780	1,421	8,331
Other Cattle:—Two years & above -	7,917	8,720	18,176	4,442	7,335	12,946
" " One year & under two -	10,155	11,777	18,176	7,362	7,775	36,013
" " Under one year -	8,579	10,689	16,779	5,625	7,329	35,225
TOTAL OF CATTLE -	38,390	56,508	85,458	27,573	29,914	203,166
Ewes kept for Breeding -	25,105	47,224	60,236	38,679	3,930	36,396
Other Sheep:—One year & above -	13,951	20,815	41,568	11,514	9,425	23,728
" " Under one year -	27,805	44,347	71,722	36,088	5,001	43,178
TOTAL OF SHEEP -	66,861	112,386	173,526	86,281	18,356	103,302
Sows kept for Breeding -	3,556	2,619	3,756	4,218	3,207	6,422
Other Pigs -	24,575	14,719	23,996	32,248	25,629	60,438
TOTAL OF PIGS -	28,131	17,338	27,752	36,466	28,836	66,860

(a) See Notes (b) and (c) on p. 13.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK; as returned on the 5th June, 1916,
ENGLAND and WALES.

CORN- WALL.	CUM- BER- LAND.	DERBY.	DEVON.	DORSET.	DUR- HAM.	ENGLAND. (Continued on the next page.)
<i>Acres.</i> 866,320	<i>Acres.</i> 961,544	<i>Acres.</i> 616,512	<i>Acres.</i> 1,666,797	<i>Acres.</i> 624,031	<i>Acres.</i> 645,926	TOTAL AREA (excluding Water).
518,687	551,045	485,465	1,210,997	475,003	427,768	{ TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS.
817,370 296,817	188,242 362,803	82,746 402,719	479,431 731,566	158,490 317,513	140,904 286,864	ARABLE LAND. PERMANENT GRASS (<i>also see p. 27</i>).
75,387	309,133	41,348	174,801	25,967	75,042	{ MOUNTAIN and HEATH LAND USED for GRAZING.
19,579	1,535	17,602	49,032	20,352	14,344	Wheat.
34,694	1,094	4,287	34,319	17,755	15,593	Barley or Bere.
70,362	70,488	20,291	118,977	30,936	35,842	Oats.
193	271	103	270	967	87	Rye.
55	4	142	745	895	678	Beans.
45	25	329	189	259	140	P peas.
5,099	7,398	2,956	10,024	1,828	10,426	Potatoes.
11,531	25,911	8,081	39,827	26,326	18,632	Turnips and Swedes.
9,520	2,565	4,169	28,977	5,527	774	Mangold.
2,058	167	1,916	2,868	404	430	Cabbage.
168	8	9	253	75	6	Kohl-Kabf.
7,765	348	301	9,683	1,213	165	Rape.
85	45	350	931	3,170	951	Vetches or Tares.
45	...	71	95	257	16	Lucerne.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Hops.
1,461	216	378	1,309	186	150	Small Fruit (<i>also see pp. 32-33</i>).
149,714	76,226	18,340	174,150	41,887	37,262	Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation (<i>also see p. 27</i>).
2,137	427	1,150	1,541	1,492	713	Other Crops (<i>also see pp. 30-31</i>).
2,859	514	2,231	6,226	5,070	4,696	Bare Fallow.
<i>No.</i> 19,854	<i>No.</i> 13,422	<i>No.</i> 14,660	<i>No.</i> 31,255	<i>No.</i> 10,783	<i>No.</i> 12,246	Horses used for Agricultural pur- poses (a).
158	149	235	286	49	81	Stallions (a).
5,259	5,801	4,891	10,110	1,484	3,881	Unbroken } One year and above.
2,677	2,723	2,425	4,882	683	1,950	Horses } Under one year.
5,590	2,710	6,240	9,016	3,804	5,163	Other Horses.
33,488	24,805	28,451	55,549	15,753	23,331	TOTAL OF HORSES.
61,965	58,824	60,191	82,962	52,576	23,253	Cows and Heifers in Milk.
8,055	6,517	9,534	12,944	4,587	2,636	Cows in Calf but not in Milk.
12,630	8,916	9,128	18,477	6,787	3,146	Heifers in Calf.
38,530	30,923	18,692	49,236	7,932	17,219	Other Cattle:—Two years & above.
56,735	37,704	29,912	82,175	15,055	17,077	" " One year & under two.
57,470	41,868	37,954	78,928	17,185	17,321	" " Under one year.
235,386	164,852	155,411	324,722	104,112	80,662	TOTAL OF CATTLE.
147,817	249,277	50,535	345,999	142,271	87,671	Ewes kept for Breeding.
60,807	160,069	39,988	161,119	33,286	60,818	Other Sheep:—One year and above.
164,035	254,273	58,341	362,093	112,284	95,861	" " Under one year.
372,650	563,619	148,864	859,211	287,841	244,345	TOTAL OF SHEEP.
12,075	1,902	3,072	11,616	5,025	2,371	Sows kept for Breeding.
75,819	11,555	20,558	82,715	40,150	9,857	Other Pigs.
88,894	13,457	23,630	94,331	45,185	12,228	TOTAL OF PIGS.

(Continued on the next page.)

TABLE 3 (continued).—ACREAGE UNDER CROPS and GRASS;
in each COUNTY of

ENGLAND— (continued).	ESSEX.	GLOUCESTER.	HAMP- SHIRE (EX- CL. OF WIGHT).	ISLE OF WIGHT.	HERE- FORD.	HERT- FORD.	HUNT- INGDON.
TOTAL AREA(ex- cluding Water)	<i>Acres.</i> 976,125	<i>Acres.</i> 803,251	<i>Acres.</i> 935,068	<i>Acres.</i> 93,931	<i>Acres.</i> 536,071	<i>Acres.</i> 402,861	<i>Acres.</i> 233,221
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS -	788,624	654,322	605,551	66,041	448,358	320,623	209,894
ARABLE LAND -	507,545	220,430	357,777	27,956	124,211	200,371	122,682
PERM. GRASS -	281,079	433,892	247,774	38,075	324,147	120,252	57,212
MOUNTAIN AND HEATH LAND	6,896	12,782	87,330	6,913	13,284	2,029	167
Wheat - - -	135,697	49,143	58,255	4,738	23,163	58,581	39,475
Barley or Bere - -	53,683	19,636	23,661	3,797	13,302	16,841	16,057
Oats - - -	66,280	30,594	78,220	4,837	22,510	37,590	9,673
Rye - - -	1,442	195	3,051	69	77	230	527
Beans - - -	26,989	5,525	1,087	261	4,089	6,233	7,001
Peas - - -	18,974	828	1,512	501	784	483	1,514
Potatoes - - -	12,537	3,087	5,816	536	1,705	4,933	8,941
Turnips and Swedes	10,930	21,172	39,752	4,237	11,677	7,260	1,044
Mangold - - -	18,642	4,967	11,254	1,284	4,047	6,075	3,104
Cabbage - - -	3,917	483	2,157	139	155	963	160
Kohl-Rabi - - -	3,577	40	88	...	36	572	282
Rape - - -	510	307	4,621	8	324	1,119	263
Vetches or Tares -	5,788	2,492	10,305	612	543	1,363	986
Lucerne - - -	14,043	629	734	117	317	2,519	771
Hops - - -	...	7	1,380	...	4,645	...	...
Small Fruit - - -	2,262	1,580	3,307	32	1,382	536	781
Clover and Rtn. Grasses.	80,726	69,709	82,706	5,693	30,351	38,787	16,772
Other Crops - - -	12,461	2,107	5,061	240	412	2,596	3,883
Bare Fallow - - -	41,087	7,979	24,510	835	2,712	15,640	11,115
Horses for Agriculture (a).	No. 24,829	No. 17,060	No. 16,490	No. 2,025	No. 12,150	No. 8,840	No. 6,512
Stallions (a) - -	231	131	192	20	135	76	92
Others, 1 and over.	4,687	4,588	3,152	387	5,462	1,696	1,023
Under 1 year.	2,251	1,872	1,228	163	2,685	769	946
Other Horses - -	7,377	6,953	5,339	701	4,286	3,127	1,027
TOTAL HORSES	39,375	30,604	26,401	3,296	24,718	14,508	11,100
Cows in Milk - -	31,256	35,536	33,780	7,790	27,377	12,884	4,177
Cows in Calf - -	4,807	5,252	4,618	704	4,607	2,013	1,042
Heifers in Calf -	7,532	8,005	7,845	806	4,457	2,647	1,838
Others, 2 & over -	13,000	26,830	8,151	906	17,978	6,927	9,377
1 and under 2 - -	21,627	39,726	14,747	2,188	31,543	10,365	8,325
Under one year -	22,521	35,529	17,244	3,009	30,400	9,549	6,839
TOTAL CATTLE	100,743	150,878	85,785	15,403	116,362	44,385	31,798
Ewes - - -	66,274	125,367	102,070	16,516	135,437	27,194	21,932
Others, 1 & over -	32,660	53,851	34,427	3,066	58,123	15,256	14,350
Under 1 year - -	71,625	140,845	101,189	7,504	147,796	27,145	26,078
TOTAL SHEEP	170,559	320,063	237,686	27,086	341,356	70,295	62,360
Sows - - -	10,125	7,591	7,033	1,804	3,610	3,341	2,688
Other Pigs - - -	67,859	54,113	59,871	12,113	20,198	22,236	19,010
TOTAL PIGS - -	77,484	61,704	66,904	13,917	23,808	25,577	21,698

(a) See Notes (b) and (c) on p. 13.

and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK; as returned on the 5th June, 1916,
ENGLAND and WALES.

KENT.	LANCASHIRE.	LEICESTER.	LINCOLN (HOLLAND).	LINCOLN (KESTON).	LINCOLN (LYNDSAY).	ENGLAND. (Continued on the next page.)
<i>Acres.</i> 972,940	<i>Acres.</i> 1,182,345	<i>Acres.</i> 530,643	<i>Acres.</i> 267,901	<i>Acres.</i> 464,669	<i>Acres.</i> 968,374	TOTAL AREA (excluding Water).
727,427	784,942	473,377	243,371	419,886	861,586	TOTAL ACREAGE under Crops and Grass.
292,889	241,338	96,383	179,218	265,260	552,314	ARABLE LAND.
434,538	543,584	377,044	63,953	154,620	309,272	PERMANENT GRASS (<i>also see p. 27</i>).
8,276	101,997	538	215	531	1,494	MOUNTAIN and HEATH LAND USED for GRAZING.
53,325	34,912	22,975	38,345	52,131	95,767	Wheat.
24,903	2,221	7,200	14,280	58,197	104,423	Barley or Bere.
46,003	72,996	19,260	24,989	26,277	75,353	Oats.
586	1,531	113	73	599	2,776	Rye.
5,427	264	2,464	8,113	8,649	14,886	Beans.
7,981	656	479	5,237	2,867	8,411	Peas.
15,080	42,018	1,843	33,584	8,338	27,085	Potatoes.
12,955	6,830	5,903	1,574	24,379	67,135	Turnips and Swedes.
10,728	2,576	6,618	5,276	6,850	9,722	Mangold.
3,282	2,699	1,069	563	314	505	Cabbages.
1,211	25	86	108	254	292	Kohl-Rabi.
2,051	166	26	679	2,290	1,712	Rape.
4,933	354	376	233	840	2,685	Vetches or Tares.
9,007	19	194	306	727	579	Lucerne.
19,499	...	...	...	...	...	Hops.
20,525	894	280	2,199	100	408	Small Fruit (<i>also see pp. 32-33</i>).
34,915	69,079	21,545	18,402	48,956	109,212	Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation (<i>also see p. 27</i>).
8,137	2,997	1,039	17,332	9,265	10,293	Other Crops (<i>also see pp. 30-31</i>).
12,341	1,221	4,848	5,925	14,303	21,119	Bare Fallow.
<i>No.</i> 17,554	<i>No.</i> 28,112	<i>No.</i> 11,092	<i>No.</i> 10,781	<i>No.</i> 12,154	<i>No.</i> 26,083	Horses used for Agricultural purposes (a).
107	272	160	58	81	154	Stallions (a).
2,272	5,739	4,208	2,168	2,877	4,790	Unbroken ; One year and above.
843	3,157	1,819	1,334	1,439	2,520	Horses ; Under one year.
5,948	8,572	6,963	1,988	2,896	5,519	Other Horses.
26,724	45,852	24,242	16,339	19,447	39,066	TOTAL OF HORSES.
27,424	118,288	33,400	6,948	10,981	29,472	Cows and Heifers in Milk.
4,932	12,701	5,051	1,905	2,876	6,623	Cows in Calf but not in Milk.
4,644	10,669	7,454	3,476	4,871	9,293	Heifers in Calf.
13,823	24,630	53,853	14,655	15,898	33,447	Other Cattle :—Two years & above.
19,303	40,476	28,745	11,874	17,896	35,081	" " One year & under two.
19,309	42,887	24,777	10,496	16,237	33,300	" " Under one year.
89,336	250,551	153,260	48,054	68,759	147,216	TOTAL OF CATTLE.
290,418	148,396	87,782	11,593	83,604	221,241	Ewes kept for Breeding.
249,573	66,881	70,057	15,724	55,634	95,787	Other Sheep :—One year & above.
310,393	170,459	107,428	13,884	94,533	246,286	" " Under one year.
850,384	385,736	265,267	41,201	233,771	563,314	TOTAL OF SHEEP.
8,860	7,474	2,546	3,890	3,863	9,241	Sows kept for Breeding.
52,011	64,291	16,006	26,280	18,691	50,128	Other Pigs.
60,871	71,765	18,552	30,110	22,554	59,369	TOTAL OF PIGS.

(Continued on the next page.)

TABLE 3 (continued).—ACREAGE UNDER CROPS and GRASS;
in each County of

ENGLAND—(continued.)	LON- DON.	MIDDLE- SEX.	MON- MOUTH.	NOR- FOLK.	NORTHANTS (EX SOKE OF PETER- BORO').	SOKE OF PETER- BORO'.	NORTH- UMBES- LAND.
TOTAL AREA (ex- cluding Water).	<i>Acres.</i> 73,962	<i>Acres.</i> 146,125	<i>Acres.</i> 347,600	<i>Acres.</i> 1,308,166	<i>Acres.</i> 682,876	<i>Acres.</i> 53,248	<i>Acres.</i> 1,281,188
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS - - -	6,599	86,519	285,879	1,063,948	616,873	44,270	699,182
ARABLE LAND - -	2,070	24,026	32,746	780,685	166,489	27,046	177,886
PERMANENT GRASS -	4,529	62,494	203,133	283,363	350,884	17,224	621,296
MOUNTAIN and HEATH LAND.	2	418	35,418	41,822	464	67	481,338
Wheat - - -	79	3,165	6,332	125,866	42,411	6,125	6,840
Barley or Bere - -	...	308	2,342	179,257	26,319	6,690	28,314
Oats - - -	99	2,555	6,254	83,276	18,019	2,894	40,478
Rye - - -	19	117	41	7,170	270	12	91
Beans - - -	21	362	250	9,689	8,914	924	941
Pears - - -	48	651	58	6,443	1,066	355	137
Potatoes - - -	376	1,837	1,243	14,268	1,968	1,262	4,828
Turnips and Swedes -	29	394	3,322	94,254	9,332	2,256	30,780
Mangold - - -	165	837	1,367	49,408	6,431	1,184	608
Cabbage - - -	160	1,258	173	1,648	568	66	453
Kohl-Rabi - - -	42	21	13	654	599	...	...
Rape - - -	...	25	69	1,022	325	81	199
Vetches or Tares -	47	241	117	6,627	1,176	213	416
Lucerne - - -	36	69	49	3,230	1,072	76	2
Hops - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Small Fruit - - -	89	2,771	89	8,286	350	61	341
Clover and Rotation Grasses.	107	1,683	9,966	162,338	27,014	3,682	61,713
Other Crops - - -	482	5,454	372	10,316	1,469	618	713
Bare Fallow - - -	281	2,308	799	18,033	10,187	1,028	2,032
Horses for Agriculture (a).	<i>No.</i> 254	<i>No.</i> 3,023	<i>No.</i> 6,918	<i>No.</i> 38,101	<i>No.</i> 11,365	<i>No.</i> 1,401	<i>No.</i> 11,083
Stallions (a) - - -	...	97	109	411	95	6	48
Others, 1 and over -	4	458	3,869	9,800	3,794	339	2,565
Under 1 year - - -	...	162	1,098	4,488	1,770	175	946
Other Horses - - -	458	2,112	2,269	9,197	4,827	447	3,661
TOTAL HORSES.	716	5,782	14,236	61,947	21,851	2,368	18,308
Cows & Heifers in Milk	2,157	5,536	15,430	28,664	18,657	1,401	21,005
Cows in Calf - - -	162	782	2,640	3,134	4,748	251	5,193
Heifers in Calf - - -	38	902	2,965	5,783	6,461	413	3,320
Others, 2 and over -	46	3,045	9,349	35,812	67,638	1,516	53,697
1 and under 2 - - -	32	2,447	13,585	38,365	36,408	2,112	28,104
Under 1 year - - -	72	2,576	13,263	32,439	20,209	1,728	20,290
TOTAL CATTLE.	2,502	15,268	56,532	139,188	134,131	7,421	129,609
Ewes - - -	132	5,414	105,434	125,646	109,539	7,254	455,501
Others, 1 and over -	2,427	5,740	36,292	68,767	89,257	6,111	164,098
Under 1 year - - -	223	6,361	96,053	152,268	129,786	8,346	505,316
TOTAL SHEEP.	2,782	17,516	237,779	346,681	328,582	21,711	1,124,889
Sows - - -	146	2,117	2,222	12,554	3,437	545	1,989
Other Pigs - - -	1,162	16,325	12,117	97,788	19,398	3,365	10,099
TOTAL PIGS.	1,308	18,442	14,339	110,342	22,835	3,910	12,088

(a) See Notes (b) and (c) on p. 13.

and NUMBER of LIVE STOCK; as returned on the 5th June, 1916,
ENGLAND and WALES.

NOT- TING- HAM.	OXFORD.	RUT- LAND.	SALCF.	SOMER- SEY.	STAF- FORD.	ENGLAND. (Continued on the next page.)
<i>Acres.</i> 530,597	<i>Acres.</i> 476,669	<i>Acres.</i> 97,087	<i>Acres.</i> 556,623	<i>Acres.</i> 1,034,760	<i>Acres.</i> 734,920	TOTAL AREA (excluding Water).
440,064	411,270	86,545	715,847	848,520	590,984	{ TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS
216,651 223,413	197,601 213,709	31,667 54,878	221,543 494,304	158,523 689,997	152,131 488,853	ARABLE LAND. PERMANENT GRASS (<i>also see p. 27</i>).
1,686	878	6	43,245	48,952	7,513	{ MOUNTAIN and HEATH LAND USED FOR GRAZING.
39,585	44,779	4,264	30,433	32,136	25,532	Wheat.
23,849	32,966	9,676	33,575	15,474	9,852	Barley or Bere.
38,837	31,153	3,274	44,616	26,111	34,646	Oats.
2,493	499	3	903	207	1,499	Rye.
5,187	5,571	1,172	2,959	6,041	257	Beans.
2,710	1,045	194	735	608	628	Peas.
6,636	2,704	230	4,587	3,873	10,998	Potatoes.
24,837	17,268	4,219	25,898	15,808	13,302	Turnips and Swedes.
6,579	5,329	757	10,495	10,849	8,466	Mangold.
821	420	131	365	966	1,647	Cabbage.
101	147	72	104	53	61	Kohl-Rabi.
284	599	25	172	1,698	101	Rape.
906	3,331	151	148	1,955	408	Vetches or Tares.
355	1,597	66	48	455	48	Lucerne.
...	...	...	96	...	...	Hops.
508	153	46	255	609	414	Small Fruit (<i>also see pp. 32-33</i>).
46,987	39,011	6,733	63,351	37,718	40,976	Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation (<i>also see p. 27</i>).
2,438	985	312	649	1,650	1,027	Other Crops (<i>also see pp. 30-31</i>).
11,487	9,974	1,312	2,165	3,612	2,369	Bare Fallow.
<i>No.</i> 13,206	<i>No.</i> 10,804	<i>No.</i> 1,828	<i>No.</i> 18,162	<i>No.</i> 22,168	<i>No.</i> 16,250	Horses used for Agricultural pur- poses (<i>α</i>).
173	88	14	281	155	191	Stallions (<i>α</i>).
3,840	2,722	692	8,126	5,641	5,490	Unbroken { One year and above.
1,997	1,102	267	3,744	2,636	2,537	Horses } Under one year.
4,364	3,582	697	7,503	8,988	7,706	Other Horses.
23,580	18,298	3,498	37,816	39,583	32,173	TOTAL OF HORSES.
21,126	15,023	2,290	66,694	105,509	75,257	Cows & Heifers in Milk.
3,829	2,122	497	7,998	10,428	8,011	Cows in Calf but not in Milk.
5,446	4,861	1,012	8,491	12,474	9,594	Heifers in Calf.
25,815	15,940	8,443	32,554	35,392	21,142	Other Cattle :—Two years & above.
20,846	18,743	4,550	33,963	48,157	39,098	" " One year & under two.
18,450	16,713	3,566	48,670	47,823	36,682	" " Under one year.
95,512	73,692	20,358	217,770	269,785	189,779	TOTAL OF CATTLE.
55,048	67,000	25,718	190,922	154,621	76,044	Ewes kept for Breeding.
39,197	83,826	20,376	89,762	116,150	38,758	Other Sheep :—One year & above
70,628	76,836	28,238	213,742	164,102	95,963	" " Under one year.
164,868	177,671	74,332	494,426	424,873	210,755	TOTAL OF SHEEP.
4,061	3,301	367	8,020	8,808	5,071	Sows kept for Breeding.
23,377	19,607	1,719	58,227	82,145	34,824	Other Pigs.
27,441	22,998	2,086	66,247	90,951	39,895	TOTAL OF PIGS.

(Continued on the next page.)

TABLE 3 (continued).—ACREAGE UNDER CROPS and GRASS; and in each COUNTY of

ENGLAND—(continued).	SUP- FOLK, EAST.	SUP- FOLK, WEST.	SURREY.	SUSSEX, EAST.	SUSSEX, WEST.	WAR- WICK.
TOTAL AREA (excluding Water) -	<i>Acres.</i> 555,563	<i>Acres.</i> 389,848	<i>Acres.</i> 458,908	<i>Acres.</i> 528,450	<i>Acres.</i> 400,283	<i>Acres.</i> 501,451
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS - - - - -	455,521	303,486	255,892	364,608	279,528	504,724
ARABLE LAND - - - - -	326,345	237,941	96,228	99,465	126,050	138,689
PERMANENT GRASS (<i>also see p. 27</i>)	129,176	65,545	159,554	265,143	153,478	366,035
MOUNTAIN and HEATH LAND USED for GRAZING - - -	12,924	15,018	7,259	14,025	14,000	521
Wheat - - - - -	55,510	52,406	17,221	20,536	28,373	36,801
Barley or Bere - - - - -	63,154	44,533	3,742	1,607	4,076	8,555
Oats - - - - -	31,752	23,613	19,795	23,893	30,406	23,525
Rye - - - - -	2,925	3,889	786	421	492	286
Beans - - - - -	22,406	12,129	1,030	2,304	907	6,349
Peas - - - - -	13,539	5,551	1,012	2,223	1,262	1,270
Potatoes - - - - -	2,228	1,553	5,553	2,319	1,908	6,441
Turnips and Swedes - - - -	20,511	15,357	5,196	3,528	12,074	5,897
Mangold - - - - -	17,769	8,754	6,178	5,138	8,311	6,907
Cabbage - - - - -	1,225	475	1,330	1,200	664	933
Kohl-Mabi - - - - -	1,177	905	125	48	40	174
Rape - - - - -	850	897	422	3,185	2,471	279
Vetches or Tares - - - - -	4,264	2,188	1,700	2,646	2,271	538
Lucerne - - - - -	3,270	2,753	622	548	247	557
Hops - - - - -	...	...	426	2,565	91	...
Small Fruit (<i>also see pp. 32-33</i>)	924	439	930	563	599	540
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation (<i>also see p. 27</i>)	52,353	43,594	17,270	19,222	24,805	30,307
Other Crops (<i>also see pp. 30-31</i>)	4,134	6,251	5,240	1,738	1,827	919
Bare Fallow - - - - -	18,354	13,444	6,550	5,780	5,226	7,410
Horses used for Agricultural pur- poses (a) - - - - -	<i>No.</i> 16,865	<i>No.</i> 10,292	<i>No.</i> 7,158	<i>No.</i> 8,575	<i>No.</i> 7,101	<i>No.</i> 12,673
Stallions (a) - - - - -	191	85	98	70	74	181
Unbroken } One year and above -	3,523	1,960	1,240	1,035	1,020	3,896
Horses } Under one year - - - - -	1,909	899	619	391	466	1,745
Other horses - - - - -	3,626	2,225	3,765	3,008	2,282	6,754
TOTAL OF HORSES - - - - -	25,214	15,481	12,881	13,081	10,943	25,229
Cows and Heifers in Milk - -	14,877	6,005	17,214	25,291	15,780	29,879
Cows in Calf but not in Milk -	1,459	722	2,203	3,908	2,510	4,802
Heifers in Calf - - - - -	3,301	1,213	2,973	4,993	3,232	6,977
Other Cattle :—Two years & above	5,479	4,080	5,257	12,815	6,621	35,345
" " One year and under two	14,920	7,191	8,183	15,606	9,695	29,896
" " Under one year - - - -	14,979	6,654	9,220	17,752	11,378	26,814
TOTAL OF CATTLE - - - - -	55,015	25,806	45,050	80,855	49,216	133,713
Ewes kept for Breeding - - -	54,082	51,282	13,534	80,597	51,456	86,114
Other Sheep :—One year and above	13,349	11,008	16,723	55,521	26,909	49,428
" " Under one year - - - -	67,824	58,841	14,251	79,656	51,541	104,959
TOTAL OF SHEEP - - - - -	135,255	121,131	44,508	215,774	129,905	240,501
Sows kept for Breeding - - -	11,684	5,899	4,073	4,115	2,987	4,585
Other Pigs - - - - -	97,534	45,654	21,883	20,181	15,917	25,113
TOTAL OF PIGS - - - - -	109,218	51,553	25,956	24,297	18,854	29,698

(a) See Notes (b) and (c) on p. 13.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK; as returned on the 5th June, 1916,
ENGLAND and WALES.

WEST MOR- LAND.	WILT- SHIRE.	WOR- CESTER.	YORK, EAST RIDING. (b)	YORK, NORTH RIDING.	YORK, WEST- RIDING.	ENGLAND (concluded).
<i>Acres.</i> 497,099	<i>Acres.</i> 861,366	<i>Acres.</i> 455,214	<i>Acres.</i> 748,263	<i>Acres.</i> 1,557,493	<i>Acres.</i> 1,763,594	TOTAL AREA (excluding Water).
244,590	693,697	384,507	675,014	569,501	1,165,327	TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS.
37,626	253,301	122,131	446,923	321,643	343,351	ARABLE LAND.
206,964	440,396	302,376	228,091	538,858	821,476	PERMANENT GRASS (<i>also see</i> p. 27).
193,056	49,398	4,729	2,223	321,334	240,640	MOUNTAIN and HEATH LAND used for GRAZING.
240	53,342	27,856	72,352	29,661	65,005	Wheat.
350	20,731	4,398	64,112	64,689	40,643	Barley or Bere.
14,824	47,972	17,547	93,080	75,698	82,062	Oats.
15	1,557	601	3,830	3,350	3,393	Rye.
10	2,226	8,422	8,202	2,019	1,062	Beans.
11	401	4,543	3,285	1,532	3,500	Peas.
1,347	2,524	6,196	9,784	40,261	25,877	Potatoes.
5,598	24,502	5,163	70,651	48,763	43,586	Turnips and Swedes.
693	7,117	4,629	7,840	6,498	8,655	Mangold.
20	1,197	1,047	285	236	1,081	Cabbage.
...	234	92	219	14	27	Kohl-Rabi.
46	6,031	105	4,091	2,000	611	Rape.
16	10,228	762	1,954	910	1,532	Vetches or Tares.
...	652	705	143	66	302	Lucerne.
...	...	2,643	...	...	...	Hops.
47	188	4,226	515	369	620	Small Fruit (<i>also see</i> pp. 32-35).
14,325	56,955	20,351	88,186	65,232	62,684	Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation (<i>also see</i> p. 27).
45	1,803	4,313	3,472	880	5,644	Other Crops (<i>also see</i> pp. 30-31).
39	16,641	8,632	14,918	11,535	7,577	Bare Fallow.
No. 5,435	No. 16,098	No. 11,746	No. 22,604	No. 24,718	No. 34,922	Horses used for Agricultural pur- poses (a).
77	66	121	255	238	348	Stallions (a).
2,531	2,313	3,194	7,373	8,156	8,927	Unbroken } One year and above.
1,228	1,060	1,544	3,685	4,345	4,614	Horses. } Under one year.
1,006	8,263	4,621	4,703	6,783	13,118	Other Horses.
10,277	24,820	21,235	38,470	44,235	61,929	TOTAL OF HORSES.
18,790	64,480	19,708	19,541	42,036	91,616	Cows and Heifers in Milk.
3,425	6,737	3,765	2,516	6,239	20,747	Cows in Calf but not in Milk.
4,838	10,978	4,418	5,742	8,613	15,966	Heifers in Calf.
9,739	10,497	16,423	23,318	39,725	61,772	Other Cattle:—Two years & above.
16,682	20,820	22,181	26,608	45,452	61,843	" " One year & under two.
21,409	21,101	21,124	23,122	42,850	48,956	" " Under one year.
74,833	134,613	87,614	100,847	184,914	280,900	TOTAL OF CATTLE.
181,896	145,626	56,258	146,787	284,838	279,260	Ewes kept for Breeding.
84,527	55,903	25,777	113,156	132,304	118,787	Other Sheep:—One year and above.
182,243	148,532	63,908	193,004	313,294	309,689	" " Under one year.
448,666	350,021	160,938	452,947	730,336	707,736	TOTAL OF SHEEP.
528	4,742	6,540	6,903	7,312	10,801	Sows kept for Breeding.
8,170	38,626	32,567	46,548	38,468	72,682	Other Pigs.
3,698	43,268	38,107	53,451	45,780	83,483	TOTAL OF PIGS.

(b) Including the City of York.

(Concluded on the next page.)

TABLE 3 (*concluded*).—ACREAGE UNDER CROPS and GRASS; and in each COUNTY of

WALES.	ANGLE- SKY.	BRECKON.	CARDI- GAN.	CAR- MAR- THEN.	CAR- NARVON.	DEN- BIGH.
TOTAL AREA (excluding Water) -	<i>Acres.</i> 175,695	<i>Acres.</i> 466,347	<i>Acres.</i> 441,237	<i>Acres.</i> 586,152	<i>Acres.</i> 362,277	<i>Acres.</i> 434,289
TOTAL ACREAGE UNDER CROPS and GRASS - - - - -	149,018	196,574	261,277	438,468	171,633	262,246
ARABLE LAND - - - - -	59,739	38,616	99,874	86,963	57,596	85,194
PERMANENT GRASS (<i>also see p. 27</i>)	89,279	157,958	161,403	351,505	114,037	177,052
MOUNTAIN and HEATH LAND USED FOR GRAZING - - - - -	12,519	237,369	139,731	70,049	124,923	85,597
Wheat - - - - -	754	3,081	6,866	8,752	825	5,582
Barley or Bere - - - - -	2,082	3,301	15,679	13,720	5,691	9,694
Oats - - - - -	20,054	11,063	30,715	29,437	12,743	25,092
Rye - - - - -	21	17	115	112	59	125
Beans - - - - -	17	4	6	41	16	366
Peas - - - - -	4	10	150	12	17	66
Potatoes - - - - -	1,955	904	5,321	3,725	3,750	2,432
Turnips and Swedes - - - - -	4,709	4,189	4,840	4,168	3,194	7,097
Mangold - - - - -	973	535	1,991	1,343	879	861
Cabbage - - - - -	21	16	68	81	32	195
Kohl-Rabi - - - - -	...	2	5	21	...	14
Rape - - - - -	3	190	737	533	50	1,056
Vetches or Tares - - - - -	4	61	64	31	22	52
Lucerne - - - - -	2	4	3	6	9	22
Hops - - - - -	...	...	...	...	...	...
Small Fruit (<i>also see pp. 32-33</i>) -	16	12	15	49	52	469
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation (<i>also see p. 27</i>).	28,962	14,306	32,636	23,964	29,937	32,167
Other Crops (<i>also see pp. 30-31</i>) -	137	40	140	157	218	245
Bare Fallow - - - - -	75	281	533	811	162	259
Horses used for Agricultural pur- poses (a).	<i>No.</i> 4,172	<i>No.</i> 5,458	<i>No.</i> 9,794	<i>No.</i> 14,078	<i>No.</i> 4,728	<i>No.</i> 7,073
Stallions (a) - - - - -	55	176	220	216	72	140
Unbroken } One year and above -	1,790	3,400	3,734	5,224	1,495	2,621
Horses } Under one year - - - - -	844	1,902	2,967	3,564	818	1,826
Other Horses - - - - -	1,266	2,042	1,742	1,794	1,441	2,870
TOTAL OF HORSES - - - - -	8,127	12,978	18,507	24,876	8,554	14,530
Cows and Heifers in Milk - - - -	13,341	12,677	22,937	49,589	18,383	23,699
Cows in Calf but not in Milk - -	1,915	2,516	2,004	3,911	1,870	2,099
Heifers in Calf - - - - -	1,544	2,285	1,987	3,928	2,932	3,416
Other Cattle:—Two years & above	9,812	4,865	4,251	9,766	5,252	7,560
" " One year & under two	15,034	9,438	19,755	30,249	13,196	22,285
" " Under one year - - - - -	15,533	10,881	22,374	36,248	15,966	22,571
TOTAL OF CATTLE - - - - -	55,799	42,663	73,308	133,691	56,899	81,630
Ewes kept for Breeding - - - - -	62,216	204,384	125,722	149,232	127,881	212,263
Other Sheep:—One year and above	6,272	154,074	49,316	25,118	79,583	55,320
" " Under one year - - - - -	62,229	170,351	103,001	142,130	105,449	173,433
TOTAL OF SHEEP - - - - -	130,717	528,809	278,039	316,480	303,915	441,016
Sows kept for Breeding - - - - -	1,766	1,060	2,680	5,087	1,682	3,534
Other Pigs - - - - -	8,229	5,212	16,497	25,950	12,739	20,009
TOTAL OF PIGS - - - - -	9,995	6,272	19,177	31,037	14,421	23,543

(a) See Notes (b) and (c) on p. 13.

NUMBER of LIVE STOCK; as returned on the 5th June, 1916,
ENGLAND AND WALES.

FLINT.	GLA- MOR- GAN.	MERI- ONETH.	MONT- GOMERY.	PEN- BROKE.	RADNOR	WALES.
<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	
153,041	514,399	418,475	503,738	392,384	399,521	TOTAL AREA (excluding Water).
125,289	238,516	150,966	272,890	308,142	161,072	TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS & GRASS.
37,609	49,224	30,296	71,274	93,906	38,657	ARABLE LAND.
87,680	209,322	120,670	201,596	214,236	122,415	PERMANENT GRASS (<i>also see p. 27</i>).
8,320	126,260	191,071	137,339	43,519	121,699	MOUNTAIN and HEATH LAND USED for GRAZING.
5,413	4,851	890	8,987	3,352	2,644	Wheat.
3,005	4,862	3,762	5,354	17,912	2,994	Barley or Bare.
9,857	11,107	9,968	21,169	28,727	11,640	Oats.
35	69	9	88	33	3	Rye.
335	74	3	299	16	...	Benms.
13	74	6	221	33	9	Pens.
1,666	2,325	1,514	1,651	2,401	708	Potatoes.
2,944	5,207	1,378	5,158	4,989	4,809	Turnips and Swedes.
613	1,336	242	638	1,691	197	Mangold.
43	803	19	5	55	2	Cabbage.
4	7	3	...	46	7	Kohl-Rabi.
71	85	85	243	2,900	178	Rape.
26	178	14	69	45	64	Vetches or Tares.
63	145	...	2	15	1	Lucerne.
...	...	...	...	...	...	Hops.
40	85	11	31	17	13	Small Fruit (<i>also see pp. 32-33</i>).
15,063	17,233	12,310	26,460	31,056	14,949	Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation (<i>also see p. 27</i>).
226	561	47	80	113	28	Other Crops (<i>also see pp. 30-31</i>).
191	911	35	849	475	411	Bare Fallow.
No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
3,432	8,606	3,049	7,327	9,274	4,043	Horses used for Agricultural pur- poses (a).
56	117	38	146	122	94	Stallions (a).
1,338	3,650	803	3,560	4,025	3,143	Unbroken { One year and above.
809	1,802	505	2,378	2,519	1,369	Horses { Under one year.
1,612	3,347	698	2,910	1,705	1,758	Other Horses.
7,247	17,521	5,093	16,321	17,645	10,407	TOTAL OF HORSES.
16,823	22,210	10,828	19,617	29,907	8,473	Cows and Heifers in Milk.
1,541	3,160	1,011	3,028	2,921	1,601	Cows in Calf but not in Milk.
2,249	2,943	1,559	3,160	3,314	1,640	Heifers in Calf.
5,749	9,129	4,166	10,726	11,279	5,197	Other Cattle >—Two years & above.
10,708	12,661	10,739	22,235	27,068	9,012	" " One year & under two.
10,708	12,472	10,874	21,517	30,429	8,487	" " Under one year.
45,768	63,575	39,172	80,283	104,918	34,410	TOTAL OF CATTLE.
55,600	153,795	179,995	213,882	72,418	108,298	Ewes kept for Breeding.
10,372	54,469	158,034	108,308	8,190	98,653	Other Sheep >—One year and above.
54,265	125,651	139,489	185,133	78,285	96,906	" " Under one year.
120,237	332,915	457,468	506,823	158,893	303,857	TOTAL OF SHEEP.
2,075	2,547	774	3,070	4,279	689	Sows kept for Breeding.
14,095	11,486	5,126	15,427	23,058	3,404	Other Pigs.
16,170	14,083	5,900	18,497	27,337	4,093	TOTAL OF PIGS.

TABLE 4.—ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS; and
NUMBER of LIVE STOCK; as returned on the
5th June, 1916, in the ISLE OF MAN and the
CHANNEL ISLANDS.

	ISLE OF MAN.	JERSEY.	GUERNSEY, &c.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>
TOTAL AREA (excluding Water) -	140,986	28,717 (b)	15,750
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS - - - - -	92,658	19,399	11,588
ARABLE LAND - - - - -	73,361	15,628	5,410
PERMANENT GRASS (<i>also see p. 27</i>) -	19,297	3,771	6,178
MOUNTAIN and HEATH LAND (USED FOR GRAZING - - -)	29,644	1,439	818
Wheat - - - - -	712	844	283
Barley or Bere - - - - -	1,280	113	105
Oats - - - - -	22,137	1,709	651
Rye - - - - -	43	77	22
Beans - - - - -	74	8	26
Pears - - - - -	25	13	14
Potatoes - - - - -	2,467	7,808	754
Turnips and Swedes - - - -	7,706	109	53
Mangold - - - - -	327	248	330
Cabbage - - - - -	55	25	17
Kohl-Rabi - - - - -	9	...	...
Rape - - - - -	782	...	...
Vetches or Tares - - - - -	16	7	172
Lucerne - - - - -	...	78	159
Hops - - - - -	...	...	...
Small Fruit (<i>also see pp. 32-33</i>) -	113	80	134
Clover, Sainfoin and Grasses under Rotation (<i>also see p. 27</i>) -	37,337	3,955	1,174
Other Crops (<i>also see pp. 30-31</i>) -	125	497	1,312
Bare Fallow - - - - -	153	57	204
Horses used for Agricultural purposes (a), - - - - -	No. 3,240	No. 1,894	No. 1,116
Stallions (a) - - - - -	88	3	10
Unbroken { One year and above	1,355	14	17
Horses { Under one year -	821	9	11
Other Horses - - - - -	488	298	742
TOTAL OF HORSES - - -	5,942	2,128	1,896
Cows and Heifers in Milk - -	5,708	5,135	2,912
Cows in Calf but not in Milk -	609	358	262
Heifers in Calf - - - - -	622	990	575
Other Cattle :—Two years & above	2,303	306	663
" " One year & under two	6,497	1,824	1,186
" " Under one year - - -	5,485	2,244	1,320
TOTAL OF CATTLE - - -	21,169	10,857	6,918
Ewes kept for Breeding - - -	34,336	56	125
Other Sheep :—One year & above	5,438	8	75
" " Under one year - - -	38,760	53	112
TOTAL OF SHEEP - - -	78,534	117	312
Sows kept for Breeding - - -	569	629	435
Other Pigs - - - - -	3,617	3,412	2,609
TOTAL OF PIGS - - - -	4,186	4,041	3,044

(a) See Notes (b) and (c) on p. 13. (b) Figures for Jersey include water.

TABLE 5.—ACREAGE under CLOVER, SAINFOIN and GRASSES under ROTATION, and under PERMANENT GRASS, as returned on the 5th June, 1916, in EACH COUNTY of ENGLAND and WALES, distinguishing that reserved for HAY.

COUNTIES.	Clover, Sainfoin and Grasses under Rotation.			Permanent Grass.		
	For Hay.	Not for Hay.	Total.	For Hay.	Not for Hay.	Total.
	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>
ENGLAND AND WALES	1,702,699	827,611	2,530,310	4,982,988	11,180,265	16,163,253
ENGLAND	1,581,615	759,632	2,341,247	4,670,942	9,743,798	14,414,740
WALES	121,084	67,979	189,063	312,046	1,436,467	1,748,513
ENGLAND.						
BEDFORD	18,302	5,977	24,279	33,155	77,169	110,324
BERKSHIRE	37,504	4,983	42,487	74,310	96,563	169,873
BUCKINGHAM	20,622	4,192	24,814	101,419	160,005	261,424
CAMBRIDGE	29,337	3,023	32,360	93,539	41,145	134,684
ISLE OF ELY	6,684	884	7,568	15,676	36,763	52,439
CHESTER	28,124	10,151	38,275	61,372	244,767	306,139
CORNWALL	63,832	93,862	157,694	43,128	253,186	296,314
CUMBERLAND	28,845	37,391	66,236	66,398	274,596	340,994
DEVON	14,641	3,629	18,270	140,393	262,534	402,927
DORSET	75,729	100,421	176,150	140,393	261,223	401,616
DURHAM	28,131	12,796	40,927	107,219	200,218	307,437
ESSEX	28,981	5,061	34,042	107,147	179,717	286,864
GLOUCESTER	65,797	14,029	79,826	101,745	179,534	281,279
HAMPSHIRE	51,694	18,652	70,346	165,577	268,615	434,192
HANTS	60,530	16,454	76,984	80,389	152,394	232,783
ISLE OF WIGHT	4,250	1,463	5,713	12,649	58,426	71,075
HEREFORD	27,763	7,588	35,351	88,507	235,590	324,097
HERTFORD	22,721	6,046	28,767	49,438	73,414	122,852
HUNTINGDON	12,060	2,782	14,842	33,564	63,668	97,232
KENT	28,936	6,659	35,595	121,505	360,333	481,838
LANCASHIRE	62,277	6,802	69,079	203,742	330,442	534,184
LEICESTER	17,523	3,912	21,435	166,726	267,329	434,055
LONDON (HOLLAND)	16,078	1,724	17,802	11,984	51,969	63,953
" (KENSINGTON)	22,061	10,994	33,055	22,498	120,132	142,630
" (LONDON)	27,914	21,296	49,210	62,621	246,451	309,072
LONDON	104	3	107	2,374	2,356	4,730
MIDDLESEX	1,430	252	1,682	32,380	27,105	59,485
MONMOUTH	7,359	2,407	9,766	73,540	129,393	202,933
NORFOLK	186,277	20,661	206,938	45,607	297,756	343,363
NORTHAMPTON	25,569	4,445	30,014	66,509	267,275	333,784
SHIRE OF PETERBOROUGH	2,550	1,121	3,671	4,714	12,519	17,233
NORTHUMBERLAND	27,255	24,458	51,713	86,823	458,473	545,296
NOTTINGHAM	28,597	18,230	46,827	70,304	153,109	223,413
OXFORD	23,036	6,042	29,078	82,085	131,024	213,109
ROTHAM	3,009	2,124	5,133	12,720	42,156	54,876
SALOP	9,347	14,004	23,351	118,282	276,082	394,364
SOMERSET	34,913	14,512	49,425	290,404	429,303	719,707
STAFFORD	21,278	9,598	30,876	124,234	204,019	328,253
SURREY	42,272	9,981	52,253	41,164	89,012	130,176
" WEST	23,249	10,491	33,740	22,241	43,394	65,635
SUSSEX	14,044	3,234	17,278	77,474	62,199	139,673
SUSSEX, EAST	15,369	5,890	21,259	166,571	164,773	331,344
" WEST	20,675	4,131	24,806	60,014	93,495	153,509
WARWICK	21,576	5,223	26,799	115,632	247,403	363,035
WESTMORLAND	7,291	6,799	14,090	34,697	148,297	182,994
WILTSHIRE	45,467	11,583	57,050	168,041	277,355	445,396
WORCESTER	12,425	4,891	17,316	95,639	169,707	265,346
YORK, E. & L.	22,011	64,575	86,586	45,007	182,134	227,141
" N. E.	42,984	21,498	64,482	125,297	285,261	310,558
" W. E.	43,136	17,548	60,684	271,302	220,214	491,516
WALES.						
ANGLESEY	20,200	8,672	28,872	19,089	50,219	69,308
BRECON	6,128	8,171	14,299	41,348	110,789	152,137
CARDIGAN	20,175	12,461	32,636	43,687	117,716	161,403
CARMARTHEN	26,191	7,723	33,914	60,018	222,487	282,505
CARMARTON	19,607	10,240	29,847	41,207	79,289	120,496
DENBIGH	21,568	10,899	32,467	40,000	126,492	166,492
FLINT	11,802	3,261	15,063	22,215	68,295	90,510
GLAMORGAN	12,047	5,166	17,213	78,208	121,114	199,322
MERTON	7,943	4,267	12,210	89,787	80,833	170,620
MONTGOMERY	17,498	6,015	23,513	51,228	120,056	171,284
PENBROKE	19,051	11,395	30,446	58,439	160,777	219,216
RADNOR	5,107	6,842	11,949	25,219	95,196	120,415
ISLE OF MAN.						
JERSEY	2,458	1,267	3,725	1,071	5,700	6,771
GUERNSEY, &c.	745	429	1,174	2,870	3,308	6,178

TABLE 6.—ACREAGE UNDER CROPS and GRASS; and NUMBER in ENGLAND, WALES, SCOTLAND, GREAT BRITAIN, IRELAND, and the UNITED

	ENGLAND.		WALES.		SCOTLAND, (b)	
	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.
TOTAL AREA (excluding Water) -	Acres. 32,387,409		Acres. 4,750,155		Acres. 19,069,683	
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS (a)	24,317,993	24,310,744	2,756,091	2,742,356	4,775,506	4,781,597
ARABLE LAND - - - - -	10,302,153	10,272,673	748,948	698,084	3,303,741	3,289,908
PERMANENT GRASS (also see p. 27)	14,015,840	14,038,071	2,007,143	2,044,272	1,471,765	1,491,689
Wheat - - - - -	1,862,211	2,121,519	49,997	48,651	63,063	76,654
Barley or Bere - - - - -	1,244,639	1,151,544	87,457	80,178	169,739	149,346
Oats - - - - -	1,862,502	1,888,568	222,172	199,479	990,589	982,601
Rye - - - - -	52,840	46,907	636	774	5,742	4,813
Beans - - - - -	235,080	265,286	1,177	1,229	(f) 5,440	(f) 5,582
Pears - - - - -	112,068	128,886	615	496	591	665
Potatoes - - - - -	329,586	436,940	28,362	26,459	130,119	144,393
Turnips and Swedes - - - -	885,477	881,103	52,682	50,758	414,320	420,995
Mangold - - - - -	366,818	402,262	11,319	11,461	2,347	2,503
Cabbage - - - - -	46,371	49,480	840	731	4,673	4,809
Kohl-Rabi - - - - -	14,496	17,944	109	51	(h) ...	(h) ...
Rape - - - - -	64,704	60,862	6,121	4,668	7,862	6,290
Vetches or Tares - - - - -	88,484	109,243	630	387	(g) 11,199	(g) 11,124
Lucerne - - - - -	63,895	52,705	272	297	13	14
Hops - - - - -	31,352	34,744	...	...	...	...
Small Fruit (also see pp. 32-35)	72,418	73,274	811	913	7,127	7,054
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation (also see p. 27).	2,311,267	2,101,761	279,043	260,604	1,480,329	1,463,966
Other Crops (also see pp. 30-31)	180,992	144,445	1,792	1,465	2,373	2,299
Bare Fallow - - - - -	416,953	305,200	4,933	4,489	8,195	6,974
Horses used for Agricultural purposes (a).	No. 691,737	No. 656,166	No. 81,033	No. 72,913	No. 133,463	No. 128,953
Stallions (a) - - - - -	6,805	6,370	1,452	1,319	1,131	1,127
Unbroken { One year and above	184,081	168,868	34,833	33,190	33,380	31,295
Horses { Under one year - - -	88,504	80,522	21,303	18,720	14,904	13,253
Total - - - - -	971,127	911,946	138,621	126,142	182,878	174,668
Other Horses - - - - -	226,633	226,444	23,185	22,650	24,412	24,096
TOTAL OF HORSES - - - -	1,197,760	1,138,390	161,806	148,792	207,290	198,764
Cows and Heifers in Milk - -	1,606,975	1,633,272	248,479	248,402	354,408	361,077
Cows in Calf but not in Milk -	225,873	231,176	26,677	25,997	41,056	43,337
Heifers in Calf - - - - -	291,200	269,259	30,978	26,397	45,312	44,779
Other Cattle :-Two years & above	962,513	922,227	85,252	72,101	239,254	229,600
" " One year & under two	1,171,714	1,101,556	202,375	195,667	297,620	293,802
" " Under one year - - -	1,125,890	1,123,457	218,355	214,643	248,724	251,536
TOTAL OF CATTLE - - - -	5,468,635	5,280,947	812,116	783,207	1,226,374	1,223,933
Ewes kept for Breeding - - -	5,382,921	5,303,000	1,664,186	1,568,738	3,018,780	3,004,908
Other Sheep :-One year & above	2,818,250	2,758,132	778,711	723,495	1,253,733	1,219,400
" " Under one year - - -	5,870,783	5,763,344	1,436,272	1,405,848	2,783,351	2,861,400
TOTAL OF SHEEP - - - -	14,071,954	13,824,476	3,879,169	3,698,081	7,055,864	7,075,798
Sows kept for Breeding - - -	253,754	267,497	29,243	30,666	17,588	17,652
Other Pigs - - - - -	1,723,712	1,939,088	161,232	182,776	128,809	141,403
TOTAL OF PIGS - - - -	1,977,466	2,206,585	190,475	213,442	146,390	159,057

(a) See Notes (a) (b) and (c) on p. 13.

(b) Furnished by the Board of Agriculture for Scotland.

(c) Furnished by the Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland.

of LIVE STOCK, as returned on the 5th June, 1916 and 4th June, 1915, KINGDOM (including the ISLE OF MAN and the CHANNEL ISLANDS).

	GREAT BRITAIN.		IRELAND (d).		UNITED KINGDOM.	
	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.
	<i>Acres.</i>		<i>Acres.</i>		<i>Acres.</i>	
TOTAL AREA (excluding Water) -	96,207,247		20,248,099		76,640,799 (e).	
TOTAL ACREAGE under CROPS and GRASS (a)	31,849,990	31,834,497	14,714,277	14,719,688	46,687,612	46,676,407
ARABLE LAND - - - -	14,364,842	14,266,609	6,050,234	4,998,908	19,499,476	19,346,593
PERMANENT GRASS - - -	17,485,148	17,578,888	9,664,043	9,720,785	27,188,037	27,329,814
Wheat - - - - -	1,975,291	2,246,824	76,458	86,530	2,053,568	2,335,091
Barley or Bere - - - -	1,601,816	1,581,068	150,063	141,686	1,653,376	1,524,316
Oats - - - - -	3,076,263	3,070,618	1,071,693	1,088,664	4,171,355	4,182,296
Rye - - - - -	69,218	63,494	6,611	7,440	65,971	60,040
Beans (f) - - - - -	241,697	271,897	998	1,032	242,808	273,016
Peas - - - - -	113,271	130,046	148	180	113,474	130,307
Potatoes - - - - -	658,067	607,792	586,308	694,467	1,155,404	1,214,468
Turnips and Swedes - - -	1,362,479	1,352,851	262,814	265,122	1,623,161	1,625,589
Mangold - - - - -	380,484	416,226	80,134	82,728	461,823	499,804
Cabbage, Kohl-Rabi and Rape (h) -	145,176	144,835	37,382	39,009	183,346	184,584
Vetches or Tares (g) - - -	100,313	120,754	2,121	2,635	102,629	128,657
Hops - - - - -	31,352	34,714	...	...	31,352	34,714
Small Fruit - - - - -	80,360	81,211	(d)10,567	(d)10,885	(d)26,250	(d)27,438
Clover, Sainfoin, and Grasses under Rotation.	4,070,639	3,826,361	2,649,906	2,594,622	6,763,011	6,462,279
Other Crops - - - - -	239,337	201,226	100,951	79,003	351,459	282,104
Bare Fallow - - - - -	430,081	516,613	...	...	430,495	316,870
Horses used for Agricultural purposes (a).	No. 906,233	No. 858,032	No. 382,271	No. 359,848	No. 1,294,664	No. 1,224,055
Unbroken { One year and above	261,632	242,189	83,843	76,970	346,962	320,542
Horses (in- { Under one year	124,711	112,535	67,037	54,046	192,589	167,261
cluding stallions).						
TOTAL - - - - -	1,292,626	1,212,756	633,151	490,664	1,834,215	1,711,858
Cows and Heifers in Milk - -	2,208,862	2,242,761	1,616,435	1,509,723	4,034,382	4,068,957
Cows in Calf but not in Milk -	293,106	300,510	96,262	83,369	464,989	425,798
Heifers in Calf - - - - -	367,490	340,436	...	...	...	...
Other Cattle:—						
Two years and above - - -	1,307,019	1,223,930	1,034,376	994,316	2,344,667	2,221,218
One year and under two - -	1,671,709	1,591,025	1,120,482	1,065,028	2,801,698	2,665,551
Under one year - - - - -	1,692,969	1,689,436	1,203,886	1,191,339	2,805,854	2,789,933
TOTAL OF CATTLE - - -	7,442,185	7,288,087	4,970,441	4,843,793	12,461,540	12,171,452
Ewes kept for Breeding - -	10,065,887	9,876,646	1,508,506	1,431,806	11,603,904	11,341,904
Other Sheep:—						
One year and above - - -	4,550,694	4,701,137	720,298	689,609	5,576,513	5,397,745
Under one year - - - - -	10,090,406	10,020,592	1,339,907	1,478,653	11,609,238	11,536,321
TOTAL OF SHEEP - - -	25,006,987	24,598,376	3,768,705	3,600,067	28,849,635	28,275,970
Sows kept for Breeding - -	300,686	315,816	132,246	122,013	434,464	439,290
Other Pigs - - - - -	2,013,746	2,263,269	1,158,048	1,083,236	3,181,427	3,358,841
TOTAL OF PIGS - - -	2,314,432	2,679,084	1,290,294	1,205,249	3,615,891	3,798,131

(d) Figures for Ireland include Orchards.

(e) Figures for Jersey include Water.

(f) Figures for Scotland relate only to Beans harvested as corn.

(g) Figures for Scotland include Beans, Mashlum, &c., for fodder.

(h) Kohl-Rabi is not separately distinguished in Scotland or Ireland.

TABLE 7.—ACREAGE under CARROTS, ONIONS or BROCCOLI, MUSTARD for SEED, MUSTARD for as returned on the 5th June 1916,

COUNTIES.	Carrots.	Onions.	Buck- wheat.	Brussels Sprouts.	Cauliflower or Broccoli.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	<i>Acres.</i> 18,125	<i>Acres.</i> 4,729	<i>Acres.</i> 3,229	<i>Acres.</i> 16,431	<i>Acres.</i> 8,604
ENGLAND	9,569	4,685	3,017	10,719	8,094
WALES	226	43	252	33	110
ENGLAND.					
BEDFORD	722	1,357	5	4,059	393
BERKSHIRE	37	31	60	53	36
BUCKINGHAM	15	12	15	124	59
CAMBRIDGE	177	37	465	253	49
ISLE OF ELY	1,417	61	1,224	8	158
CHESTER	118	96	31	251	194
CORNWALL	40	47	16	18	1,577
CUMBERLAND	74	6	14	13	22
DERBY	18	54	8	128	164
DEVON	55	66	24	61	88
DORSET	28	11	13	58	22
DURHAM	15	33	4	55	85
ESSEX	188	399	34	226	223
GLOUCESTER	65	148	11	173	10
HAMPSHIRE	299	125	55	254	223
ISLE OF WIGHT	13	11	..	6	12
HEREFORD	3	2	25	14	5
HERTFORD	24	38	36	196	51
HUNTINGDON	442	119	33	269	51
KENT	188	314	32	877	1,281
LANCASTER	139	191	25	155	294
LEICESTER	29	21	6	115	16
LINCOLN (HOLLAND)	231	541	48	55	158
" (KESTIVEN)	252	18	79	21	19
" (LINSEY)	1,502	25	135	57	64
LONDON	5	21	..	29	116
MIDDLESEX	18	198	..	569	257
MONMOUTH	15	14	2	13	22
NORFOLK	182	115	199	97	258
NORTHAMPTON	30	37	10	119	73
SOUTH OF PETERBOROUGH	64	7	..	4	2
NORTHUMBERLAND	5	15	4	100	88
NOTTINGHAM	524	32	58	128	195
OXFORD	17	15	10	58	24
RUTLAND	1	..	2	..	..
SALOP	191	10	25	20	11
SOMERSET	85	53	11	56	55
STAFFORD	195	17	6	44	258
SURREY, EAST	105	65	55	120	127
" WEST	57	8	80	10	42
SURREY	233	147	28	204	175
SURREY, EAST	40	47	16	85	71
" WEST	58	46	32	144	119
WARWICK	29	25	10	151	169
WESTMORLAND	11	1	3	4	5
WILTSHIRE	175	24	49	36	54
WOMBECH	355	249	27	1,178	411
YORK, E.R.	1,970	34	11	106	113
" N.R.	283	19	33	42	54
" W.R.	131	49	40	84	696
WALES.					
ANGLESEY	61	4	3	..	11
BRECON . . . . .	..	1	5	1	1
CARDIGAN	14	..	53	..	3
CARMARTHEN	27	4	47	1	14
CARMARVON	43	2	37	8	9
DENBIGH	28	4	46	10	38
FLINT	19	2	19	5	4
GLANORGAN	20	25	6	15	54
MERIONETH	22	1	10	..	..
MONTGOMERY	3	..	12	..	..
PENBROKE	3	..	37	..	3
RADNOR	1	..	6	..	..
ISLE OF MAN					
JERSEY	21	6	4	2	5
GUERNSEY, &c.	144	8	2	..	6

BUCKWHEAT, BRUSSELS SPROUTS, CAULIFLOWER
FODDER, FLAX, SUGAR BEET, CELERY and RHUBARB,
in each County of ENGLAND and WALES.

Mustard for Seed.	Mustard for Fodder.	Flax.	Sugar Beet.	Celery.	Rhubarb.	COUNTIES.
Acres. 51,907	Acres. 13,814	Acres. 911	Acres. 151	Acres. 3,555	Acres. 9,846	ENGLAND AND WALES.
51,900 7	13,772 42	833 78	143 8	3,468 17	8,797 49	ENGLAND. WALES.
ENGLAND.						
53	790	..	8	23	13	SBEDFORD.
79	238	..	6	4	24	BERRKSHIRE.
88	252	18	1	5	18	BUCKINGHAM.
4,616	795	8	4	385	18	CAMBRIDGE.
5,817	72	..	..	694	4	ISLE OF EGY.
..	4	..	..	71	341	CHESTER.
..	9	18	..	5	48	CORNWALL.
..	..	6	..	4	45	CUMBERLAND.
..	20	..	..	59	81	DERBY.
6	178	44	1	79	9	DEVON.
64	694	27	1	2	9	DORSET.
..	5	1	..	32	136	DURHAM.
1,411	835	136	22	63	741	ESSEX.
1	125	9	..	55	39	GLoucester.
1,102	1,255	11	10	33	136	HAMPSHIRE.
18	44	..	..	2	8	ISLE OF WIGHT.
19	64	2	..	1	30	HEREFORD.
154	375	8	..	2	21	HEREFORD.
1,600	149	30	11	468	1	HUNTINGDON.
45	402	28	11	41	227	KENT.
69	2	..	7	489	615	LANCASTER.
118	115	1	..	30	54	LEICESTER.
11,385	52	10	14	327	11	LINCOLN (HOLLAND).
7,206	590	5	1	17	11	" (KENTEN).
5,478	1,127	1	..	344	20	" (LINDSEY).
..	..	..	..	8	67	LONDON.
..	21	..	3	7	362	MIDDLESEX.
..	9	1	..	5	14	MONMOUTH.
4,761	1,237	6	14	209	71	NORFOLK.
294	215	18	..	50	19	NORTHAMPTON.
373	50	43	..	..	1	SOES OF PETERBOROUGH.
13	17	4	..	1	93	NORTHUMBERLAND.
105	309	..	1	154	30	NOTTINGHAM.
36	457	5	5	4	14	OXFORD.
212	58	2	..	..	..	RUTLAND.
15	40	6	..	10	4	SALOP.
88	248	89	..	12	28	SOMERSET.
..	15	..	..	11	22	STAFFORD.
425	806	29	15	85	33	SUFFOLK, EAST.
3,163	851	31	1	16	8	" WEST.
14	172	15	1	51	189	SURREY.
39	356	13	1	8	42	SUSSEX, EAST.
54	507	21	4	21	86	" WEST.
5	83	..	..	11	54	WARWICK.
..	..	2	..	..	4	WESTMORLAND.
78	469	..	..	5	12	WILTSHIRE.
10	56	..	1	7	33	WORCESTER.
1,255	309	194	1	85	46	YORK, E.R.
..	11	10	1	8	32	" N.E.
289	158	193	1	124	2,591	" W.E.
WALES.						
..	..	2	..	..	..	ANGLESEY.
..	1	1	..	..	..	BRECON.
..	..	5	..	..	1	CARDIGAN.
..	4	9	..	..	1	CARMARTHEN.
..	8	3	..	2	4	CARNARVON.
..	4	16	..	..	3	DENBIGH.
..	1	..	3	5	2	FLINT.
..	8	..	..	19	33	GLAMORGAN.
..	..	2	..	..	..	MERIONETH.
..	2	4	3	..	4	MONTGOMERY.
2	12	16	..	..	1	PENBROKE.
5	7	..	..	..	..	RADNOR.
..	..	..	..	3	12	ISLE OF MAN
1	5	..	..	1	8	JERSEY.
..	..	..	..	..	1	GUERNSEY, &c.

TABLE 8.—ACREAGE under Different Kinds of
SMALL FRUIT, as returned on the 5th June, 1916,
in each COUNTY of ENGLAND and WALES.

COUNTIES.	Straw-berries.*	Rasp-berries.*	Currents and Goose-berries.*	Others, including Mixed Areas.	Total.
ENGLAND AND WALES	Acres, 19,710	Acres, 7,614	Acres, 24,877	Acres, 21,428	Acres, 73,629
ENGLAND	19,274	7,196	24,111	21,298	72,618
WALES	436	19	106	130	511
ENGLAND.					
BEDFORD	151	15	64	136	366
BERKSHIRE	27	22	155	168	370
BUCKINGHAM	24	18	113	226	381
CAMBRIDGE	299	304	1,263	616	2,421
Isle of Ely	2,769	617	1,834	837	6,057
CHESTER	228	41	216	300	1,005
CORNWALL	351	225	482	493	1,491
CUMBERLAND	84	15	59	16	216
DERBY	79	59	119	121	378
DEVON	337	246	327	459	1,369
DORSET	46	11	56	16	181
DURHAM	28	11	56	76	150
ESSEX	699	142	890	690	2,321
GLoucester	281	197	327	553	1,358
HAMPSHIRE	2,519	178	848	261	3,807
Isle of Wight	7	2	6	37	52
HERTFORD	596	36	459	351	1,392
HERTFORD	123	25	216	172	536
HUNTINGDON	71	41	374	593	781
KENT	4,399	2,700	7,094	6,341	20,525
LANCASTER	98	49	264	683	1,094
LEICESTER	41	26	87	129	283
LINCOLN (HOLLAND)	818	290	629	635	2,392
" (KIRBY)	19	4	28	49	100
" (LINDSEY)	49	28	119	203	409
LONDON	24	11	59	26	89
MIDDLESEX	168	305	1,302	904	2,771
MONMOUTH	7	13	22	47	89
NORFOLK	2,635	1,168	2,862	1,891	5,556
NORTHAMPTON	37	19	89	205	350
SOKE of PETERBOROUGH	35	3	10	15	63
NORTHUMBERLAND	150	28	19	65	262
NOTTINGHAM	96	27	152	299	574
OXFORD	15	6	37	95	153
RUTLAND	6	9	15	16	46
SALOP	39	14	82	199	334
SOMERSET	194	29	127	259	609
STAFFORD	6	9	51	378	444
STAFFORD, EAST	182	103	419	210	794
" WEST	87	101	107	144	439
SURREY	174	145	303	346	968
SURREY, EAST	75	22	245	192	534
" WEST	57	20	303	219	599
WARWICK	78	45	129	292	544
WESTMORLAND	7	3	8	29	47
WILTSHIRE	40	8	68	73	189
WILTSHIRE	1,010	286	1,999	1,921	4,216
WILTSHIRE	77	27	128	452	684
YORK, E.B.	57	28	88	179	352
" N.B.	57	28	88	179	352
" W.B.	67	20	197	266	550
WALES.					
ANGLESEY	1	2	4	9	16
BRECON	1	..	2	4	12
CARDIGAN	1	..	7	7	15
CARMARTHEN	3	..	17	36	49
CARMARTHEN	8	3	25	17	53
DENBIGH	413	5	22	79	499
FLINT	5	..	16	19	40
GLAMORGAN	3	3	41	29	86
MERIONETH . . . . .	..	2	4	5	11
MONTGOMERY . . . . .	..	2	15	13	31
PENBROGE	1	1	3	12	17
RADNOG	3	1	5	6	15
Isle of Man					
JERSEY	18	9	11	47	85
GUERNSEY, &c.	8	2	11	115	136

* Including areas containing more of the sort named than of other fruits.

TABLE 9.—ACREAGE under ORCHARDS,* distinguishing the
KIND of FRUIT, and the ACREAGE also accounted for under
SMALL FRUIT and PERMANENT GRASS, as returned on the 5th June,
1916, in each COUNTY of ENGLAND and WALES.

COUNTY.	Apples. Acres.	Pears. Acres.	Cherries. Acres.	Plums. Acres.	Others, including Mixed Orchards. Acres.	Total. Acres.	Area also accounted for under	
							Small Fruit. Acres.	Perma- nent Grass. Acres.
ENGLAND AND WALES	166,735	9,988	16,513	17,744	40,526	351,501	29,928	147,475
ENGLAND	164,136	9,926	16,501	17,667	41,073	348,903	29,751	165,287
WALES	2,599	57	12	77	353	3,098	57	2,248
ENGLAND.								
BEDFORD	453	28	7	317	261	1,046	51	639
BERKSHIRE	1,195	53	60	62	913	2,323	125	1,735
BUCKINGHAM	642	36	399	202	1,322	3,176	163	2,530
CAMBRIDGE	1,116	68	68	1,301	1,498	3,253	1,517	1,063
ISLE OF ELY	2,699	83	38	413	923	4,194	5,010	268
CHESTER	291	570	11	74	523	1,597	227	921
CORNWALL	4,566	33	192	84	291	4,655	225	2,277
CUMBERLAND	254	17	2	10	119	372	44	185
DEVON	646	55	9	84	342	1,132	118	678
DERBY	26,687	47	177	118	299	26,928	430	22,915
DURHAM	3,682	11	5	4	166	4,068	20	3,845
ESSEX	85	14	1	2	68	166	18	57
GLoucester	1,528	173	160	153	1,234	3,369	720	1,101
Hampshire	11,469	2,196	171	1,223	4,123	19,162	892	15,933
HANTS	1,128	81	48	360	281	1,998	239	944
ISLE OF WIGHT	77	4	1	3	21	109	1	42
HERFORD	22,974	1,339	358	517	1,107	26,297	646	23,677
HERTFORD	711	48	244	289	678	1,792	133	715
HUNTINGDON	270	21	6	285	559	1,163	509	399
KENT	17,080	1,284	6,849	3,071	13,555	49,055	7,546	23,249
LANCASTER	1,703	222	13	73	658	2,671	234	1,223
LEICESTER	525	50	7	100	392	1,047	121	689
LINCOLN (HOLLAND)	1,679	47	1	213	702	2,592	1,196	296
" (KIRBY)	299	26	4	32	131	482	48	284
" (LINDSEY)	649	48	15	64	279	955	82	379
LONDON	97	14	6	3	60	180	25	56
MIDDLESEX	1,146	257	212	598	2,767	4,979	1,788	891
MONMOUTH	3,847	139	16	41	227	2,451	17	3,615
NORFOLK	4,654	174	69	531	2,089	6,922	4,321	1,512
NORTHAMPTON	469	40	17	83	377	933	162	566
SOUTH OF PETERBOROUGH	66	1	..	8	64	119	29	64
NORTHUMBERLAND	47	16	..	12	45	120	44	24
NOTTINGHAM	1,115	76	25	229	797	2,177	228	1,595
OXFORD	1,666	27	69	38	390	1,890	43	1,091
ROTHAM	46	11	3	8	14	82	26	46
SARUM	3,682	166	78	152	904	4,982	122	4,694
SOMERSET	22,862	55	5	47	133	23,102	181	21,116
STAFFORD	324	28	7	72	336	1,847	37	687
STAFFORD, EAST	887	64	14	121	242	1,328	328	400
STAFFORD, WEST	628	99	47	294	162	1,492	189	471
SURREY	1,294	130	34	259	775	2,492	286	1,626
SURREY, EAST	1,750	69	41	89	321	2,234	306	1,256
" WEST	1,153	69	9	169	244	1,655	284	674
WARWICK	1,595	153	67	122	566	2,454	335	1,477
WILTSHIRE	161	6	1	42	269	479	12	298
WILTSHIRE, EAST	2,019	17	5	23	122	2,166	79	2,341
WILTSHIRE, WEST	15,781	1,203	1,345	4,445	4,472	23,247	2,270	17,889
WILTSHIRE, S.E.	407	39	4	34	286	581	163	293
WILTSHIRE, N.E.	479	18	12	52	257	606	161	476
WILTSHIRE, W.E.	760	121	15	164	434	1,489	126	616
WALES.								
ANGLESEY	57	2	..	4	14	57	1	2
BRECON	499	22	1	4	21	1,007	7	979
CARDIGAN	50	..	1	5	11	67	2	6
CARMARTHEN	169	2	2	4	20	117	10	32
CARMARVON	24	2	4	4	25	69	6	6
DENBIGH	161	9	..	16	23	179	7	47
FLINT	62	5	..	11	26	114	3	43
GLANMORGAN	189	6	..	4	42	241	9	88
MERIONETH	10	..	..	3	6	19	2	4
MONTGOMERY	407	5	2	20	84	538	6	469
PENBROKE	36	1	1	1	12	51	2	16
PENBROKE	605	3	1	1	9	619	2	597
ISLE OF MAN.								
ISLE OF MAN	28	2	..	..	20	84	12	8
JERSEY	925	32	2	1	6	974	5	279
GUERNSEY, So.	153	2	2	..	13	170	16	24

* Acreage of Arable or Grass Lands also used for Fruit Trees of any kind. The above acreage is also included in the general Returns in Tables 1 to 5, under the separate Crops, or Grass, or Bare Fallow.

† Including Orchards containing more of the tree named than of other kinds.

TABLE 10.—NUMBER of Agricultural HOLDINGS
on the 5th June, 1916, in each COUNTY
PERCENTAGE in each CLASS

COUNTIES.	Above 1 and not exceeding 5 acres.		Above 5 and not exceeding 50 acres.		Above 50 and not exceeding 500 acres.		Total above 1 and not exceeding 500 acres.	
	Num-ber.	Proportion to Total.	Num-ber.	Proportion to Total.	Num-ber.	Proportion to Total.	Num-ber.	Proportion to Total.
ENGLAND AND WALES	87,368	29.45	118,064	27.56	78,587	18.34	284,133	66.33
ENGLAND	77,355	21.12	99,845	26.91	68,366	17.76	245,554	65.79
WALES	9,740	16.15	10,029	31.55	10,221	31.90	41,999	69.18
ENGLAND.								
BEDFORD	1,319	31.05	1,248	29.32	551	12.96	3,112	73.21
BEDFORDSHIRE	845	22.60	971	26.47	516	13.85	2,329	62.82
BUCKINGHAM	1,298	32.78	1,284	31.41	813	15.33	3,395	62.58
CAMBRIDGE	1,158	29.53	977	25.58	680	16.49	2,815	71.60
ISLE OF ELY	1,290	29.60	1,379	31.42	764	17.41	3,443	78.13
CHESTER	2,915	34.27	3,357	28.50	2,166	18.26	8,438	71.13
CORNWALL	2,761	30.47	4,406	29.65	2,821	29.91	9,987	71.07
CUMBERLAND	850	11.59	1,573	20.95	1,435	19.02	3,857	51.56
DERBY	2,837	30.52	3,338	30.62	2,280	20.91	7,855	73.04
DEVON	2,653	15.29	2,613	31.15	3,165	18.15	9,344	54.64
DORSET	1,163	22.18	1,290	34.77	846	16.13	3,309	63.18
DURHAM	1,296	18.00	1,062	28.80	1,141	16.75	3,499	63.53
ESSEX	1,907	20.88	1,909	21.59	1,289	14.16	5,105	65.63
GLOUCESTER	2,126	27.44	2,412	25.11	1,427	14.85	6,475	67.49
HAMPSHIRE	2,759	31.16	2,463	28.12	1,211	15.83	6,433	73.10
ISLE OF WIGHT	255	23.49	219	25.69	198	18.91	672	66.60
HERTFORD	1,255	19.30	1,874	29.83	1,010	15.54	4,139	65.67
HERTFORDSHIRE	161	26.46	537	35.57	454	11.84	2,912	63.17
HUNTINGDON	511	21.01	600	37.14	305	16.81	1,416	64.59
KENT	2,920	25.28	3,607	30.78	2,945	17.85	7,472	65.91
LANCASTER	2,765	14.51	4,671	39.43	4,462	18.16	13,898	72.76
LEICESTER	1,277	17.09	1,791	28.24	1,515	15.81	4,583	63.72
LINCOLN (HOLLAND)	1,457	16.23	1,774	31.04	1,155	20.80	4,386	78.97
" (KENTISH)	351	16.55	1,075	24.13	772	17.23	2,208	58.31
" (LANESHIRE)	2,450	31.22	3,477	30.04	1,942	16.78	7,875	68.04
LONDON	59	28.78	83	40.49	24	11.71	166	86.96
MIDDLESEX	500	29.49	612	30.18	330	16.49	1,532	76.86
MONMOUTH	775	17.23	1,276	28.37	925	19.56	2,976	66.16
NORFOLK	3,446	24.06	3,400	25.59	2,251	17.04	9,297	67.31
NORTHAMPTON	682	17.27	1,063	26.83	791	15.48	2,536	55.61
SOKE OF PETERBOROUGH	172	25.71	210	31.39	142	15.25	484	72.55
NORTHUMBRIA	160	15.80	1,390	22.12	867	14.64	2,117	55.25
NOTTINGHAM	1,723	18.08	1,760	27.51	1,124	17.44	4,607	64.73
OXFORD	563	31.63	785	25.58	686	14.66	2,934	58.84
RATLAND	124	15.15	184	21.67	144	16.31	472	53.45
SALOP	2,629	22.10	3,607	38.70	1,579	13.79	7,815	68.59
SOMERSET	3,222	25.21	3,262	25.79	2,492	17.95	9,016	64.45
STAFFORD	2,510	31.78	3,245	30.38	2,228	19.19	8,023	71.26
STAFFORD, EAST	970	18.99	1,030	18.21	864	16.14	2,764	55.64
" WEST	690	30.40	602	19.49	484	15.67	1,776	55.26
SURREY	1,138	24.34	1,573	27.57	808	17.58	3,519	79.49
SURREY, EAST	1,081	18.97	1,503	27.06	1,042	18.19	3,626	65.61
" WEST	739	22.65	808	24.99	550	15.64	2,097	68.47
WARWICK	1,440	19.75	1,675	27.08	1,207	16.55	4,322	68.28
WESHAMORELAND	302	10.64	602	20.35	745	21.91	1,750	52.90
WILTSHIRE	1,414	21.25	1,584	25.59	1,050	15.38	4,048	60.53
WORCESTER	2,699	32.08	2,412	25.09	1,133	18.65	6,204	74.82
YORK, E. R.	1,572	31.76	1,262	22.01	968	13.73	4,162	57.53
" N. R.	2,322	18.68	3,169	25.14	2,025	12.97	7,516	59.73
" W. R.	4,953	19.55	5,503	33.97	3,291	20.85	13,747	74.27
WALES.								
ANGLESEY	961	21.78	1,711	38.77	917	20.78	3,589	61.33
BRECON	364	11.31	687	21.36	710	22.00	1,761	54.71
CARDEGAN	1,101	17.19	3,215	34.78	1,222	19.54	5,538	71.31
CARMARTHEN	982	11.26	2,407	27.09	2,105	24.12	5,494	62.68
CARMARVON	1,532	23.63	2,076	42.11	1,241	19.53	4,849	65.27
DENBIGH	934	16.25	1,747	30.42	1,235	23.25	4,916	69.93
FLINT	822	24.27	1,142	23.73	649	19.16	2,613	77.15
GLANMORAN	946	10.63	1,526	27.85	1,279	23.43	3,751	69.01
MERIONETH	321	10.78	795	19.60	846	18.60	1,962	65.97
MONTGOMERY	930	16.48	1,797	30.08	1,128	20.53	3,755	67.00
PEMBRKE	676	11.74	1,524	32.28	1,525	25.18	3,725	67.14
RADNOR	345	10.91	579	25.07	306	17.41	1,230	53.39
ISLE OF MAN.								
ISLE OF MAN	229	13.46	43	24.25	520	21.00	1,011	80.40
JERSEY	619	33.59	1,009	55.43	507	19.72	1,625	90.04
GUERNSEY, &c.	435	20.67	553	48.62	124	10.80	1,112	59.90

in each of the under-mentioned CLASSES, as returned
of ENGLAND AND WALES, with the
to the TOTAL NUMBER.

Above 50 and not exceeding 100 acres.		Above 100 and not exceeding 100 acres.		Above 150 and not exceeding 300 acres.		Above 300 acres.		Total Number of Holdings.	COUNTIES.
Num-ber.	Proportion to Total.	Num-ber.	Proportion to Total.	Num-ber.	Proportion to Total.	Num-ber.	Proportion to Total.		
80,121	14'03	35,499	7'36	37,610	8'78	14,138	3'39	488,385	ENGLAND AND WALES.
49,542	13'40	27,360	7'00	34,404	8'37	13,806	3'75	368,068	ENGLAND.
10,679	17'30	4,440	7'36	3,116	5'46	289	0'54	60,317	WALES.
ENGLAND.									
580	8'47	197	4'63	338	9'46	168	4'61	4,251	BERKSHIRE.
489	10'74	358	7'39	415	11'14	313	8'40	3,795	BESSHAM.
604	11'20	461	8'70	632	18'44	990	4'99	5,362	BUCKINGHAM.
361	8'14	168	4'40	347	9'46	229	6'78	3,890	CAMBRIDGE.
585	8'09	189	4'51	239	5'45	157	3'12	4,388	ISLE OF ELY.
1,716	14'46	918	7'91	700	5'46	65	0'55	11,694	CHESTER.
2,047	13'18	971	7'39	778	5'77	100	0'78	13,439	CORNWALL.
1,776	23'35	927	18'16	831	11'46	151	2'09	5,561	CUMBERLAND.
1,585	14'62	740	6'79	634	5'73	88	0'81	10,990	DEVON.
3,522	18'89	2,013	11'77	2,194	15'85	321	1'88	17,108	DORSET.
605	11'73	380	7'25	545	10'39	390	7'53	5,244	DEVON.
947	15'39	640	9'33	750	11'01	137	2'01	8,812	DORSET.
1,222	14'32	838	9'39	1,349	13'71	511	5'94	9,100	DERHAM.
1,101	11'50	664	9'01	919	9'48	463	4'71	9,007	ESSEX.
689	9'23	285	4'42	647	7'39	514	5'80	8,759	GLOUCESTER.
147	19'94	72	6'88	101	9'65	35	3'34	1,047	HAMPSHIRE.
793	13'23	366	7'72	821	12'63	214	3'75	6,501	ISLE OF WIGHT.
323	9'02	274	7'65	450	12'57	388	8'09	5,581	HEREFORD.
237	9'75	148	3'08	299	11'46	315	8'72	2,632	HUNTINGDON.
1,554	13'80	848	7'66	1,034	9'21	340	5'47	11,290	KENT.
3,389	17'85	1,683	5'79	621	3'27	79	0'42	18,942	LANCASTER.
1,112	15'67	639	9'00	731	11'06	185	2'61	7,609	LEICESTER.
569	9'72	239	4'39	274	4'94	115	2'07	5,284	LINCOLN (HOLLAND).
538	13'39	517	7'79	530	12'19	383	8'09	4,655	" (KESTVEN).
1,376	11'03	711	8'14	1,012	8'75	620	6'04	11,073	" (LEICESTER).
24	11'71	7	3'41	7	3'41	1	0'49	805	LONDON.
390	9'99	136	8'29	115	5'75	20	1'60	2,001	MIDDLESEX.
791	11'28	322	7'63	350	7'34	40	1'09	4,498	MONMOUTH.
1,092	11'63	677	6'26	1,158	8'33	871	6'31	13,798	NORFOLK.
651	12'74	437	8'95	896	16'17	430	8'63	3,160	NORTHAMPTON.
53	8'25	32	4'78	64	9'57	34	5'08	869	SOUTH OF PETERBOROUGH.
937	10'37	436	7'25	1,000	17'09	699	11'54	5,853	NORTHUMBERLAND.
841	13'05	527	8'95	697	19'64	235	5'61	6,445	NOTTINGHAM.
490	11'39	318	7'60	613	14'21	379	8'79	4,313	OXFORD.
139	15'74	45	9'40	113	12'60	76	8'61	863	RUTLAND.
1,098	8'65	779	6'84	1,281	11'25	418	5'67	11,282	SARUM.
1,098	14'52	1,139	8'22	1,254	9'90	568	5'68	13,660	SOMERSET.
1,485	18'75	774	8'67	679	7'48	365	1'76	11,626	STAFFORD.
104	17'80	945	19'63	725	13'63	299	5'00	4,304	SUFFOLK, EAST.
490	18'40	267	8'65	406	13'02	243	7'87	3,688	" WEST.
545	11'40	316	4'36	388	8'30	107	2'59	4,875	SURREY.
911	15'86	458	8'94	419	7'33	172	3'62	5,699	SURREY, EAST.
429	12'40	261	7'85	321	9'65	237	7'13	3,325	" WEST.
913	12'52	601	8'24	875	11'97	294	3'89	7,385	WARWICK.
834	21'52	381	11'39	366	8'67	98	4'71	3,461	WESTMORLAND.
790	11'76	497	7'59	717	10'81	628	9'46	8,694	WILTSHIRE.
806	9'72	479	5'67	663	8'90	148	1'79	8,290	WORCESTER.
625	11'44	699	8'99	1,040	14'40	582	7'64	7,325	YORK, E.B.
1,068	15'44	1,295	19'33	1,540	12'14	312	5'46	12,684	" N.E.
3,078	12'11	1,299	6'50	1,484	5'83	373	1'47	23,371	" W.E.
WALES.									
435	10'24	179	4'66	178	4'63	13	0'34	4,423	ANGLESEY.
836	25'36	377	11'71	220	7'42	36	0'81	3,219	BRECON.
1,646	16'46	689	7'63	284	3'07	9	0'14	6,495	CARDIGAN.
1,462	25'56	810	9'39	422	4'84	25	0'30	8,759	CARMARTHEN.
689	9'58	182	2'68	130	2'06	15	0'24	6,355	CARMARTHEN.
1,002	17'45	414	7'21	282	4'01	29	0'40	5,765	DENBIGH.
432	18'70	188	5'35	137	4'04	17	0'59	3,387	FLINT.
1,032	18'92	400	7'33	268	5'15	32	0'59	5,433	GLAMORGAN.
645	20'66	324	7'02	190	5'03	18	0'30	2,979	MERIONETH.
1,624	18'75	429	7'64	341	5'87	20	0'39	1,642	MONTGOMERY.
942	16'18	470	8'16	425	7'38	66	1'16	3,700	PENMONTGOMERY.
469	20'62	309	11'83	287	18'62	35	1'54	2,304	RADNOR.
ISLE OF MAN.									
447	24'56	100	9'40	100	6'17	9	0'53	1,708	ISLE OF MAN.
7	0'36	..	0'00	..	..	..	..	1,602	JERSEY.
11	0'36	1	0'00	..	..	..	..	1,162	GUERNSEY, &c.

LIST OF COUNTIES COMPRISED IN EACH AGRICULTURAL DIVISION.

-
- Div. 1A (east).—Bedford, Huntingdon, Cambridge, Isle of Ely, Suffolk, Essex, Hertford, Middlesex, London.
- Div. 1B (north-east).—Norfolk, Lincoln, Yorks, E.R.
- Div. 2A (south-east).—Kent, Surrey, Sussex, Berkshire, Hampshire, Isle of Wight.
- Div. 2B (east midland).—Nottingham, Leicester, Rutland, Northampton, Soke of Peterborough, Buckingham, Oxford, Warwick.
- Div. 3A (west midland).—Salop, Worcester, Gloucester, Wiltshire, Monmouth, Hereford.
- Div. 3B (south-west).—Somerset, Dorset, Devon, Cornwall.
- Div. 4A (north).—Northumberland, Durham, Yorks, N.R., Yorks, W.R.
- Div. 4B (north-west).—Cumberland, Westmorland, Lancashire, Cheshire, Derby, Stafford.
- Div. 5A (North Wales).—Anglesey, Carnarvon, Merioneth, Montgomery, Denbigh, Flint.
- Div. 5B (South Wales).—Cardigan, Radnor, Brecon, Glamorgan, Carmarthen, Pembroke.

**PUBLICATIONS OF THE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND
FISHERIES RELATING TO AGRICULTURE.**

(Continued from page 2 of this wrapper.)

III.—REPORTS OF COMMITTEES.

			PRICE.			POST FREE.	
			s.	d.		s.	d.
REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON DURATION OF BUILDINGS FOR SMALL HOLDINGS. [Cd. 6536]	1912	0	2½	0	3½		
REPORT, &c. OF COMMITTEE ON EQUIPMENT OF SMALL HOLDINGS (Reprinted from the Parliamentary Paper [Cd. 6708] of Session 1912-13)	1913	1	6	1	10		
REPORTS OF THE ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON FORESTRY. [Cd. 6713]	1913	0	6	0	8		
REPORT OF THE DEPARTMENTAL COMMITTEE ON LAND SETTLEMENT FOR SAILORS AND SOLDIERS. Part I. of the Final Report. [Cd. 8182.] ... Session	1916	0	6	0	7		
Ditto, Part II. of the Final Report [Cd. 8277.] ditto		0	4	0	5		
REPORT OF THE DEPARTMENTAL COMMITTEE ON THE HOME PRODUCTION OF FOOD. (England and Wales.) [Cd. 8095.] Session	1915	0	1½	0	2		
COMMITTEE ON ERADICATION OF FOOT AND MOUTH DISEASE:—							
Report. [Cd. 6222]	1912	0	1½	0	2		
Minutes of Evidence. [Cd. 6244]	1912	2	9	3	1		
REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON EXPORTS OF LIVE STOCK. [Cd. 5947]	1911	0	5	0	6½		
REPORT OF COMMITTEE ON THE IMPROVEMENT OF MOUNTAIN AND MOORLAND BREEDS OF PONIES	1912	0	6	0	7		
COMMITTEE ON TENANT FARMERS AND SALES OF ESTATES:—							
Report. [Cd. 6030]	1912	0	4½	0	5½		
Minutes of Evidence. [Cd. 6031]	1912	2	0	2	4		

The above publications cannot be obtained at the Offices of the Board, but can be purchased, directly or through any bookseller, from the sale agents mentioned on the outside of this wrapper.

Booksellers, and the accredited agents of Free Public Libraries, are entitled to a discount of 25 per cent. from published prices.

The undermentioned publications may be purchased at the Office of the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries, Whitehall Place, London, S.W. Letters of application need not be stamped.

	PRICE.	
	s.	d.
THE JOURNAL OF THE BOARD OF AGRICULTURE. <i>Monthly. Post free</i>	0	4
BRITISH BREEDS OF LIVE STOCK. <i>Post free, paper cover</i> ...	1	0
	<i>Cloth</i>	2 0
REPORT ON THE SOILS OF KENT, SURREY, AND SUSSEX. By A. D. Hall, M.A., F.R.S., and E. J. Russell, D.Sc. <i>Post free,</i>		
	<i>cloth</i>	2 6

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS,
1916.

VOL. LI. PART I.

ACREAGE AND LIVE STOCK
RETURNS

OF

ENGLAND AND WALES.

With SUMMARIES for the UNITED KINGDOM.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



LONDON:
PUBLISHED BY HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

To be purchased through any Bookseller or directly from
H.M. STATIONERY OFFICE at the following addresses:
IMPERIAL HOUSE, KINGSWAY, LONDON, W.C., and 28, ABINGDON STREET, LONDON, S.W.;
37, PETER STREET, MANCHESTER; 1, ST. ANDREW'S CRESCENT, CARDIFF;
28, FORTH STREET, EDINBURGH;
or from K. PONSONBY, LTD., 116, GRAFTON STREET, DUBLIN;
or from the Agencies in the British Colonies and Dependencies,
the United States of America and other Foreign Countries of
T. FISHER UNWIN, LTD., LONDON, W.C.

1917.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS,
1916.

VOL. LI. PART II.

RETURNS
OF
PRODUCE OF CROPS
IN
ENGLAND AND WALES
With SUMMARIES for the UNITED KINGDOM.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



LONDON:
PUBLISHED BY HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

To be purchased through any Bookseller or directly from
H.M. STATIONERY OFFICE at the following addresses;
IMPERIAL HOUSE, KINGSWAY, LONDON, W.C.2, and 28, ADELPHI STREET, LONDON, S.W.1;
27, FETTER STREET, MANCHESTER; 1, ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH, GARDIFF;
23, FORTH STREET, EDINBURGH;
or from E. PONSONBY, LTD., 114, GRAYSON STREET, DUBLIN;
or from the Agencies in the British Colonies and Dependencies,
the United States of America and other Foreign Countries of
T. FISHER UNWIN, LTD., LONDON, W.C.2.

1917.

[Cd. 8559.]

Price 2d.

CONTENTS OF PART II.

REPORT.

	PAGE
INTRODUCTORY	39
CORN CROPS	39
WEIGHT OF GRAIN PER BUSHEL	41
YIELD OF STRAW	42
DURATION OF HARVEST	43
POTATO AND ROOT CROPS	44
HAY CROP	45
HOPS	46
UNITED KINGDOM PRODUCTION	46

SECTION III: PRODUCE AND YIELD PER ACRE.

TABLE II.—Total Produce, Acreage, and Yield per Acre of Wheat in 1916, and yield per acre in 1915, 1914, and average of 1906-15, in each County of England and Wales		
		47
" 12.—Produce, etc., in each County of	Barley	48
" 13.—" " " " "	Oats	49
" 14.—" " " " "	Beans	50
" 15.—" " " " "	Peas	51
" 16.—" " " " "	Potatoes	52
" 17.—" " " " "	Turnips and Swedes	53
" 18.—" " " " "	Mangold	54
" 19.—" " " " "	Hay from Clover and Rotation Grasses	55
" 20.—" " " " "	Hay from Permanent Grass	56
" 21.—Produce and Acreage of all kinds of Hay in each County		57
" 22.—Produce, etc., of Hops in each County		57
" 23.—Produce, etc., of Principal Crops in Great Britain and United Kingdom, 1916 and 1915, and average of 1906-15		58

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS OF ENGLAND AND WALES.

The annual AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS for 1915 are issued in three parts, as follows:—

Part I. (Cd. 8240, price 4d.).

Report.

Tables: Section I.—Area under Crops and Live Stock.

Part II. (Cd. 8300, price 2d.).

Report.

Tables: Section III.—Produce of Crops.

Part III. (Cd. 8391, price 3d.).

Report.

Tables: Section V.—Prices of Corn and Bread.

" " VI.—Prices of Live Stock and other
Agricultural Produce.

" " VII.—Supply of Live Stock at Markets.

Agricultural Statistics for 1916, Part I. (Cd. 8436, price 3d.).

NOTE.—These publications may be purchased (either directly or through a Bookseller) only from the agents mentioned on the title-page.

BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS,

1916.

PART II.

REPORT

To the Secretary of the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries.

SIR,

I BEG to submit the Second Part of the Agricultural Statistics for 1916, containing returns of the yield of crops in England and Wales compiled from the estimates furnished by the Crop Reporters of the Board. Summaries of the corresponding returns for Scotland and Ireland, supplied by the respective Agricultural Departments, are included in Table 23, so as to present complete totals for the United Kingdom.

The preliminary statements, giving the average yield per acre and total production of the crops for the whole of England and Wales, were issued as follows:—Hops on the 12th October; corn, pulse, and hay, on the 1st November; and potatoes and roots on the 27th November.

CORN CROPS.

The total production of **Wheat** in England and Wales in 1916 was 6,835,408 quarters, or 1,630,000 quarters less than in 1915, but only 100,000 quarters less than the average of the ten years immediately preceding the war, viz., 1905-14. The reduction in the total crop as compared with the previous year was due mainly to the smaller area, but the yield per acre was also less. The yield in 1916 was 28·60 bushels per acre, or more than $2\frac{1}{2}$ bushels per acre less than in 1915, and $3\frac{1}{4}$ bushels per acre below the average of the ten years 1906-15. The poorest results were obtained in the eastern and east-midland counties, the yield in the eastern division being only $25\frac{3}{4}$ bushels

per acre, or $6\frac{1}{2}$ bushels per acre under average, and in the east-midland division $26\frac{1}{2}$ bushels per acre, or 5 bushels per acre below the ten-year mean. The north-eastern division also had a poor crop, the yield per acre being $3\frac{1}{2}$ bushels under average, but the East Riding of Yorkshire had a satisfactory crop, yielding $1\frac{1}{2}$ bushels per acre more than usual. South of the Thames crops varied from 4 bushels per acre under average in Kent to $1\frac{1}{2}$ bushels per acre above average in Cornwall. The south-west gave a yield rather above the ten-year average; and some of the west-midland counties also had better crops than usual. Wales and the northern and north-western divisions of England all obtained better crops than usual, the yield in the northern division being $1\frac{1}{2}$ bushels, in the north-western division one-third of a bushel, and in Wales two-thirds of a bushel per acre above average.

The total production of **Barley** was 5,180,926 quarters, or 650,000 quarters more than the very low production of 1915, but (owing partly to the acreage being below the mean) 1,000,000 quarters less than the average of the ten years 1905-14. The yield per acre, 31.11 bushels, although nearly $1\frac{1}{2}$ bushels greater than in 1915, was nevertheless $1\frac{1}{2}$ bushels under average. As with wheat, crops were unsatisfactory in the east of the country, the yields there being 2 to 3 bushels per acre less than usual. The best results were obtained in the south-western and west-midland divisions, where yields were 3 bushels and $1\frac{1}{2}$ bushels per acre respectively above average, whilst the north-western division had a crop three-fourths of a bushel per acre better than usual. The northern division, mainly owing to a bad crop in Northumberland, had a yield one bushel per acre under average, whilst the yield in Wales was two-thirds of a bushel per acre less than usual.

There was little change as compared with 1915 in the production of **Oats**, the total crop being 10,410,993 quarters, as compared with 10,386,907 quarters in the previous year. The total production was also slightly larger than the average of the last ten years before the war. The yield per acre was 39.95 bushels, or slightly more than in 1915, but about one-third of a bushel per acre below the average of the previous decade. With oats also the eastern divisions fared badly; the yield per acre in the eastern division was $4\frac{1}{2}$ bushels, in the north-eastern division $3\frac{1}{2}$ bushels, in the east-midland division $3\frac{1}{2}$ bushels, and in the south-eastern division $1\frac{1}{2}$ bushels per acre under average. The south-western division had a crop nearly $4\frac{1}{2}$ bushels per acre above average, though the yields in Somerset and Dorset were not quite so good as usual. Yields were also over average in the west-midland division by $1\frac{1}{2}$ bushels per acre, in the northern division by 3 bushels per acre, and in the north-western division by two-thirds of a bushel per acre. Wales also had a satisfactory crop, the yield being half a bushel per acre above the ten-years' average.

Beans were the only corn crop which gave an over average yield in 1916, namely, 30·18 bushels per acre, or one-third of a bushel above average; but the total production, owing to a reduced area under the crop, was only 862,377 quarters, or 180,000 quarters less than average. In the eastern and north-eastern divisions the yields were $1\frac{1}{2}$ bushels and two-thirds of a bushel per acre respectively less than usual, but in every other division over-average crops were obtained. The south-western division had the best crop, with a yield $6\frac{1}{2}$ bushels per acre better than usual, whilst the northern division had a crop $4\frac{1}{2}$ bushels above average.

The total production of **Peas**, 260,105 quarters, was the smallest recorded since these returns were first collected in 1884, and was little more than half the average of the ten years 1905-14, owing largely to recent reductions in the area. The yield per acre was 24·40 bushels, or $1\frac{1}{2}$ bushels under average. Yields were very poor in the north-eastern division, $3\frac{1}{2}$ bushels per acre under average, and in the eastern division, $2\frac{1}{2}$ bushels per acre under average; whilst the east-midland division had a crop one-fourth of a bushel, and the south-eastern division one-eighth of a bushel per acre less than usual.

WEIGHT OF GRAIN CROPS.

The estimated natural weight per bushel of wheat, barley and oats in 1915 and 1916, in each of the main divisions of the country is shown in the following table.

AGRICULTURAL DIVISIONS.	WHEAT.		BARLEY.		OATS.	
	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.
ENGLAND :—	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
I.—E. and N.E. - - -	61·1	62·2	53·4	53·6	38·8	39·4
II.—S.E. and E. Mid- land.	61·8	62·3	53·7	54·0	38·2	38·6
III.—W. Midland and S.W.	61·4	62·1	53·5	53·4	38·5	38·9
IV.—N. and N.W. - -	61·6	62·0	53·9	53·4	40·3	39·6
ENGLAND - - - - -	61·4	62·2	53·5	53·6	39·0	39·2
WALES - - - - -	60·8	61·0	52·4	52·6	39·4	39·1
ENGLAND AND WALES -	61·4	62·2	53·5	53·5	39·0	39·2

As compared with 1915, wheat was not as heavy per bushel in 1916 by about three-fourths of a pound; oats were about one-fifth of a pound lighter per bushel, whilst barley was about the same weight. Samples were also lighter than the average of the ten years 1906-15, wheat by half a pound per bushel, and barley and oats by about one-fourth of a pound per bushel. In the eastern and north-eastern division wheat was fully a

pound per bushel less than in 1915, whilst in the other parts of England the natural weight per bushel was about half a pound less than last year. Barley was also relatively lighter in the east than in the west and north of England. The north and north-western divisions of England also had good samples of oats, the natural weight being about three-fourths of a pound per bushel heavier than in 1915, whilst this grain was also heavier than in 1915 in Wales by about one-fourth of a pound per bushel. In other parts of the country oats were lighter than in 1915 by about half a pound per bushel.

The estimated yield per acre, and total production in terms of weight, of wheat, barley and oats, in England and Wales are given in the following table:—

CROP.	Total Produce.		Yield per Acre.	
	Quarters.	= Cwts.	Bushels.	= Cwts.
Wheat - - - - -	6,835,408	29,963,867	28·60	15·67
Barley - - - - -	5,180,926	19,780,866	31·11	14·85
Oats - - - - -	10,410,998	29,036,634	39·95	13·93

YIELD OF STRAW.

The estimates of the yield per acre of straw supplied by the Board's Crop Reporters are summarised for the main divisions of the country in the following table:—

AGRICULTURAL DIVISIONS.	WHEAT STRAW.		BARLEY STRAW.		OAT STRAW.	
	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.
ENGLAND:—	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.	Cwts.
I.—E. and N.E. - -	23	23	16	15	18	18
II.—S.E. and E. Midland	22	23	16	15	17	17
III.—W. Midland and S.W.	22	22	19	16	21	20
IV.—N. and N.W. - -	27	26	19	18	23	21
ENGLAND - - - - -	23	23	17	16	20	19
WALES - - - - -	25	22	19	16	23	20
ENGLAND AND WALES -	23	23	17	16	20	19

The total production of wheat straw may therefore be estimated at 2,206,000 tons as compared with 2,491,000 tons in 1915, and 2,192,000 tons the average of the ten years 1906-15; barley straw, 1,147,000 tons against 961,000 tons in 1915, and 1,399,000 tons the ten years' average; and oat straw 2,088,000 tons against 1,969,000 tons in 1915, and 2,187,000 tons the average of the ten years 1906-15.

DURATION OF HARVEST.

The usual returns received from the Board's Crop Reporters of the earliest date of the cutting of corn in their districts are summarised in the following table for each division of England and for Wales. In supplying this information, the reporters are instructed to ignore exceptional cases of small areas on which cutting may have begun at a still earlier date.

AGRICULTURAL DIVISIONS.	WHEAT.	BARLEY.	OATS.
	<i>Earliest Date.</i>	<i>Earliest Date.</i>	<i>Earliest Date.</i>
ENGLAND :—			
I.—E. and N.E.	2 August	2 August	27 July
II.—S.E. and E.	24 July	24 July	20 July
III.—W. Midland and S.W.	26 July	1 August	25 July
IV.—N. and N.W.	11 August	14 August	8 August
WALES	3 August	10 August	7 August

Harvest began on the 20th July with the cutting of oats in Surrey. This was just one day later than in 1915, which was, however, the latest date of the commencement of harvest since 1910. The first cutting of barley and wheat followed four days later, barley being cut on the 24th July in Surrey and Hampshire, and wheat on the same date in Kent.

The average dates of the beginning and end of corn harvest in 1916 are given in the following table:—

AGRICULTURAL DIVISIONS.	WHEAT.		BARLEY.		OATS.	
	Average Commencement.	Average Finish.	Average Commencement.	Average Finish.	Average Commencement.	Average Finish.
ENGLAND :						
I.	19 Aug.	27 Sept.	25 Aug.	30 Sept.	16 Aug.	1 Oct.
II.	18 Aug.	22 Sept.	18 Aug.	24 Sept.	7 Aug.	24 Sept.
III.	12 Aug.	17 Sept.	19 Aug.	20 Sept.	9 Aug.	21 Sept.
IV.	27 Aug.	1 Oct.	28 Aug.	1 Oct.	23 Aug.	6 Oct.
ENGLAND	18 Aug.	24 Sept.	23 Aug.	26 Sept.	14 Aug.	29 Sept.
WALES	19 Aug.	26 Sept.	22 Aug.	1 Oct.	20 Aug.	6 Oct.
ENGLAND AND WALES	18 Aug.	25 Sept.	23 Aug.	27 Sept.	15 Aug.	30 Sept.

On the average harvest began later in 1916 than in any year since 1907, and four to six days later than in 1915. The wheat harvest was begun a week later than the average of the ten years 1906-15, the barley harvest nine days later, and the oat harvest five days later. As compared with last year the beginning of harvest was about a week later in the east and north whilst only about three days later in the midlands and

south of England and in Wales. In addition to beginning later than last year harvest lasted a day or two longer than in 1915 in the case of wheat and barley, and about six days longer in the case of oats. Still the average duration of wheat harvest was two days less, and of the barley harvest five days less than the average of the previous ten years, but the oat harvest lasted two days longer than the average.

POTATO AND ROOT CROPS.

The total production of **Potatoes** in England and Wales in 1916, 2,504,516 tons, was 350,000 tons less than in 1915, but only 170,000 tons below the average of the ten years before the war. The yield was 5·85 tons per acre, or one-third of a ton per acre lighter than in 1915 and the same amount below the ten-year average. The eastern division had the most unsatisfactory crop, the yield being three-fourths of a ton per acre under average; Cambridge, the most important county in this division, having a yield nearly seven-eighths of a ton per acre less than usual. In the north-eastern division Lincolnshire had a crop more than half a ton per acre lighter than usual, but Norfolk and the East Riding of Yorkshire each obtained slightly over-average results, and in the division as a whole the yield was one-third of a ton per acre under average. Lancashire did not fare badly, the yield being only one-sixth of a ton per acre below the normal, whilst Cheshire had a crop more than half a ton per acre above average; but in the north-western division as a whole one-fourth of a ton per acre less than usual was lifted. The North and West Ridings of Yorkshire had a satisfactory quantity, the yield in each case being nearly half a ton per acre heavier than the average of the previous ten years, and in the northern division the yield was slightly heavier than usual. The only other division which obtained an over-average crop was the south-eastern, where the yield was about one-seventh of a ton per acre heavier than usual. The yield in the east-midland division was half a ton, and in the west-midland and south-western divisions about one-fifth of a ton per acre below average, whilst Wales had a crop two-thirds of a ton per acre less than usual.

The yield per acre of **Turnips** and **Swedes**, 13·93 tons, was 1½ tons heavier than in 1915 and four-fifths of a ton above the average of the ten years 1906-15. The total production was 12,985,388 tons or 1,180,000 tons more than last year. The best crops were obtained in the south-western division where the yield was 1½ tons per acre above average, whilst the north-eastern division had a crop 1½ tons, the west-midland division over 1 ton, the eastern division 1 ton, the east-midland division three-fourths of a ton, and the northern division over half a ton per acre heavier than usual. Wales also had a crop half a ton per acre above average. The south-eastern division on the other hand had a crop nearly 1 ton

per acre under average, whilst in the north-western division, owing to a bad crop in Cumberland, although the other counties had over-average crops, the yield was one-fourth of a ton per acre under average.

The yield per acre of **Mangolds**, 19·47 tons, was one-fifth of a ton above the average of the last ten years, and half a ton heavier than in 1915. The total production, 7,337,678 tons, was, however, 500,000 tons less than last year, owing to a reduced area under the crop. As in the case of turnips and swedes the worst crops were obtained in the south-eastern division, the yield in this division being $1\frac{1}{2}$ tons per acre under average. Crops were about average in the east-midland and eastern divisions, whilst in the west-midland division the crop was one-fifth of a ton, in the south-western division one-third of a ton, in the northern division three-fifths of a ton, in the north-eastern division four-fifths of a ton, and in the north-western division seven-eighths of a ton per acre above average. The yield in Wales was just equal to the average of the previous ten years.

HAY.

The spring of 1916 was favourable for the growth of grass and good yields of **Hay** were obtained in practically all parts of the country. The total crop, 8,837,590 tons, was 2,250,000 tons greater than in 1915 and 822,000 tons above the average of the ten years 1905-14.

The total production of **Hay** from **Clover**, **Sainfoin** and **Grasses under Rotation** was 2,898,804 tons, or 610,000 tons more than in 1915, and the heaviest crop since 1907. The yield per acre, 32·89 cwts. was the highest recorded since 1898, and was over 3 cwts. per acre heavier than in 1915 and nearly 4 cwts. per acre above average. Bedford was the only county in England which had a lighter crop than usual, but in the eastern division as a whole the yield was 5 cwts. per acre above average. Crops were $6\frac{1}{2}$ cwts. per acre heavier than usual in the north-eastern division, $5\frac{1}{2}$ cwts. per acre in the east-midland division, nearly 5 cwts. per acre in the west-midland and northern divisions, $2\frac{3}{4}$ cwts. per acre in the south-western division, $2\frac{1}{4}$ cwts. per acre in the south-eastern division, and $1\frac{3}{4}$ cwts. per acre above average in the north-western division of England. In Wales, Breconshire and Anglesey had lighter crops than usual, but in the Principality, as a whole, the yield was rather more than 2 cwts. per acre above average.

The yield per acre of **Meadow Hay** was relatively not so heavy as that from clover and rotation grasses, and nine counties returned under average crops. The total production, 5,938,786 tons, was 1,640,000 tons greater than in 1915, whilst the yield per acre, 24·61 cwts., was more than 6 cwts. heavier than last year and $1\frac{3}{4}$ cwts. above average. The north-eastern and eastern divisions had the best results, crops in these

divisions being $3\frac{1}{2}$ cwts. and $2\frac{1}{2}$ cwts. per acre respectively above average. The west-midland division obtained a crop $2\frac{1}{2}$ cwts. per acre, the east-midland division $2\frac{1}{2}$ cwts. per acre, the south-eastern division $1\frac{1}{2}$ cwts. per acre, the northern division $1\frac{1}{2}$ cwts. per acre, and the south-western and north-western divisions half a hundredweight per acre above average. Wales also had a very satisfactory crop, the yield being nearly 2 cwts. per acre above the ten-year mean.

Hops.

Following the unsatisfactory crop of 1915 **Hops** gave a much better yield this year, the yield per acre, 9·82 cwts., being $2\frac{1}{2}$ cwts. per acre heavier than in 1915 and three-fourths of a cwt. above the average. The total production was 307,856 cwts., or 53,000 cwts. more than in 1915. Kent had a crop one-fifth of a cwt. per acre above average, the yield in East Kent being two-thirds of a cwt. and in Mid-Kent over half a cwt. per acre better than usual, but the Weald of Kent only obtained a crop some three-fifths of a cwt. per acre under average. Surrey also had a crop about one-fifth of a cwt. per acre better than usual, whilst the yield in Sussex was two-fifths of a cwt., and in Hampshire over 2 cwts. per acre above average. The western counties also obtained very satisfactory yields, Worcestershire having a crop $1\frac{1}{2}$ cwts., and Herefordshire $2\frac{1}{2}$ cwts. per acre above the average of the previous ten years.

CROPS OF THE UNITED KINGDOM.

The following statement gives the total production in the United Kingdom of the crops for which estimates are obtained in each of the past three years, together with the average of the ten years preceding the war:—

Crops.	1916.	1915.	1914.	Average of the Ten Years 1905-14.
	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
Wheat - - -	1,635,000	2,018,000	1,744,000	1,680,000
Barley - - -	1,251,000	1,112,000	1,540,000	1,511,000
Oats - - -	2,994,000	3,148,000	2,937,000	3,024,000
Beans - - -	204,000	212,000	240,000	239,000
Peas - - -	58,000	67,000	80,000	109,000
Potatoes - - -	5,469,000	7,540,000	7,476,000	6,717,000
Turnips and Swedes -	23,318,000	24,431,000	24,195,000	26,517,000
Mangold - - -	9,010,000	9,696,000	9,523,000	10,005,000
Hay (all kinds) -	15,198,000	12,449,000	12,403,000	13,903,000
Hops - - -	15,000	13,000	25,000	19,000

I have the honour to be, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

A. W. ANSTRUTHER.

16th March, 1917.

SECTION III.—PRODUCE OF CROPS.

TABLE 11.—WHEAT:—TOTAL PRODUCE, ACREAGE, and YIELD PER ACRE, in 1916, in each COUNTY of ENGLAND and WALES; compared with the YIELD for 1915 and 1914, and the AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.

47

COUNTIES.		TOTAL PRODUCE in 1916.	ACREAGE in 1916.	YIELD PER ACRE.			AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.
				1916.	1915.	1914.	
				Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	
ENGLAND AND WALES		6,835,408	1,912,208	28·60	31·30	32·34	31·89
ENGLAND		6,657,781	1,862,211	28·60	31·27	32·43	31·99
WALES		177,627	40,997	28·42	28·20	28·32	27·73
1. a (East).	ENGLAND.						
	BEDFORD	142,283	42,772	28·61	30·06	31·53	31·07
	HUNTINGDON	114,230	39,475	22·34	31·57	32·76	28·96
	CAMBRIDGE	175,361	55,771	25·15	34·60	26·00	34·47
	ISLE OF ELY	192,682	51,726	29·80	34·73	30·16	34·47
	SUFFOLK, EAST	215,086	65,510	26·27	30·12	34·24	31·75
	" WEST	173,235	52,406	26·44	30·45	32·46	31·75
	ESSEX	420,912	123,697	25·13	30·68	33·16	32·10
	HERTFORD	177,832	58,581	24·29	28·83	31·01	31·15
	MIDDLESEX	12,602	3,155	31·95	32·70	35·29	34·86
1. b (North-East).	LONDON	316	79	32·00	31·32	28·00	31·18
	NORFOLK	477,264	125,866	30·33	30·82	33·69	32·64
	LINCOLN (HOLLAND)	151,084	38,345	31·62	39·73	38·51	34·71
	" (KESTEVEN)	161,151	52,131	24·73	31·89	32·06	34·71
	" (LINDSEY)	339,636	95,767	28·87	31·20	35·20	34·71
	YORK, E.R.	294,441	72,352	32·56	31·28	33·53	31·04
	KENT	309,912	55,323	31·49	36·03	35·54	35·47
	SURREY	59,674	17,221	27·72	29·36	24·67	30·01
	SUSSEX, EAST	68,670	20,536	26·75	26·10	27·59	31·91
	" WEST	108,864	28,373	30·70	31·22	30·74	31·91
2. a (South-East).	BERKSHIRE	136,072	39,044	28·00	28·95	27·79	29·88
	HAMPSHIRE	197,629	58,255	27·14	28·61	27·81	29·31
	ISLE OF WIGHT	17,497	4,788	29·54	30·74	30·14	30·37
	NOTTINGHAM	118,087	39,585	23·86	29·06	31·86	31·53
	LEICESTER	76,947	22,975	26·79	32·91	34·12	33·81
	RUTLAND	15,036	4,264	28·21	32·03	31·73	33·92
	NORTHAMPTON	147,603	42,411	27·64	32·42	33·86	33·92
	SOKE OF PETERBOROUGH.	22,212	6,125	29·01	37·99	39·14	30·93
	BUCKINGHAM	114,041	34,913	26·13	30·00	30·57	31·38
	OXFORD	155,552	44,779	27·79	30·54	29·36	30·49
3. a (West-Mid-land).	WARWICK	120,370	36,801	26·17	30·26	30·03	30·87
	SALOP	126,794	30,433	35·33	31·49	30·76	30·25
	WORCESTER	90,263	27,856	25·92	30·66	31·19	29·80
	GLOUCESTER	168,868	49,143	27·49	29·25	29·27	31·76
	WILTSHIRE	197,256	53,342	29·58	29·56	29·80	28·28
	MONMOUTH	26,124	6,522	33·06	31·01	32·82	31·06
	HEREFORD	160,765	25,163	32·04	31·51	30·64	31·49
	SOMERSET	123,599	32,136	30·77	31·92	31·97	31·29
	DORSET	80,048	20,332	31·47	33·55	31·30	28·47
	DEVON	180,637	49,032	29·48	29·66	28·86	29·86
4. a (North).	CORNWALL	75,316	19,379	31·69	31·94	29·72	35·98
	NORTHUMBERLAND	24,152	5,840	33·08	33·47	37·23	34·24
	DURHAM	62,184	14,344	34·68	34·93	35·53	31·40
	YORK, N.E.	115,081	29,651	31·05	31·00	31·76	30·08
	YORK, W.E.	231,975	55,005	33·74	29·11	32·19	30·74
	CUMBERLAND	5,820	1,585	30·33	31·12	32·14	33·42
	WESTMORLAND	1,034	240	34·47	31·60	33·57	36·13
	LANCASTER	159,217	34,912	36·48	34·88	36·80	33·34
	CHESTER	101,528	23,115	34·69	32·81	33·05	33·78
	DERBY	71,563	17,602	32·32	33·43	35·45	32·30
5. a (North).	STAFFORD	103,602	25,332	32·46	31·66	33·52	34·50
	WALES.						
	ANGLESEY	3,284	734	34·84	34·12	34·83	29·07
	CARNARVON	3,289	825	31·89	28·21	31·55	30·85
	MERIONETH	3,091	890	27·78	30·88	31·43	25·20
	MONTGOMERY	30,302	8,987	26·97	25·69	25·80	32·72
	DELNHUGH	24,105	5,582	34·55	31·70	35·37	30·48
	FLINT	14,141	3,413	33·15	30·30	32·69	28·44
	CARDIGAN	22,555	6,866	26·28	29·01	27·81	24·85
	RADNOR	7,500	2,644	22·69	23·08	23·30	26·21
5. b (South).	BRECON	10,774	3,081	27·98	26·67	26·40	30·85
	GLAMORGAN	18,967	4,851	31·28	31·38	30·74	23·78
	CARMARTHEN	28,624	8,752	26·16	25·73	24·07	29·02
	PEMBROKE	10,995	3,352	26·24	29·47	29·69	

48 TABLE 12.—**BARLEY***:—Total Produce, Acreage, and Yield per Acre, in 1916, in each County of England and Wales; compared with the Yield for 1915 and 1914, and the Average of the Ten Years 1906-1915.

COUNTIES.		TOTAL PRODUCE in 1916.	ACREAGE in 1916.	YIELD PER ACRE.			AVERAGE of the Ten Years 1906-1915.
				1916.	1915.	1914.	
ENGLAND AND WALES		<i>Quintals.</i> 5,180,926	<i>Acres.</i> 1,332,076	<i>Bushels.</i> 31·11	<i>Bushels.</i> 29·41	<i>Bushels.</i> 32·82	<i>Bushels.</i> 32·79
ENGLAND		4,849,902	1,244,639	31·17	29·38	32·90	32·90
WALES		330,964	87,437	30·28	29·82	31·50	30·96
ENGLAND.							
1. a (East).	BEDFORD	32,030	9,015	29·22	28·29	30·14	30·46
	HUNTINGDON	48,614	16,037	24·22	28·54	33·34	28·86
	CAMBRIDGE	113,858	29,371	31·01	31·99	33·51	36·57
	ISLE OF ELY	74,750	18,322	32·64	35·35	37·53	36·57
	SUFFOLK, EAST	239,168	63,154	30·30	27·10	33·14	32·17
	WEST	165,706	44,533	29·77	28·10	33·13	32·91
	ESSEX	195,105	53,683	29·08	27·71	34·27	31·40
	HERTFORD	61,519	16,841	29·22	27·36	30·67	30·98
	MIDDLESEX	1,115	303	29·44	30·72	30·21	38·38
	LONDON	..	..	..	40·00	40·00	32·56
1. b (North-East).	NORFOLK	695,527	179,257	31·04	28·47	33·20	33·91
	LINCOLN (HOLLAND)	60,120	14,280	33·68	33·63	40·30	32·81
	.. (KESTOVEN)	208,811	58,197	28·43	30·19	32·06	37·62
	.. (LINDSEY)	361,483	104,428	27·69	28·65	33·86	31·99
	YORK, E.R.	256,631	64,112	32·02	28·80	33·13	30·24
	KENT	105,071	24,903	38·75	34·55	36·79	29·10
	SURREY	13,521	3,742	28·91	28·61	24·51	30·64
	SUSSEX, EAST	5,271	1,607	26·24	27·95	25·44	32·15
	.. WEST	16,103	4,076	31·61	31·85	27·81	32·71
	BERKSHIRE	65,264	18,367	28·43	25·96	28·55	34·23
2. a (South-East).	HAMPSHIRE	89,603	23,661	30·30	29·53	26·22	34·53
	ISLE OF WIGHT	15,083	3,797	31·78	32·54	31·18	31·33
	NOTTINGHAM	93,468	25,849	28·93	26·73	33·61	32·41
	LEICESTER	29,351	7,200	32·61	32·10	33·13	34·23
	RUTLAND	35,005	9,676	28·94	30·15	27·91	34·53
	NORTHAMPTON	195,192	26,319	31·97	29·68	34·67	31·33
	SOKE OF PETERBOROUGH	24,998	6,690	29·89	30·48	35·95	32·41
	BUCKINGHAM	43,704	11,304	30·93	27·30	30·22	31·82
	OXFORD	125,069	32,966	30·35	29·10	29·85	31·57
	WARWICK	35,514	8,555	33·21	30·54	31·40	30·77
3. a (West-Mid-land).	SALOP	142,629	33,575	33·98	26·75	32·47	29·81
	WORCESTER	17,160	4,398	31·21	27·80	30·77	31·67
	GLOUCESTER	76,292	19,636	31·08	27·02	28·87	28·08
	WILTSHIRE	84,724	20,731	32·69	32·30	32·16	32·24
	MONMOUTH	9,395	2,342	32·09	32·30	32·16	31·60
	HEREFORD	56,775	13,302	34·15	31·97	34·13	32·95
	SOMERSET	63,436	15,474	32·80	27·80	29·52	31·27
	DORSET	75,775	17,755	34·14	32·34	36·31	32·33
	DEVON	141,437	34,319	32·97	28·99	31·46	33·38
	CORNWALL	166,492	34,694	38·39	34·54	34·06	36·26
4. a (North).	NORTHUMBERLAND	164,280	28,314	29·46	34·06	39·24	34·06
	DURHAM	71,595	15,593	36·73	34·81	36·94	33·24
	YORK, N.R.	272,502	61,689	33·70	30·22	34·67	35·16
	YORK, W.R.	173,714	40,643	34·19	28·02	33·06	32·64
	CUMBERLAND	4,668	1,094	34·14	34·28	35·01	36·03
	WESTMORLAND	1,482	350	33·87	31·25	32·96	35·04
	LANCASTER	10,108	2,221	36·41	33·52	36·07	34·08
	CHESHIRE	4,314	1,110	31·09	27·68	30·62	30·85
	DERBY	17,217	4,287	32·13	32·33	33·01	33·94
	STAFFORD	40,413	9,852	32·82	26·85	33·77	28·54
WALES.							
5. a (North).	ANGLESEY	8,751	2,032	34·45	33·58	34·55	33·94
	CARMARVOR	19,991	5,891	28·10	26·80	28·93	30·92
	MERIONETH	14,784	3,762	31·44	29·55	32·57	26·84
	MONTGOMERY	17,678	5,364	26·41	23·09	25·64	33·93
	DENBIGH	35,985	9,094	31·66	28·74	35·53	30·67
	FLINT	11,287	3,006	30·04	28·38	31·72	32·80
	CARDIGAN	57,136	15,679	29·15	32·33	32·39	25·44
	RADNOR	7,960	2,994	21·27	21·69	23·47	23·15
	BRECON	9,831	3,301	23·83	24·08	29·57	32·46
	GLAMORGAN	20,371	4,862	33·52	30·87	33·08	24·89
5. b (South).	CARMARTHEN	47,688	13,720	27·81	27·52	26·73	35·96
	PENBROKE	79,507	17,942	35·45	34·90	36·13	35·96

* Including Here.

† Average of 9 years only.

TABLE 13.—OATS:—TOTAL PRODUCE, ACREAGE, and YIELD PER ACRE, in 1916, in each COUNTY OF ENGLAND and WALES; compared with the YIELD for 1915 and 1914, and the AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL PRODUCE in 1916.	ACREAGE in 1916.†	YIELD PER ACRE.			AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.
			1916.	1915.	1914.	
	<i>Quarters.</i>	<i>Acrea.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
ENGLAND AND WALES	10,410,993	2,084,661	39·95	39·80	39·61	40·32
ENGLAND	9,412,818	1,862,489	40·43	40·25	40·01	40·85
WALES	998,176	222,172	35·94	35·60	36·10	36·43
ENGLAND.						
1. a (East).	BEDFORD	99,388	20,035	39·69	37·44	38·97
	HUNTINGDON	40,521	9,673	33·61	46·73	46·88
	CAMBRIDGE	132,714	24,106	44·04	47·72	47·88
	ISLE OF ELY	145,616	21,621	63·88	63·06	61·01
	SUFFOLK, EAST	167,425	31,752	42·18	44·77	45·12
	WEST	112,466	22,613	39·79	41·84	43·58
	ESSEX	315,969	66,280	38·14	44·17	44·82
	HERTFORD	156,196	37,590	33·24	35·68	36·28
	MIDDLESEX	15,137	2,556	41·13	37·33	34·13
	LONDON	580	99	46·87	38·62	40·00
1. b (North-East).	NORFOLK	474,884	83,276	45·62	42·73	47·75
	LINCOLN (HOLLAND)	161,611	24,989	51·74	60·82	63·04
	" (KESTEVEN)	111,917	26,277	34·07	48·37	46·81
	" (LINDSEY)	401,564	75,353	42·63	46·05	54·08
	YORK, E.R.	469,466	93,080	40·35	39·09	46·27
	KENT	246,724	46,603	42·91	44·83	41·43
	SURREY	95,471	19,795	38·68	38·28	38·26
	SUSSEX, EAST	114,616	23,893	38·18	35·89	39·20
	" WEST	153,425	30,406	40·37	44·08	38·98
	BERKSHIRE	162,756	34,788	37·43	35·65	33·41
2. a (South-East).	HAMPSHIRE	380,196	78,220	38·88	41·20	38·88
	ISLE OF WIGHT	26,868	4,837	44·44	44·09	36·00
	NOTTINGHAM	162,692	38,887	33·47	35·76	40·58
	LEICESTER	73,272	19,260	30·43	38·15	37·53
	RUTLAND	15,699	3,274	38·36	41·67	41·25
	NORTHAMPTON	77,203	18,019	34·28	36·54	36·52
	SOME OF PETERBOROUGH.	13,455	2,394	44·96	55·16	61·85
	BUCKINGHAM	117,229	25,707	36·48	35·57	34·15
	OXFORD	137,704	31,163	35·36	36·71	35·61
	WARWICK	97,641	23,626	33·20	35·59	33·01
2. b (West-Midland).	SALOP	204,337	44,616	36·64	36·05	36·61
	WORCESTER	79,621	17,547	36·30	39·26	37·67
	GLOUCESTER	143,640	30,594	37·56	38·31	35·51
	WILTSHIRE	244,998	47,972	40·86	35·89	35·27
	MONMOUTH	30,272	6,239	38·75	41·00	37·47
	HEREFORD	117,736	22,510	41·84	40·76	35·92
	SOMERSET	121,003	25,111	37·07	37·62	32·71
	DORSET	169,799	30,306	43·91	43·52	37·75
	DEVON	637,519	118,977	42·87	41·07	35·92
	CORNWALL	409,956	70,362	46·61	41·91	36·50
3. a (North).	NORTHUMBERLAND	195,724	40,478	38·68	38·73	38·40
	DURHAM	208,190	35,812	45·35	42·07	43·94
	YORK, N.R.	408,385	75,698	43·16	41·09	44·26
	YORK, W.R.	418,036	82,062	40·75	37·53	39·49
	CUMBERLAND	355,116	70,488	40·50	39·53	42·88
	WESTMORLAND	70,365	14,824	37·97	34·44	35·82
	LANCASTER	411,468	72,088	45·10	38·13	40·68
	CHESTER	260,387	59,837	34·81	27·87	34·02
	DERBY	92,886	20,291	36·62	36·25	37·11
	STAFFORD	160,677	34,646	37·08	34·36	38·55
WALES.						
5. a (North).	ANGLESEY	113,454	20,054	45·26	44·28	45·25
	CARNARVON	57,240	12,748	35·94	35·07	35·34
	MERIONETH	61,563	9,968	41·38	38·68	39·81
	MONTGOMERY	73,736	21,169	27·87	23·34	24·40
	DENBIGH	121,311	25,092	38·65	35·40	41·54
	FLINT	44,661	9,857	36·25	33·94	40·63
	CARDIGAN	118,710	30,715	30·92	34·06	32·44
	RADNOR	34,073	11,640	28·42	25·44	23·31
	BRECON	41,993	11,665	28·80	27·91	26·82
	GLAMORGAN	59,194	11,107	42·64	41·92	41·06
5. b (South).	CARMARTHEN	117,980	29,437	32·06	32·34	30·66
	PENROSE	164,360	28,727	45·77	47·78	47·67

† Exclusive of 15 acres in the counties of Lancaster and Monmouth the produce of which was cut green.

50 TABLE 14.—BEANS:—TOTAL PRODUCE, ACREAGE, and YIELD PER ACRE, in 1916, in each COUNTY of ENGLAND and WALES; compared with the YIELD for 1915 and 1914, and the AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL PRODUCE in 1916.	ACREAGE in 1916.*	YIELD PER ACRE.			AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.
			1916.	1915.	1914.	
	Quarters.	Acres.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
ENGLAND AND WALES	882,377	228,586	30.18	27.78	30.49	29.85
ENGLAND	858,835	227,612	30.19	27.78	30.49	29.86
WALES	3,542	974	29.09	27.46	29.45	27.49
ENGLAND.						
1. a (East).						
BEDFORD	33,279	8,912	29.87	29.65	32.84	31.37
HUNTINGDON	16,133	6,951	18.57	16.56	23.70	22.68
CAMBRIDGE	36,706	10,348	28.38	27.00	31.43	31.30
ISLE OF ELY	16,468	4,284	30.75	25.07	27.01	
SUFFOLK, EAST	85,507	22,282	30.70	29.64	31.32	30.22
" WEST	44,157	12,911	29.41	29.60	29.82	
ESSEX	89,470	24,996	28.63	28.96	31.03	30.11
HERTFORD	21,447	6,122	28.03	27.75	32.95	29.26
MIDDLESEX	259	72	28.78	31.27	30.58	29.63
LONDON						24.02†
NORFOLK	35,714	9,451	30.23	27.31	26.91	29.97
1. b (North-East).						
LINCOLN (HOLLAND)	30,782	7,974	30.88	30.96	31.90	
" (KESSTVEN)	28,318	8,574	26.42	28.63	28.51	32.76
" (LINDSEY)	57,765	14,755	31.36	29.42	31.77	
YORK, E.R.	34,506	8,123	33.99	31.31	34.08	25.47
KENT	18,673	4,773	31.30	30.28	25.36	30.06
2. a (South-East).						
SURREY	3,014	800	28.04	22.47	25.50	26.86
SUSSEX, EAST	7,715	2,219	27.81	26.71	26.05	28.99
" WEST	2,971	825	28.81	27.77	27.68	
BERKSHIRE	12,548	3,026	33.17	22.81	27.20	26.94
HAMPSHIRE	2,878	946	24.34	23.01	22.69	23.96
ISLE OF WIGHT	896	243	29.50	30.81	30.98	
2. b (East Mid-land).						
NOTTINGHAM	19,890	5,104	31.18	25.90	33.00	27.43
LEICESTER	9,089	2,374	30.63	31.11	33.69	30.34
RUTLAND	4,486	1,170	30.67	29.84	31.28	31.56
NORTHAMPTON	31,307	8,770	31.29	28.51	31.09	30.45
SOKE OF PETERBOROUGH.	2,631	910	23.13	27.03	26.91	
3. a (West Mid-land).						
BUCKINGHAM	20,404	5,190	31.45	27.89	32.87	31.06
OXFORD	21,557	5,537	31.15	26.01	30.91	30.39
WARWICK	20,698	6,136	26.99	19.56	23.69	25.10
SALOP	12,019	2,941	32.69	30.44	34.08	29.95
WORCESTER	32,836	8,018	32.76	28.19	34.44	28.84
GLOUCESTER	22,757	5,311	34.28	26.99	32.17	28.91
WILTSHIRE	9,082	2,166	33.54	26.17	33.68	30.90
MONMOUTH	776	211	29.42	31.72	30.71	28.25
HEREFORD	17,616	4,074	34.59	32.70	34.86	31.47
3. b (South-West).						
SOMERSET	26,168	5,557	37.67	26.39	31.10	30.93
DORSET	3,557	880	32.34	25.81	27.21	28.26
DEVON	2,658	648	32.57	24.45	32.47	27.83
CORNWALL	5	2	20.00	24.00	20.60	22.20
4. a (North).						
NORTHUMBERLAND	3,710	919	32.30	29.40	34.51	31.61
DURHAM	2,942	647	36.88	30.56	29.11	24.35
YORK, N.B.	7,532	1,967	30.63	22.45	29.61	26.60
YORK, W.B.	3,233	871	29.69	23.46	26.47	24.74
4. b (North-West).						
CUMBERLAND	11	3	29.33	28.00	30.73	30.24
WESTMORLAND	12	3	32.00			36.93
LANCASTER	407	129	25.24	24.88	27.95	26.43
CHESTER	136	41	26.54	20.83	26.96	25.01
DERBY	383	96	31.92	26.53	30.56	27.77
STAFFORD	730	210	28.57	26.70	33.15	27.51
WALES.						
5. a (North).						
ANGLESEY						
CARNARVON	52	9	28.44	30.55	28.17	27.56
MERIONETH	2	1	16.00	20.00	25.00	22.03
MONTGOMERY	1,022	291	28.10	26.83	29.31	24.73
DENBIGH	1,321	331	31.93	29.70	32.18	30.94
FLINT	1,070	311	27.52	26.56	27.27	26.31
5. b (South).						
GARDIGAN				20.00	23.50	25.10
RADNOR						24.85
BRECON	3	1	24.00	24.00		27.54
GLAMORGAN	66	21	25.14	19.38	28.00	23.40
CARMARTHEN	22	7	25.14	19.69	20.63	22.16
PEMROKE	4	2	16.00	32.00	29.10	29.03

* Exclusive of 7,071 acres, the produce of which was picked or cut green.

† Average of 8 years only.

‡ Average of 9 years only.

§ Average of 6 years only.

|| Average of 7 years only.

TABLE 15.—PEAS:—TOTAL PRODUCE, ACREAGE, and YIELD PER ACRE, in 1916, in each COUNTY of ENGLAND and WALES; compared with the YIELD for 1915 and 1914, and the AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.

51

COUNTRIES.		TOTAL PRODUCE in 1916.	ACREAGE in 1916.*	YIELD PER ACRE.			AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.
		Quartals.	Acres.	1916.	1915.	1914.	Bushels.
ENGLAND AND WALES		280,105	85,266	24.40	24.36	23.00	26.25
ENGLAND		250,014	84,847	24.42	24.37	23.00	26.27
WALES		1,091	419	20.83	22.96	23.38	23.18
1. a (East).	ENGLAND.						
	REDFORD	3,655	968	39.21	28.78	29.81	28.93
	HUNTINGDON	4,261	1,779	19.16	20.36	23.56	20.59
	CAMBRIDGE	4,166	1,540	24.87	22.07	25.44	27.63
	ISLE OF ELY	5,262	1,770	29.78	23.05	23.65	
	SUFFOLK, EAST	44,203	13,253	26.68	25.67	24.21	28.15
	" WEST	15,958	5,393	23.67	27.08	24.72	
	ESSEX	28,898	10,082	22.93	24.45	25.49	26.92
	HERTFORD	1,385	438	25.30	26.67	29.01	28.31
	MIDDLESEX	165	52	25.38	29.20	30.06	28.54
1. b (North-East).	LONDON						27.84
	NORFOLK	18,533	6,292	23.56	21.67	22.08	25.11
	LINCOLN (HOLLAND)	12,063	4,799	20.11	28.53	19.92	
	" (KETTERICK)	7,535	2,824	21.35	21.18	14.53	26.46
	" (LINDSEY)	22,306	8,187	21.80	21.93	21.37	
	YORK, E.R.	9,096	2,851	25.52	24.41	26.35	22.55
	KENT	22,161	6,220	28.51	28.25	26.65	28.82
	SURREY	2,067	697	23.72	22.50	19.65	25.05
	SUSSEX, EAST	6,471	2,003	23.85	26.68	24.63	28.04
	" WEST	3,891	1,069	28.45	28.07	26.51	
2. a (South-East).	BERKSHIRE	2,595	842	24.66	21.58	21.71	23.22
	HAMPSHIRE	4,472	1,506	23.76	23.14	21.70	24.18
	ISLE OF WIGHT	1,707	477	28.63	28.94	29.34	
	NOTTINGHAM	4,834	1,651	23.42	19.84	20.58	23.66
	LEICESTER	966	289	26.71	27.48	24.40	27.03
	RUTLAND	641	191	26.85	26.60	26.07	28.69
	NORTHAMPTON	3,402	958	28.41	27.93	20.79	26.22
	SOKE OF PETERBOROUGH	946	342	22.13	26.38	12.97	
	BUCKINGHAM	3,513	1,045	26.89	22.73	23.41	25.69
	OXFORD	3,080	982	25.09	22.71	22.85	27.61
2. a (West Mid-land).	WARWICK	2,216	699	25.36	22.01	19.44	25.27
	SALOP	1,545	519	23.82	21.24	22.17	24.75
	WORCESTER	1,856	660	22.62	21.56	21.86	23.05
	GLOUCESTER	1,464	500	23.42	20.66	20.78	22.78
	WILTSHIRE	892	256	27.88	24.33	22.13	25.63
	MONMOUTH	5	2	20.00	20.00	14.75	20.31
	HEREFORD	1,972	694	22.73	24.55	24.92	27.67
	SOMERSET	309	105	23.54	22.54	23.14	23.76
	DORSET	817	241	27.12	25.52	21.99	24.62
	DEVON	346	93	29.76	28.19	27.49	25.82
3. b (South-West).	CORNWALL	5	2	20.00	20.00	18.20	19.63
	NORTHUMBERLAND	253	75	26.99	26.07	32.07	26.21
	DURHAM	398	87	36.60	20.80	21.68	21.29
	YORK, N.H.	4,829	1,517	27.26	25.64	27.21	25.24
	YORK, W.H.	2,351	737	25.30	21.75	23.48	23.94
	CUMBERLAND	11	3	29.33	30.00	30.33	29.16
	WESTMORLAND						
	LANCASTER	44	13	27.08	29.85	37.42	26.81
	CHESTER	66	20	26.40	20.63	26.10	26.62
	DERBY	611	153	31.95	24.76	27.65	26.70
4. a (North).	STAFFORD	894	271	26.39	22.81	24.61	25.77
	WALES.						
	ANGLESEY						23.79
	CARNARVON						
	MERIONETH						
	MONTGOMERY	508	215	18.90	19.61	21.09	19.60
	DENBIGH	36	10	28.80	25.00	26.20	24.46
	FLINT	18	6	24.00	23.50	24.23	24.23
	CARDIGAN	380	155	22.87	28.31	26.38	26.78
	RADNOR	3	1	24.00	24.00	24.00	23.08
5. b (South).	BRECON	7	2	28.00	24.00	26.00	26.23
	GLAMORGAN	28	10	23.40	22.00	23.88	21.72
	CARMARTHEN	22	8	22.00	20.44	21.60	20.78
	PEMBROKE	83	32	20.75	31.43	30.00	31.87

* Exclusive of 27,617 acres, the produce of which was picked or cut green.
 † Average of 4 years only. ‡ Average of 9 years only. § Average of 7 years only.

TABLE 16.—POTATOES:—TOTAL PRODUCE, ACREAGE, and YIELD PER ACRE, in 1916, in each COUNTY of ENGLAND and WALES; compared with the YIELD for 1915 and 1914, and the AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL PRODUCE in 1916.	ACREAGE in 1916.	YIELD PER ACRE.			AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.
			1916.	1915.	1914.	
	Tons.	Acres.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
ENGLAND AND WALES	2,504,516	427,948	5.85	6.17	6.40	6.18
ENGLAND	2,370,095	399,586	5.93	6.18	6.44	6.24
WALES	134,421	28,362	4.74	5.89	5.73	5.38
ENGLAND.						
BEDFORD	54,445	8,577	6.35	6.81	7.50	7.34
HUNTINGDON	39,614	8,941	4.43	4.62	6.15	5.42
CAMBRIDGE	17,614	3,577	4.92	6.67	6.12	
ISLE OF ELY	163,033	27,463	5.94	5.73	5.36	6.64
1. a (East). SUFFOLK, EAST	8,699	2,228	3.90	4.62	4.89	5.51
" WEST	7,963	1,653	4.82	6.14	6.64	
ESSEX	68,546	12,337	5.47	5.82	5.44	6.14
HERTFORD	32,909	4,983	6.60	6.58	6.67	6.64
MIDDLESEX	12,233	1,837	6.66	6.10	6.30	7.23
LONDON	2,208	376	5.87	4.82	5.59	5.68
NORFOLK	85,275	14,268	5.98	6.32	5.26	5.71
1. b (North-East). LINCOLN (HOLLAND)	218,085	35,584	6.13	6.55	6.82	
" (KESTEVEN)	44,383	8,338	5.32	6.56	6.49	6.61
" (LINDSEY)	165,975	27,035	6.14	5.96	7.35	
YORK, E.R.	53,824	9,784	5.50	5.39	5.83	5.39
KENT	90,810	15,080	6.02	5.84	5.52	5.79
SURREY	35,644	5,653	6.31	5.55	6.09	6.32
2. a (South-East). SUSSEX, EAST	9,092	2,319	3.92	4.45	4.17	4.96
" WEST	10,327	1,908	5.41	5.31	6.48	
BERKSHIRE	8,643	1,894	4.56	4.58	4.56	4.57
HAMPSHIRE	32,015	5,816	5.50	5.58	6.28	4.87
ISLE OF WIGHT	2,628	536	4.90	4.65	5.18	
NOTTINGHAM	30,624	6,636	4.61	5.07	5.84	5.09
LEICESTER	9,859	1,843	5.08	4.60	7.06	5.35
2. b (East Mid-land). RUTLAND	1,321	230	5.74	5.83	5.13	5.27
NORTHAMPTON	10,998	1,968	5.59	6.30	6.74	6.40
SOKE OF PETERBOROUGH	6,775	1,362	5.37	5.67	5.71	
BUCKINGHAM	9,854	1,839	5.08	5.97	6.03	6.13
OXFORD	14,154	2,704	5.23	5.48	4.81	4.66
WARWICK	38,756	6,441	6.02	7.13	7.13	6.79
SALOP	31,264	4,587	6.82	6.92	6.28	6.48
3. a (West Mid-land). WORCESTER	33,306	6,196	5.38	6.36	6.17	6.16
GLOUCESTER	14,082	3,087	4.56	5.31	5.49	5.23
WILTSHIRE	12,524	2,524	4.96	4.82	5.86	5.09
MONMOUTH	7,341	1,242	5.91	6.17	7.02	4.42
HEREFORD	9,414	1,703	5.52	6.39	6.27	5.26
3. b (South-West). SOMERSET	16,717	3,873	4.32	5.94	4.20	5.09
DORSET	11,259	1,828	6.16	4.72	5.79	4.86
DEVON	57,447	10,024	5.73	6.45	6.69	5.71
CORNWALL	29,421	5,099	5.77	6.84	6.72	6.45
NORTHUMBERLAND	22,242	4,828	4.61	5.54	6.65	6.15
4. a (North). DURHAM	51,665	10,436	4.96	6.02	5.78	5.10
YORK, N.R.	63,621	10,261	6.20	6.39	5.74	5.75
YORK, W.R.	142,692	25,377	5.51	4.64	4.89	5.10
CUMBERLAND	29,554	7,398	3.99	6.43	6.89	6.53
4. b (North-West). WESTMORLAND	6,528	1,347	4.85	5.41	5.38	5.34
LANCASTER	322,788	42,018	7.68	8.21	8.26	7.84
CHESTER	136,040	19,901	6.84	6.27	6.62	6.29
DERBY	15,378	2,956	5.20	6.08	6.41	5.91
STAFFORD	71,006	10,998	6.46	6.95	6.74	6.95
WALES.						
ANGLESEY	8,621	1,355	4.41	5.42	3.49	4.96
CARMARVON	12,405	3,750	3.31	5.02	5.19	4.75
5. a (North). MERTONETH	7,329	1,514	4.84	5.90	6.00	5.18
MONTGOMERY	7,981	1,651	4.80	6.16	5.42	5.40
DENBIGH	13,118	2,432	5.39	6.43	6.41	6.04
FLINT	8,355	1,666	5.02	7.04	6.92	6.85
CARDIGAN	28,243	5,321	5.31	5.67	5.57	5.44
5. b (South). RADNOR	2,892	708	4.08	5.14	4.49	3.95
BRECON	3,029	904	3.35	4.99	4.50	4.09
GLAMORGAN	14,371	2,335	6.15	6.44	5.70	5.66
CARMARTHEN	15,763	3,725	4.23	6.16	6.00	5.31
PEMBROKE	12,364	2,401	5.15	6.23	5.97	5.61

TABLE 17.—TURNIPS and SWEDES:—TOTAL PRODUCE, ACRE-AGE, and YIELD PER ACRE, in 1916, in each COUNTY of ENGLAND and WALES; compared with the YIELD for 1915 and 1914 and the AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.

COUNTIES.		TOTAL PRODUCE in 1916.	ACREAGE in 1916.*	YIELD PER ACRE.			AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.
		Tons.	Acres.	1916.	1915.	1914.	Tons.
ENGLAND AND WALES		12,985,388	932,366	13·93	12·71	12·90	13·12
ENGLAND		12,147,635	879,684	13·81	12·60	12·77	12·99
WALES		837,753	52,682	15·90	14·36	15·34	15·42
ENGLAND.							
1. a (East).	BEDFORD	33,515	2,974	11·28	9·12	10·11	11·25
	HUNTINGDON	6,686	1,044	6·39	6·08	6·38	7·41
	CAMBRIDGE	86,902	8,385	10·36	8·26	9·98	9·70
	ISLE OF ELY	2,846	298	9·55	13·98	9·84	
	SUFFOLK, EAST	255,814	20,431	12·52	11·37	7·27	
	" WEST	196,219	15,207	12·90	10·85	8·97	11·88
	ESSEX	117,987	10,689	11·04	11·71	6·06	11·61
	HERTFORD	109,924	7,900	15·14	9·76	9·59	11·71
	MIDDLESEX	5,354	394	13·34	11·04	9·68	12·81
	LONDON	341	29	11·76	12·05	10·50	12·55
1. b (North-East).	NORFOLK	1,214,389	94,219	12·88	13·21	9·55	11·83
	LINCOLN (HOLLAND)	21,286	1,356	15·70	15·58	12·27	
	" (KENTEN)	304,420	24,219	12·55	11·76	9·25	12·00
	" (LINDSEY)	903,424	66,884	13·51	11·59	11·68	
	YORK, E.R.	919,335	70,651	12·01	10·52	12·12	11·25
2. a (South-East).	KENT	158,157	12,444	12·31	12·90	10·01	12·34
	SURREY	70,612	6,196	11·40	10·26	11·26	11·52
	SUSSEX, EAST	37,084	3,528	10·51	9·80	8·58	
	" WEST	99,702	12,074	8·26	9·21	7·89	10·44
	BERKSHIRE	181,500	12,022	10·94	10·00	11·64	11·45
2. b (East Mid-land).	HAMPSHIRE	468,651	39,752	11·79	10·71	11·03	
	ISLE OF WIGHT	50,137	4,237	11·90	14·02	16·11	12·94
	NOTTINGHAM	317,709	24,887	12·77	9·89	12·71	11·87
	LEICESTER	80,171	5,903	13·68	10·35	10·82	11·48
	RUTLAND	40,180	4,249	9·46	9·48	8·98	10·74
	NORTHAMPTON	191,257	9,332	12·99	11·48	12·08	
	SOKE OF PETERBOROUGH.	28,141	2,256	12·47	13·08	10·12	12·19
	BUCKINGHAM	70,897	5,180	13·69	11·79	12·85	13·30
	OXFORD	238,442	17,268	13·81	12·51	15·41	13·29
	WARWICK	94,244	6,897	13·66	11·13	13·51	12·59
3. a (West Mid-land).	SALOP	492,468	25,898	19·02	13·09	17·28	16·00
	WORCESTER	66,541	5,163	12·89	10·97	13·04	13·10
	GLOUCESTER	315,252	21,172	14·80	12·85	16·12	13·75
	WILTSHIRE	298,560	24,502	11·98	10·61	15·22	13·36
	MONMOUTH	53,276	3,322	16·04	18·94	22·41	16·12
3. b (South-West).	HEREFORD	191,037	11,677	16·36	15·21	16·41	13·49
	SOMERSET	213,956	15,808	13·53	12·18	14·03	11·11
	DORSET	345,189	26,326	13·11	12·93	17·96	11·97
	DEVON	605,956	39,827	15·21	13·78	16·33	13·12
	CORNWALL	178,772	11,530	15·50	15·44	16·88	14·58
4. a (North).	NORTHUMBERLAND	329,199	26,828	12·05	17·00	11·69	15·80
	DURHAM	305,002	18,622	16·38	16·14	16·13	15·52
	YORK, N.R.	862,419	46,763	18·44	15·60	15·83	15·60
	YORK, W.R.	559,320	43,536	12·81	11·00	12·85	12·18
	CUMBERLAND	415,276	26,911	15·43	16·81	15·02	18·40
4. b (North-West).	WESTMORLAND	95,063	5,397	16·98	14·70	16·94	15·54
	LANCASTER	123,403	6,830	18·07	18·96	19·05	17·84
	CHESTER	148,578	7,614	19·51	15·87	18·57	17·14
	DURBY	131,320	8,081	16·25	13·64	16·40	15·80
	STAFFORD	250,532	13,302	18·83	14·26	15·72	16·57
WALES.							
5. a (North).	ANGLESEY	75,093	4,709	15·95	16·92	17·92	18·45
	CARMARVON	41,950	3,194	13·13	13·39	13·30	14·20
	MERIONETH	15,286	1,378	11·06	10·27	12·78	13·71
	MONTGOMERY	84,399	5,158	16·36	15·55	16·41	14·88
	DENBIGH	123,721	7,097	17·43	13·61	16·65	15·18
5. b (South).	FLINT	51,477	2,944	17·49	12·75	14·56	16·18
	CARDIGAN	73,917	4,840	15·27	12·51	12·88	13·11
	RADNOR	72,790	4,809	15·14	14·25	16·28	15·00
	BRECON	76,170	4,189	18·18	17·30	16·52	17·91
	GLANMORGAN	88,844	5,207	17·06	15·75	14·45	15·24
	CARMARTHEN	44,571	4,168	10·69	10·87	11·86	12·10
	PEMBRKE	89,535	4,989	17·95	17·11	16·27	17·24

* Exclusive of 1,842 acres on which the crop was grown for the production of seed.

54 TABLE 18.—MANGOLD:—TOTAL PRODUCE, ACREAGE, and YIELD PER ACRE, in 1916, in each COUNTY of ENGLAND AND WALES; compared with the YIELD for 1915 and 1914, and the AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.

COUNTIES.	TOTAL PRODUCE in 1916.	ACREAGE in 1916.*	YIELD PER ACRE.			AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.
			1916.	1915.	1914.	
	Tons.	Acres.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.
ENGLAND AND WALES	7,337,678	376,950	19.47	18.99	18.36	19.29
ENGLAND	7,131,711	365,631	19.51	19.02	18.37	19.32
WALES	205,967	11,319	18.20	18.05	18.05	18.17
ENGLAND.						
1. a (East).	BEDFORD	52,273	3,665	14.26	10.94	14.46
	HUNTINGDON	32,607	3,094	10.54	10.11	10.06
	CAMBRIDGE	140,983	7,058	19.97	17.46	10.42
	ISLE OF ELY	200,721	7,560	26.55	24.55	22.68
	SUFFOLK, EAST	302,264	17,729	17.05	17.78	9.16
	" WEST	143,027	8,749	16.35	14.81	8.94
	ESSEX	265,036	18,349	14.50	13.68	10.14
	HERTFORD	127,345	6,075	20.96	14.74	13.59
1. b (North-East).	MIDDLESEX	18,244	837	21.80	15.87	17.44
	LONDON	2,322	155	14.98	14.30	14.93
	NORFOLK	868,718	49,403	17.58	18.75	14.85
	LINCOLN (HOLLAND)	125,298	5,170	24.24	25.20	23.81
	" (KESTEVEN)	130,084	6,700	19.41	21.04	20.39
	" (LINDSEY)	172,528	9,637	17.90	18.99	19.09
	YORK, E.R.	119,865	7,840	15.29	13.25	17.24
	KENT	207,295	10,538	19.67	20.51	15.72
2. a (South-East).	SURREY	106,092	6,178	17.17	13.87	18.60
	SUSSEX, EAST	102,460	5,138	19.94	19.15	13.51
	" WEST	118,064	8,311	14.21	16.28	16.40
	BERKSHIRE	93,788	5,590	16.78	14.67	17.88
	HAMPSHIRE	237,071	11,254	21.07	19.66	20.66
	ISLE OF WIGHT	20,194	1,284	15.73	21.04	16.85
	NOTTINGHAM	124,714	6,579	18.96	18.60	20.50
	LEICESTER	121,056	6,613	18.31	17.08	16.07
2. b (East Mid-land).	RUTLAND	10,363	757	13.69	15.15	14.43
	NORTHAMPTON	98,366	5,431	18.11	17.37	18.63
	SOKE OF PETERBOROUGH	27,301	1,184	23.06	27.69	22.61
	BUCKINGHAM	86,229	4,374	19.71	17.72	20.82
	OXFORD	106,931	5,329	20.07	20.10	21.85
	WARWICK	127,412	6,907	18.45	18.06	20.27
	SALOP	267,007	10,485	25.44	21.27	25.16
	WORCESTER	90,137	4,529	19.90	18.31	22.67
3. a (West Mid-land).	GLOUCESTER	118,903	4,967	23.94	23.58	26.00
	WILTSHIRE	157,977	7,117	22.20	20.39	26.08
	MONMOUTH	36,176	1,367	26.46	28.12	33.11
	HEREFORD	87,049	4,947	21.51	23.14	23.83
	SOMERSET	264,088	10,849	24.34	24.18	28.90
	DORSET	127,079	5,527	22.99	21.61	26.23
	DEVON	626,818	28,977	21.63	22.65	28.01
	CORNWALL	231,132	9,619	24.03	24.05	25.23
4. a (North).	NORTHUMBERLAND	7,222	608	11.88	16.84	15.92
	DURHAM	13,072	772	16.93	16.24	20.52
	YORK, N.R.	145,519	6,498	22.39	20.98	22.43
	YORK, W.R.	135,734	8,653	15.68	15.89	18.90
	CUMBERLAND	39,952	2,565	15.58	19.50	19.82
	WESTMORLAND	14,199	693	20.49	18.42	22.48
	LANCASTER	54,347	2,576	21.10	21.08	20.37
	CHESTER	128,621	5,647	22.78	20.30	21.90
4. b (North-West).	DERBY	97,906	4,169	23.48	22.18	24.49
	STAFFORD	199,170	8,466	23.53	21.32	23.20
	WALES.					
5. a (North).	ANGLESEY	17,946	973	17.83	19.34	18.85
	CARNARVON	13,825	879	15.16	15.82	17.04
	MERIONETH	5,266	242	13.50	10.64	14.12
	MONTGOMERY	12,245	658	18.61	18.95	22.28
	DEGREIG	16,009	861	19.29	20.06	20.86
	FLINT	12,433	613	20.28	18.46	21.31
	CARDIGAN	31,804	1,991	15.97	15.20	12.33
	RADNOR	3,784	197	19.21	21.66	24.50
5. b (South).	BRECON	12,649	535	23.64	22.68	21.97
	GLAMORGAN	30,181	1,336	22.59	20.85	20.13
	CARMARTHEN	15,322	1,343	11.41	12.29	12.99
	PENBROKE	37,008	1,691	21.88	21.01	19.99

* Exclusive of 1,187 acres on which the crop was grown for the production of seed.

TABLE 19.—HAY from Clover, Sainfoin and Grasses under Rotation :—TOTAL PRODUCE, ACREAGE, and YIELD PER ACRE, in 1916, in each COUNTY of ENGLAND AND WALES; compared with the YIELD for 1915 and 1914, and the AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915. (See Note *.)

COUNTIES.		TOTAL PRODUCE in 1916.	ACREAGE in 1916.	YIELD PER ACRE.			AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.
		Tons.	Acres.	1916.	1915.*	1914.	Cwts.
ENGLAND AND WALES		2,898,804	1,762,699	32.89	29.75	27.23	29.04
ENGLAND		2,647,113	1,581,615	33.47	30.30	27.41	29.42
WALES		251,691	181,084	27.80	25.13	25.70	25.70
ENGLAND.							
1. a (East).	BEDFORD	25,308	18,202	27.81	24.91	31.00	29.79
	HUNTINGDON	16,562	13,990	23.68	20.69	13.47	15.64
	CAMBRIDGE	44,932	29,337	30.63	24.01	24.21	29.24
	ISLE OF ELY	10,000	6,034	36.14	25.87	29.86	
	SUFFOLK, EAST	62,313	42,372	29.41	19.79	21.53	
	" WEST	38,624	33,240	29.24	12.96	15.33	21.52
	ESSEX	137,317	65,787	41.75	38.90	34.05	33.43
	HERTFORD	54,068	32,721	33.05	30.15	27.66	29.41
	MIDDLESEX	3,297	1,430	46.11	46.86	32.07	37.60
	LONDON	222	104	42.69	28.93	27.19	30.10
1. b (North-East).	NORFOLK	221,521	136,277	32.51	19.92	20.11	24.85
	LINCOLN (HOLLAND)	29,688	16,678	35.60	40.40	28.19	
	" (KESTEVEN)	52,113	32,061	32.52	29.02	23.37	30.93
	" (LINDSEY)	105,010	57,014	36.26	32.37	29.21	
	YORK, E.R.	45,986	23,611	38.95	36.94	34.21	30.84
	KENT	46,097	28,856	31.95	27.06	20.69	26.34
	SURREY	25,122	14,044	35.78	31.57	24.34	28.85
	SUSSEX, EAST	21,852	15,392	28.39	22.32	21.84	
	" WEST	31,128	20,674	30.11	26.63	23.62	29.32
	BERKSHIRE	33,547	27,034	24.80	26.57	21.99	23.73
2. a (South-East).	HAMPSHIRE	91,858	66,650	27.36	26.99	22.00	26.13
	ISLE OF WIGHT	3,584	4,230	26.40	20.96	18.15	
	NOTTINGHAM	50,502	28,207	35.81	30.77	24.76	28.98
	LEICESTER	33,496	17,563	38.15	37.97	24.74	29.90
	RUTLAND	4,463	3,609	24.73	19.49	19.64	22.78
	NORTHAMPTON	35,583	22,569	31.53	27.27	21.14	26.45
	SOKE OF PETERBOROUGH	2,880	2,550	22.59	21.26	21.50	
	BUCKINGHAM	41,625	20,052	41.52	43.31	31.30	35.12
	OXFORD	51,967	33,036	31.46	40.36	21.78	27.24
	WARWICK	40,637	24,574	33.07	36.92	27.10	29.21
3. a (West-Midland).	SALOP	84,083	49,347	34.08	31.97	29.02	28.71
	WORCESTER	28,264	15,425	36.65	34.37	27.81	29.36
	GLOUCESTER	83,025	51,024	32.54	32.68	23.51	27.10
	WILTSHIRE	71,894	45,467	31.62	29.46	23.68	27.38
	MONMOUTH	13,733	7,359	37.32	41.68	38.79	32.95
	HEREFORD	30,258	22,763	26.39	26.16	26.22	24.46
	SOMERSET	40,770	23,403	34.84	34.18	28.05	29.27
	DORSET	38,556	29,131	26.47	33.94	24.32	25.59
	DEVON	107,581	73,729	29.18	28.62	22.26	25.54
	CORNWALL	83,235	53,853	30.91	31.72	27.28	29.99
4. a (North).	NORTHUMBERLAND	63,277	37,255	33.97	24.10	32.59	32.95
	DURHAM	65,702	32,261	40.73	33.53	34.67	34.21
	YORK, N.E.	82,521	43,824	37.66	37.03	30.05	31.80
	YORK, W.R.	79,606	45,186	35.27	36.50	32.80	29.13
	CUMBERLAND	69,208	38,845	35.63	29.14	33.76	33.72
	WESTMORLAND	14,119	7,526	37.52	26.93	36.07	36.68
	LANCASTER	144,890	62,277	46.53	43.12	47.82	43.94
	CHESTER	104,148	58,124	35.84	28.35	34.10	34.04
	DERBY	24,774	14,681	33.75	29.33	31.23	31.30
	STAFFORD	53,251	31,378	33.94	32.30	31.73	30.34
WALES.							
5. a (North).	ANGLESEY	28,191	20,290	27.79	26.77	30.74	29.56
	CARNARVON	27,689	19,697	28.11	22.58	23.69	25.10
	MERIONETH	12,659	7,943	31.87	30.04	32.35	28.73
	MONTGOMERY	25,781	17,448	29.55	27.12	28.01	25.64
	DEBNIGH	32,208	21,568	29.87	22.70	28.96	27.33
	FLINT	20,320	11,802	34.43	28.87	30.98	32.21
	CARDIGAN	23,205	20,175	23.00	19.77	19.36	21.55
	RADNOR	9,210	8,107	22.97	18.64	20.59	20.24
	BRECON	5,120	6,135	16.69	15.88	16.44	18.21
	GLAMORGAN	18,841	12,067	31.23	29.98	26.41	28.60
5. b (South).	CARMARTHEN	17,690	16,191	21.85	20.66	20.56	20.67
	PENBROKE	30,677	19,661	31.21	33.80	25.32	26.50

* For Hay from Permanent Grass, see Table 16, and for Hay of All Kinds, see Table 21.

56 TABLE 20.—**HAY** from *Permanent Grass* :—**TOTAL PRODUCE**, ACREAGE, and **YIELD PER ACRE**, in 1916, in each COUNTY of ENGLAND AND WALES; compared with the **YIELD** for 1915 and 1914, and the **AVERAGE** of the TEN YEARS 1906–1915. (*See Note ^a.*)

COUNTIES.		TOTAL PRODUCE in 1916.	ACREAGE in 1916.	YIELD PER ACRE.			AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906–1915.
		Tons.	Acres.	1916.	1915.	1914.	Cuts.
ENGLAND AND WALES		5,938,786	4,825,988	24·61	18·48	21·52	22·95
ENGLAND		5,325,150	4,270,042	24·94	18·49	21·72	23·29
WALES		613,636	555,946	22·08	18·47	19·94	20·19
ENGLAND.							
1. a (East).	BEDFORD	26,147	33,155	15·77	12·58	16·08	18·39
	HUNTINGDON	17,827	25,544	15·14	12·50	13·63	12·56
	CAMBRIDGE	24,472	30,859	23·46	14·99	14·78	
	ISLE OF ELY	23,124	15,676	29·50	18·16	20·18	21·93
	SUFFOLK, EAST	50,355	41,164	24·47	16·01	16·09	
	" WEST	20,839	22,241	18·74	11·10	13·78	18·47
	ESSEX	133,756	101,765	26·29	18·94	18·50	21·61
1. b (North-East).	HERTFORD	52,140	49,438	21·09	16·53	18·89	19·94
	MIDDLESEX	38,708	35,389	21·88	18·29	20·35	23·22
	LONDON	3,133	2,274	27·55	10·40	10·42	19·75
	NORFOLK	56,626	45,607	24·83	19·16	18·03	21·11
	LINCOLN (HOLLAND)	17,339	11,984	28·94	24·65	19·95	
	" (KESTIVEN)	39,845	32,488	24·53	17·75	18·42	23·49
	" (LINDSEY)	86,118	62,821	27·42	17·70	20·20	
2. a (South-East).	YORK, E.R.	58,557	45,957	25·48	15·49	21·30	20·67
	KENT	136,398	126,205	21·62	16·71	11·86	18·15
	SURREY	98,911	77,474	25·53	16·12	18·17	22·82
	SUSSEX, EAST	107,250	100,371	21·37	17·99	16·22	
	" WEST	57,563	60,014	19·18	16·75	15·85	20·74
	BERKSHIRE	75,542	73,310	20·61	18·66	18·83	20·24
	HAMPSHIRE	97,480	90,380	21·57	16·36	16·25	20·16
2. b (East Mid-land).	ISLE OF WIGHT	15,617	12,649	24·89	18·42	14·45	
	NOTTINGHAM	85,214	70,304	24·24	15·04	19·46	22·33
	LEICESTER	124,345	109,724	22·67	17·92	16·58	20·62
	RUTLAND	13,495	12,730	21·22	17·08	16·57	19·63
	NORTHAMPTON	107,833	92,509	23·31	14·21	16·06	
	SOKE OF PETERBOROUGH.	5,174	4,714	21·95	12·67	13·35	19·56
	BUCKINGHAM	120,848	101,449	23·82	14·81	18·11	19·82
3. a (West Mid-land).	OXFORD	95,811	82,685	23·17	17·54	17·47	21·19
	WARWICK	126,338	118,632	21·30	14·59	19·53	21·20
	SALOP	151,871	118,242	25·69	21·03	23·30	23·83
	WORCESTER	113,349	92,669	24·46	17·27	21·35	22·35
	GLOUCESTER	201,595	165,877	24·31	17·45	20·56	22·21
	WILTSHIRE	221,747	168,041	26·39	17·52	22·00	23·22
	MONMOUTH	92,669	73,540	25·20	21·19	24·13	21·28
3. b (South-West).	HEREFORD	81,527	88,557	18·41	15·02	18·22	17·03
	SOMERSET	313,667	260,694	24·06	19·51	23·78	23·91
	DORSET	111,636	97,235	22·96	21·26	22·32	23·27
	DEVON	177,068	140,303	25·24	22·10	22·40	23·82
	CORNWALL	60,003	43,131	27·82	26·23	26·08	26·94
	NORTHUMBERLAND	130,436	92,823	28·10	21·93	30·42	30·57
	DURHAM	141,303	107,147	26·38	14·27	22·67	22·29
4. a (North).	YORK, N.R.	207,934	155,597	26·73	16·17	21·51	22·87
	YORK, W.R.	313,790	271,262	25·14	17·74	21·68	23·05
	CUMBERLAND	131,620	88,598	29·71	24·15	31·90	31·58
	WESTMORLAND	96,331	58,667	32·84	20·24	35·11	33·87
	LANCASTER	380,929	203,742	37·39	29·67	37·99	36·60
	CHESTER	124,106	91,376	27·16	19·54	25·79	24·93
	DERBY	178,269	140,305	25·43	17·06	23·00	25·10
4. b (North-West).	STAFFORD	178,475	134,834	26·47	18·97	24·17	25·30
	WALES.						
	ANGLESEY	23,561	19,060	24·72	23·80	28·86	26·48
	CARNARVON	41,847	41,657	21·53	18·07	18·69	19·33
	MERIONETH	33,187	39,787	16·68	14·90	16·31	15·82
	MONTGOMERY	64,823	51,528	25·16	20·17	23·48	21·82
	DENBIGH	56,814	40,560	28·01	20·38	28·16	24·71
5. a (North).	FLINT	31,042	22,515	27·57	21·87	27·69	24·95
	CARDIGAN	45,087	43,687	30·62	16·01	17·49	18·50
	RADNOR	18,820	25,219	14·93	13·61	13·72	15·15
	BRECON	21,540	41,248	10·44	9·41	8·71	10·15
	GLAMORGAN	85,349	78,308	21·83	17·08	18·63	21·28
	CARMARTHEN	110,056	99,018	22·23	20·03	20·07	20·99
	PEMBROKE	78,260	53,450	29·30	24·94	22·39	23·19
5. b (South).							

^a For Hay from *Clover, Sainfoin and Grasses under Rotation*, see Table 19, and for Hay of *All Kinds*, see Table 21.

TABLE 21.—HAY (*All Kinds*):—TOTAL PRODUCE and ACREAGE, in 1916, in each COUNTY OF ENGLAND AND WALES.

57

COUNTIES.		TOTAL PRODUCE in 1916.	ACREAGE in 1916.	COUNTIES—(Cont.).		TOTAL PRODUCE in 1916.	ACREAGE in 1916.
ENGLAND AND WALES		Tons.	Acres.	ENGLAND—(Cont.).		Tons.	Acres.
ENGLAND - - -		7,972,263	5,851,657	2 b (cont.)			
WALES - - -		865,327	737,039	3 a (West Mid-land).			
ENGLAND.				3 b (South-West).			
1 a (East).	BEDFORD -	51,455	51,357	4 a (North).	BUCKINGHAM	162,473	121,501
	HUNTINGDON -	34,389	37,534		OXFORD -	147,778	115,721
	CAMBRIDGE -	69,404	50,196		WARWICK	166,975	143,206
	ISLE OF ELY	34,027	21,710		SALOP -	235,954	167,589
	SUFFOLK, EAST	112,670	83,536		WORCESTER	141,813	108,094
	" WEST	59,463	55,481		GLOUCESTER	284,620	216,901
	ESSEX -	271,073	167,552		WILTSHIRE	293,641	213,508
	HERTFORD	106,208	82,159		MORMOUTH	106,402	80,899
	MIDDLESEX -	42,005	36,819		HEREFORD	111,785	111,329
	LONDON -	3,355	2,378		SOMERSET	354,457	284,097
1 b (North-East).	NORFOLK	278,147	181,884	4 b (North-West).	DORSET -	150,192	126,266
	LINCOLN (HOLLAND).	47,027	28,662		DEVON -	281,669	214,032
	" (KENTEN).	91,958	64,539		CORNWALL -	143,238	96,963
	" (LINDSEY).	191,128	120,735		NORTHUMB.	193,713	130,078
	YORK, E.R. -	104,543	69,558		DURHAM	207,005	139,408
	KENT -	182,495	155,061		YORK, N.R. -	290,455	199,421
	SURREY -	124,033	91,518		YORK, W.R. -	393,396	316,398
	SUSSEX, EAST	129,102	115,763		CUMBERLAND	200,828	127,443
	" WEST	88,691	80,688		WESTMORLAND	110,450	66,193
	BERKSHIRE	109,089	100,364		LANCASTER	525,828	266,019
2 a (South-East).	HAMPSHIRE	189,338	157,030	5 a (North).	CHESTER	228,254	149,500
	ISLE OF WIGHT.	21,201	16,879		DERBY	203,043	154,886
	NOTTINGHAM	135,716	98,511		STAFFORD	231,726	166,212
	LEICESTER -	157,843	127,287	WALES.			
	RUTLAND -	17,958	16,329	5 b (South).	ANGLESEY -	51,752	39,350
	NORTHAMPTON	143,416	115,078		CARNARVON -	72,536	61,354
	SORE OF PETERBOROUGH.	8,054	7,264		MERIONETH -	45,846	47,730
					MONTGOMERY	90,694	68,976
					DENBIGH -	89,022	62,128
					PLINT -	51,362	34,317
					CARDIGAN -	68,242	63,862
					RADNOR -	28,130	33,326
					BRECON -	26,660	47,383
					GLAMORGAN	104,190	90,275
2 b (East-Mid-land).					CARMARTHEN	127,746	115,209
					PENBROKE -	109,237	73,120

TABLE 22.—HOPS:—TOTAL PRODUCE, ACREAGE, and YIELD PER ACRE, in 1916, in each COUNTY OF ENGLAND in which Hops were grown; compared with the YIELD for 1915 and 1914, and the AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.

COUNTIES.		TOTAL PRODUCE in 1916.	ACREAGE in 1916.	YIELD PER ACRE.			AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.
		Cwts.	Acres.	1916.	1915.	1914.	Cwts.
TOTAL FOR ENGLAND - -		307,856	31,352	9.82	7.33	13.84	9.05
GLOUCESTER - - -		42	7	6.00	—	10.00	3.46
HAMPSHIRE - - -		15,517	1,380	11.24	4.05	14.09	9.18
HEREFORD - - -		42,833	4,645	9.22	3.84	12.80	6.65
KENT	EAST - - -	53,511	5,326	10.05	9.57	15.37	9.36
	MID - - -	68,980	6,467	10.67	9.51	13.73	10.10
	WEALD - - -	73,598	7,706	9.55	7.84	13.50	10.13
	TOTAL—KENT -	196,089	19,499	10.06	8.87	14.09	9.87
SALOP - - -		815	96	8.49	1.34	10.92	5.76
STAFFORD - - -		—	—	—	1.50	1.50	—
SURREY - - -		3,562	426	8.36	2.85	14.00	8.20
SUSSEX, EAST - -		24,756	2,565	9.65	7.82	14.47	9.30
" WEST - - -		1,060	91	11.65	5.69	14.82	
WORCESTER - - -		23,182	2,543	8.77	4.89	13.22	7.50

TABLE 23.—TOTAL PRODUCE, ACREAGE, and YIELD PER ACRE of 1916 and 1915, with the Average

CROPS.	TOTAL PRODUCE		ACREAGE		YIELD PER ACRE.		AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.
	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	
WHEAT.	<i>Quarters.</i>	<i>Quarters.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>	<i>Bushels.</i>
England - - -	6,657,781	8,293,269	1,862,211	2,121,619	28·60	31·27	31·99
Wales - - -	177,627	171,472	49,997	48,651	28·42	28·20	27·73
Scotland - - -	283,097	369,919	63,083	76,654	35·90	38·61	40·20
GREAT BRITAIN -	7,118,505	8,834,660	1,975,291	2,246,824	28·83	31·46	32·15
Ireland - - -	353,379	404,695	76,438	86,530	36·98	37·42	36·92
UNITED KINGDOM -	7,471,884	9,239,355	2,051,729	2,333,354	29·13	31·68	32·21
BARLEY (b).							
England - - -	4,849,962	4,229,031	1,244,639	1,151,536	31·17	29·38	32·90
Wales - - -	330,964	298,898	87,437	80,178	30·28	29·82	30·96
Scotland - - -	647,145	628,131	169,735	149,346	30·50	33·65	35·72
GREAT BRITAIN -	5,828,071	5,156,060	1,501,811	1,381,060	31·05	29·87	33·12
Ireland - - -	784,479	706,184	150,063	141,586	41·82	39·90	42·57
UNITED KINGDOM -	6,612,550	5,862,244	1,651,874	1,522,646	32·02	30·80	34·04
OATS.							
England - - -	9,412,818	9,501,696	1,862,489	1,898,530	40·43	40·25	40·85
Wales - - -	998,175	885,211	222,172	199,479	35·94	35·50	35·43
Scotland - - -	4,527,536	4,885,190	990,589	982,601	36·56	39·77	38·70 ^(s)
GREAT BRITAIN -	14,938,529	15,272,097	3,075,250	3,070,610	38·86	39·79	39·69
Ireland - - -	6,395,253	7,036,298	1,071,593	1,088,664	47·74	51·71	50·00
UNITED KINGDOM -	21,333,782	22,308,395	4,146,843	4,159,274	41·16	42·91	42·38
BEANS.							
England - - -	858,835	891,098	227,612	255,635	30·19	27·78	29·06
Wales - - -	3,542	3,501	974	1,020	29·09	27·46	27·49
Scotland - - -	24,447	24,418	5,440	5,382	35·95	36·29	36·69
GREAT BRITAIN -	886,824	919,017	(d)234,026	(d)263,037	30·32	27·95	30·04
Ireland - - -	5,748	5,138	998	1,032	46·08	39·83	43·32
UNITED KINGDOM -	892,572	924,155	235,024	264,069	30·38	28·00	30·13
PEAS.							
England - - -	259,014	298,266	84,847	97,929	24·42	24·37	26·27
Wales - - -	1,091	960	419	336	20·83	22·86	23·18
Scotland - - -	424	406	144	127	23·56	25·54	27·26
GREAT BRITAIN -	260,529	299,631	(d)85,410	(d)98,392	24·40	24·36	26·26
Ireland - - -	551	707	148	180	30·32	31·42	28·95
UNITED KINGDOM -	261,080	300,338	85,558	98,572	24·41	24·38	26·23

(s) The particulars for Ireland have been furnished by the Department of Agriculture and Technical Instruction for Ireland, and those for Scotland, by the Board of Agriculture for Scotland. No Produce Statistics are collected for the Channel Islands and the Isle of Man.

each of the PRINCIPAL CROPS in the UNITED KINGDOM (a) in
of the Ten Years 1906-1915.

CROPS—(Continued).	TOTAL PRODUCE.		ACREAGE.		YIELD PER ACRE.		AVERAGE of the TEN YEARS 1906-1915.
	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	1916.	1915.	
POTATOES.	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Acres.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>	<i>Tons.</i>
England - - -	2,370,096	2,702,161	399,586	436,940	5·93	6·18	6·24
Wales - - -	134,421	155,932	28,362	26,459	4·74	5·89	5·88
Scotland - - -	531,019	972,084	130,119	144,393	4·08	6·73	6·48
GREAT BRITAIN -	3,035,536	3,830,177	558,067	607,792	5·44	6·30	6·26
Ireland - - -	2,433,346	3,710,063	586,308	594,467	4·15	6·24	5·30
UNITED KINGDOM -	5,468,881	7,540,240	1,144,375	1,202,259	4·78	6·27	5·77
TURNIPS and SWEDES.							
England - - -	12,147,635	11,068,406	(c) 879,684	(c) 878,196	13·81	12·60	12·99
Wales - - -	837,753	738,851	52,682	50,753	15·90	14·56	15·42
Scotland - - -	5,896,871	7,532,792	414,320	420,995	14·23	17·89	16·67
GREAT BRITAIN -	18,882,259	19,340,049	1,346,686	1,349,944	14·02	14·33	14·15
Ireland - - -	4,435,911	5,091,034	262,814	265,122	16·88	19·20	17·42
UNITED KINGDOM -	23,318,170	24,431,083	1,609,500	1,615,066	14·49	15·13	14·65
MANGOLD.							
England - - -	7,131,711	7,627,153	(c) 365,631	(c) 401,948	19·51	19·02	19·32
Wales - - -	205,967	206,927	11,519	11,461	18·20	18·05	18·17
Scotland - - -	44,240	55,570	2,347	2,503	18·85	22·20	19·28
GREAT BRITAIN -	7,381,918	7,889,650	379,297	415,912	19·46	19·01	19·29
Ireland - - -	1,627,834	1,806,849	80,434	82,728	20·24	21·84	19·85
UNITED KINGDOM -	9,009,752	9,696,499	459,731	497,740	19·60	19·48	19·37
HAY from CLOVER, SAINTFOIN, &c.					<i>Cuts.</i>	<i>Cuts.</i>	<i>Cuts.</i>
England - - -	2,647,113	2,080,215	1,581,615	1,372,922	33·47	30·30	29·42
Wales - - -	251,691	207,488	181,084	165,145	27·80	25·13	25·70
Scotland - - -	759,910	543,099	420,099	390,103	36·18	27·84	31·60
GREAT BRITAIN -	3,658,714	2,830,732	2,182,798	1,928,172	33·52	29·36	29·56
Ireland - - -	1,828,655	1,695,460	870,266	908,858	42·03	37·31	37·70
UNITED KINGDOM -	5,487,369	4,526,192	3,053,064	2,837,030	35·95	31·91	32·02
HAY from PERMANENT GRASS.							
England - - -	5,325,150	3,807,137	1,270,042	1,118,843	24·94	18·49	23·29
Wales - - -	613,636	491,897	555,946	532,766	29·08	18·47	20·19
Scotland - - -	274,940	222,245	159,223	154,085	34·54	28·74	29·63
GREAT BRITAIN -	6,213,726	4,521,279	1,985,211	1,805,694	24·93	18·81	23·16
Ireland - - -	3,496,777	3,401,312	1,535,981	1,587,071	45·53	42·86	43·24
UNITED KINGDOM -	9,710,503	7,922,591	3,521,192	3,392,765	29·78	24·78	27·91
HOPS.							
England (c) - -	<i>Cuts.</i> 307,856	<i>Cuts.</i> 254,609	31,352	34,744	9·82	7·33	9·05

(a) Including Bere.

(c) No Hops are grown in any other part of the United Kingdom.

(d) Exclusive of a certain area (amounting in 1916 to 7,671 acres of beans and 37,566 acres of peas) the produce of which was cut or packed green.

(e) Exclusive of a certain area (amounting in 1916 to 1,861 acres of turnips and swedes, and 1,187 acres of mangolds) on which the crops were grown for the production of seed.

Printed under the authority of His Majesty's Stationery Office
By EYRE and SPOTTISWOODS, LTD., East Harding Street, E.C.4,
Printers to the King's most Excellent Majesty.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS,
1916.

VOL. LI. PART III.

PRICES AND SUPPLIES
OF
CORN, LIVE STOCK, and other AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE
IN
ENGLAND AND WALES.

Presented to both Houses of Parliament by Command of His Majesty.



LONDON:
PUBLISHED BY HIS MAJESTY'S STATIONERY OFFICE.

To be purchased through any Bookseller or directly from
H.M. STATIONERY OFFICE at the following addresses:
IMPERIAL HOUSE, KINGSWAY, LONDON, W.C. 2, and 28, ARLINGTON STREET, LONDON, S.W. 1
33, PETER STREET, MANCHESTER; 1, ST. ANDREW'S CRESCENT, CARDIFF;
23, FORTH STREET, EDINBURGH;
or from E. PONSONBY, LTD., 116, GRAPTON STREET, DUBLIN;
or from the Agencies in the British Colonies and Dependencies,
the United States of America and other Foreign Countries of
T. FISHER UNWIN, LTD., LONDON, W.C. 2.

1917.

Price 3d.

[Cd. 8870.]

CONTENTS OF PART III.

REPORT.

	PAGE
INTRODUCTORY	63
PRICES IN 1916: Corn	63
Live Stock and Meat	64
Dairy Produce	64
Other Agricultural Produce	65
SUPPLIES OF LIVE STOCK AT MARKETS	65
AGRICULTURAL INDEX NUMBER	66
TRADE IN LIVE STOCK WITH IRELAND	67

SECTION V.—PRICES OF WHEAT, BARLEY, OATS, and BREAD.

TABLE

21.—London Gazette Notices: Average Prices of British Wheat, Barley, and Oats (a) during the seven years ending 1916; (b) for the year 1916; (c) for each quarter of 1916	69
22.—Average Prices, and Quantities sold, of British Corn in England and Wales, in each week of 1916	70
23.—Average Prices, and Quantities sold, of British Corn in each Returning Market of England and Wales, in 1916	71
24.—Average Prices, and Range of the Weekly Averages of British Corn in England and Wales, 1861-1916	76
25.—Average Prices, and Quantities sold, of British Corn in England and Wales, in each Month, 1914-16	77
26.—Tithe Rent-Charge: Annual and Septennial Average Prices of British Corn, with the Value of 100l. Tithe Rent-Charge, 1836-1916	78
27.—Bread: Average Price of Bread in certain districts of Great Britain, 1914-16	80

SECTION VI.—PRICES OF LIVE STOCK AND OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

TABLE

31.—Fat Stock and Milking Cows: Monthly and Annual Average Prices in England and Wales, 1916	81
32.—Store Stock: Monthly and Annual Average Prices in England and Wales, 1916	82
33.—Dead Meat: Annual Average Prices of Beef and Mutton at London and Liverpool, 1896-1916, and Quinquennial Averages from 1866	83
34.—Dead Meat: Monthly and Annual Average Prices in England, 1916	84
35.—Provisions: Monthly and Annual Average Prices in England, 1916	85
36.—Potatoes, Roots for Cattle Feeding, Hay and Straw: Monthly Average Prices in England, 1916, and Seasonal Prices, 1915-16	86
37.—Vegetables: Seasonal Average Prices in England, 1915-16	87
38.—Hops: Weekly Average Prices at London Borough and Worcester Markets, September-December 1916	87
39.—Fruit: Seasonal Average Prices in England, 1915-16	88
40.—Milk: Monthly Prices at London, Birmingham, and Manchester, 1916	89
41.—Wool: Monthly and Annual Average Prices at Bradford, 1916	89

SECTION VII.—SUPPLY OF LIVE STOCK AT MARKETS.

NUMBER ENTERING THE MARKETS IN EACH YEAR, 1913-16.

TABLE 42.—Fat and Store Cattle	90
" 43.—Dairy Cows and Calves	91
" 44.—Fat and Store Sheep	92
" 45.— " Pigs	93

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

The annual AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS for 1916 are issued in three parts as follows:—

Part I.—(Cd. 8436, price 3d.)

Report.

Tables: Section I.—Area under Crops and Live Stock.

Part II.—(Cd. 8559, price 2d.)

Report.

Tables: Section III.—Produce of Crops.

Part III.—(Cd. 8670, price 3d.)

Report.

Tables: Section V.—Prices of Corn and Bread.

 " " VI.—Prices of Live Stock and other Agricultural Produce.

 " " VII.—Supply of Live Stock at Markets.

NOTE.—These publications may be purchased (either directly or through a bookseller) *only* from the agents mentioned in the title-page.

BOARD OF AGRICULTURE AND
FISHERIES.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS,
1916.
PART III.

REPORT TO THE SECRETARY OF THE BOARD OF
AGRICULTURE AND FISHERIES.

SIR,

I BEG to submit the third part of the volume of Agricultural Statistics for 1916, containing particulars of the prices of corn, live stock, and other agricultural products, of supplies of live stock at markets in England and Wales, and of the trade in live stock between Ireland and Great Britain.

PRICES OF CORN.

The prices of corn during 1916 (Tables 24-29) continued to show the progressive rise which has accompanied the War. The average price of wheat in 1916 was 58s. 5d. per quarter, a figure which was last exceeded in 1873 when the average price was 58s. 8d. The figures for the other cereals were still more remarkable. The price of barley, 53s. 6d., has not been exceeded since 1818, when it reached 53s. 10d. Oats were returned at 33s. 5d. per quarter in 1916, a figure which has not been exceeded in a hundred years, the highest during that period having been 32s. 5d. in 1817 and 1818. The last year in which oats had been above the level of 1916 was 1813, when they averaged 38s. 6d. per quarter.

The outstanding feature of the course of prices of cereals during the year was the great rise, especially at the end of the year. In the case of wheat prices fell markedly during June and July but rose again sharply in the autumn, and by the close of the year reached a maximum of 75s. 10d., an increase of 36 per cent. over the opening figure. The prices of barley followed a similar course, but oats were almost stationary until November, the closing figures being 67s. 5d. and 47s. 4d., an increase of 41 and 50 per cent. respectively over the figures for the first week of January.

The quantities returned as sold at the markets scheduled under the Corn Returns Act, 1882, as compared with 1915, showed in the case of wheat an increase from 3·2 to 3·6 million quarters, and in the case of barley and oats a decrease of 14 and 5 per cent. respectively.

The high prices are reflected in the increased value of the tithe rent-charge, the value of 100*l.* for 1917 being calculated at 9*l.* 1*s.* 0½*d.* against 83*l.* 2*s.* 6½*d.* for 1916. The former figure is the highest since 1885, when it was just under 94*l.*

LIVE STOCK AND MEAT.

Prices of fat cattle during 1916, while showing a general rise of about 2*s.* per 14-lb. stone, exhibited an even more marked seasonal difference than in the previous year, the June average being fully 4*s.* above the January level. The fall in the late summer was correspondingly marked, but December showed a big increase over November, the closing price being from 3*s.* to 4*s.* per 14-lb. stone above the January level.

The prices of milch cows rose very steadily, first quality Shorthorns in milk closing at 40*l.* 7*s.* as compared with 29*l.* 19*s.* at the end of 1915. First quality animals were, on the average of the year, higher by 7*l.*–8*l.*

The increased prices obtained for sheep during 1916 corresponded very fairly with those made by cattle; they reached a maximum in May, when first quality Downs and Crossbreds were fetching 14*d.* per lb. against a maximum of nearly 12*d.* in 1915, and again at the end of the year, when they were even higher than in May. On the average, prices were about 2*d.* per lb. above those of the previous year.

Bacon pigs show a still greater appreciation. The average price during the year under notice for first quality was 12*s.* 4*d.* per stone, as compared with 9*s.* 7*d.* in 1915, the closing price being 13*s.* 3*d.*, against 10*s.* 6*d.* per stone in 1915. Porkers were also some 3*s.* per stone higher than a year ago.

The prices of store stock (Table 32) followed a similar course, being more marked in three-year-old cattle than in the younger classes.

The prices of meat (Tables 33 and 34) also followed the prices of stock. Beef averaged 10*s.* to 14*s.* per cwt. higher, and this applies equally to fresh, frozen, or chilled, so that the movement in home-grown and imported meat was last year similar.

British veal also increased in value very markedly, the average price in 1916 being 112*s.* 6*d.* per cwt. as compared with 86*s.* 6*d.* in the preceding year. Mutton was about 20*s.* per cwt. higher, foreign advancing rather more than British.

DAIRY PRODUCE.

Contracts for milk made at Lady Day were generally at about 12*d.* per imperial gallon for May and June, and 14*d.* or sometimes 15*d.* for the remaining four summer months, a rise

of 3*d.* to 4*d.* over the corresponding prices of last year. For the six winter months contracts at Michaelmas mostly ranged from 15*d.* to 17*d.*, the average being probably not far from 16*d.*

The fluctuations in the price of butter during the year were considerable, but with an upward tendency, and the rise in the autumn was exceptional, December prices being quite 50*s.* per cwt. above May. British at the beginning of the year stood at 18*s.* to 19*s.* 3*d.* per 12 lbs. and at the close at 22*s.* 3*d.* to 23*s.* 6*d.* In December best Danish reached the record price of 223*s.* per cwt., and in fact all kinds (except Irish factory butter) were making over 10*l.* per cwt. at the close of the year. On the whole, prices of butter were some 25*s.* per cwt. above 1915.

Cheese also continued to rise, Cheddar reaching 135*s.* 6*d.* per cwt. in December.

At the beginning of the year, eggs averaged 18*s.* to 20*s.* per great hundred; but in December first quality made over 30*s.*, and on the year were about 4*s.* dearer than in 1915.

OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

Potatoes, which did not, as a rule, exceed 5*l.* per ton during the first three months of the year, increased very rapidly thereafter, and were making 10*l.* to 12*l.* or more in June. When the new season began, first and second earlies were priced at 6*l.* to 7*l.* during August, but after October, when the main crop made 7*l.* to 8*l.*, prices, owing to the short harvest in the United Kingdom, jumped up suddenly, and the December average ranged from 10*l.* to 12*l.* per ton. On the whole, prices in 1916 were almost double those of 1915.

Hay, which was generally an abundant crop, nevertheless shared in the general increase in prices, as did roots for cattle feeding. Most vegetables were also much dearer than in 1915, except cabbages, brussels sprouts, cauliflowers, and the like, which showed scarcely any advance; the greatest increase was shown by carrots. All fruit was dearer, particularly pears, plums, and damsons.

Hops gave a better yield than in 1915 and prices consequently only advanced by 20*s.* to 30*s.* per cwt., the index number advancing from 140 to 166, or hardly 20 per cent.

Owing to all wool being taken by the Army Council at 35 per cent. above 1914 prices, the usual country fairs were not held, and consequently the table showing these prices cannot be given.

SUPPLIES OF LIVE STOCK AT MARKETS.

The number of fat cattle returned as entering the principal markets (Table 42) again showed an increase over last year,

the increase amounting to some 27,000 or 4 per cent. In the case of store cattle the number returned was, however, practically the same as the figure for 1915.

Dairy cows showed but a very slight reduction in number, but calves were distinctly below the 1915 total.

The number of sheep marketed was practically the same, but pigs, both store and fat, showed a drop of 12 or 14 per cent. in each case.

AGRICULTURAL INDEX NUMBER.

This figure is intended to measure the general change in the value of the produce sold off the farms. The subjoined table shows that taking the average prices of 1906-1908 as 100 the index number rose steadily, with a slight check during the summer, from 154 in January to 204 in December 1916, the average for the year being 178, as against 138 in 1915.

The most marked rise was in potatoes, which from 133 in November 1915 rose to 335 in November 1916. Of other commodities it may be said generally that corn stood, relatively to 1906-8, at a rather higher level than animal produce.

Index Numbers of Prices of the Produce sold off Farms in England and Wales in 1916

Average Price, 1906-8 = 100.

Commodities.	1906-8.	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Year.
Cattle (25) -	100	144	148	156	173	197	198	191	180	174	169	171	190	174
Milk (21) -	100	161	161	161	167	142	142	164	164	164	194	197	197	167
Sheep (13) -	100	132	142	152	158	161	155	152	145	145	145	152	165	152
Pigs (13) -	100	161	168	181	190	192	186	191	192	197	197	197	203	187
Hay (11) -	100	163	163	172	...	...	...	177	192	187	186	183	182	178
Wheat (8) -	100	187	190	187	178	181	162	164	188	195	199	228	241	206
Barley (6) -	100	190	205	212	205	205	197	182	181	200	209	227	254	211
Potatoes (6) -	100	141	135	145	198	202	335	...	...	201	233	335	330	256
Poultry and Eggs (4) -	100	149	139	137	136	134	142	146	149	157	164	180	190	152
Fruit (4) -	100	92	107	122	142	...	170	128	157	156	163	188	219	162
Wool (3) -	100	174	179	182	182	178	174	174	174	174	174	174	174	174
Butter (3) -	100	140	138	140	136	129	121	129	142	152	160	166	173	144
Oats (2) -	100	186	186	183	181	191	186	184	183	178	184	213	261	191
Hops (1) -	100	147	173	166	163	157	163	160	145	154	171	175	181	166
Cheese (1) -	100	139	146	151	159	164	161	146	146	155	162	172	186	157
Beans and Peas (1) -	100	175	174	171	167	168	169	165	167	175	182	204	229	179
Vegetables (1) -	100	161	164	127	132	129	139	156	144	200	210	208	212	193
General Index Number	100	154	158	164	172	178	178	171	172	175	182	194	204	178

TRADE IN LIVE STOCK WITH IRELAND.

The number of horses imported from Ireland to Great Britain in 1916 was 6,878, as compared with 17,811 in 1915.

Fat cattle showed a recovery from 1915, and last year the imports from Ireland numbered 423,733, or 60,461 more than a year previously, this being, apart from 1914, when 455,444 were imported, the largest number on record. Store cattle numbered 442,745, practically the same as in 1915. Calves numbered only 13,180, about half the 1915 total and the smallest number for many years. With 9,398 "other cattle" the total number imported from Ireland during the year was 889,056—less than in 1913 or 1914, but 60,000 above the average of 1911–15.

Sheep imported from Ireland amounted to 636,737, about half of them being lambs. The number of these animals had been steadily declining for many years past until last year, and this figure represents an increase of nearly 150,000, or about 30 per cent. over the 1915 total.

Pigs also showed a recovery from the very low figure of 179,056 in 1915, and the total received in 1916 was 278,147; practically 100,000 or 55 per cent., greater.

The live-stock exported from Great Britain to Ireland were as follows: Horses, 4,944 (including 1,042 stallions and 2,400 mares); cattle, 415; sheep, 20,169; and pigs, 43. These numbers do not differ materially from the figures of the previous year.

I have the honour to be, Sir,
Your obedient Servant,

H. E. DALE.

July 1917.

SECTION V.—PRICES OF CORN AND BREAD.

TABLE 24.—SEPTENNIAL, ANNUAL, and QUARTERLY AVERAGE PRICES of BRITISH CORN in ENGLAND and WALES, in 1916, as published in the *London Gazette*.

a.—STATEMENT showing what has been during Seven Years, ending Christmas Day, 1916, the Average Price of an Imperial Bushel of British Wheat, Barley, and Oats, computed from the Weekly Averages of Corn Returns, for the purposes of the Tithe Acts, pursuant to the Corn Returns Act, 1882. (*London Gazette*, 2nd January, 1917.)

Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.
s. d. 4 11	s. d. 4 0½	s. d. 2 10½

b.—STATEMENT showing the Average Price of an Imperial Bushel of British Corn, for the Year ending Christmas, 1916, pursuant to the Corn Returns Act, 1882. (*London Gazette*, 2nd January, 1917.)

Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.
s. d. 7 3½	s. d. 6 8½	s. d. 4 2

c.—STATEMENT showing the Average Price of British Corn, per Quarter (Imperial Measure) for the Quarters ending Lady Day, Midsummer, Michaelmas, and Christmas, 1916, pursuant to the Corn Returns Act, 1882. (*London Gazette*, 4th April, 1916, 4th July, 1916, 3rd October, 1916, and 2nd January, 1917.)

Period.	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.
Quarter ended Lady Day, 1916	s. d. 57 1	s. d. 52 7	s. d. 31 11
" " Midsummer, 1916	s. d. 52 7	s. d. 52 4	s. d. 32 0
" " Michaelmas, 1916	s. d. 55 9	s. d. 48 11	s. d. 31 3
" " Christmas, 1916	s. d. 68 2	s. d. 60 1	s. d. 38 4

TABLE 25.—AVERAGE PRICE OF BRITISH CORN,
per Quarter of 8 Imperial Bushels,^a in ENGLAND and
WALES, as ascertained under the Corn Returns Act, 1832,
with the QUANTITY returned as sold, in each Week
of the Year 1913.

1913. Received in the Week ended	WHEAT.			BARLEY.			OATS.		
	Average Price.		Quantity.	Average Price.		Quantity.	Average Price.		Quantity.
	s. d.	Qrs. Bus.		s. d.	Qrs. Bus.		s. d.	Qrs. Bus.	
January 8	55 8	77,979	2	47 8	38,787	5	31 5	29,825	4
" 15	56 7	109,870	5	48 6	55,311	7	31 11	55,286	5
" 22	57 2	121,557	7	49 6	64,308	3	32 6	51,357	2
" 29	58 0	147,973	3	51 0	63,710	4	32 11	47,176	6
February 5	58 3	137,821	3	52 5	51,283	3	32 4	31,117	0
" 12	57 6	103,956	3	52 10	44,317	6	32 2	25,116	6
" 19	56 11	95,437	0	53 6	39,730	6	31 9	30,648	2
" 26	38 2	134,788	2	54 2	39,297	7	32 2	39,146	7
March 4	39 4	102,713	6	55 7	28,781	4	32 4	31,730	5
" 11	58 2	79,599	7	55 6	21,649	0	32 3	24,194	3
" 18	57 9	80,838	6	55 4	20,336	5	31 10	21,689	1
" 25	55 11	58,851	5	54 6	19,035	6	31 4	19,997	1
April 1	53 6	48,449	5	53 8	12,815	5	30 5	15,097	7
" 8	51 8	37,429	3	53 7	11,775	2	30 1	12,851	4
" 15	53 2	39,200	3	53 1	9,046	7	30 7	16,074	0
" 22	55 3	48,347	3	52 10	6,090	6	31 8	20,884	0
" 29	56 3	59,878	5	53 5	2,903	3	32 4	15,525	2
May 6	55 7	54,316	1	53 1	3,051	4	32 10	20,775	1
" 13	55 5	71,216	4	53 5	4,456	6	33 1	19,680	5
" 20	55 0	78,110	0	52 10	3,770	1	33 0	19,803	0
" 27	54 7	70,296	5	52 9	3,212	1	33 4	13,855	6
June 3	53 3	55,371	7	53 9	2,531	2	33 3	10,312	0
" 10	51 2	37,881	5	52 8	2,359	3	32 7	8,215	3
" 17	48 10	31,874	0	50 9	672	7	32 1	7,277	0
" 24	47 6	28,631	3	49 10	856	1	31 3	5,890	2
July 1	46 3	26,635	6	49 1	347	6	30 10	4,978	3
" 8	46 3	25,091	2	45 6	270	2	30 8	3,717	3
" 15	48 11	22,156	3	47 5	648	3	31 6	5,877	2
" 22	51 6	25,490	5	48 8	217	1	32 3	7,132	6
" 29	53 5	34,876	4	47 2	566	0	32 5	7,269	2
August 5	55 1	40,133	3	46 1	370	1	32 9	5,185	2
" 12	56 7	55,671	1	46 11	743	3	31 2	10,915	3
" 19	58 1	67,091	7	48 0	1,437	7	30 8	9,397	6
" 26	59 0	53,620	7	47 1	1,176	2	31 6	8,234	6
Sept. 2	59 4	50,636	0	48 5	3,283	5	30 5	9,693	4
" 9	59 3	28,083	4	51 7	7,455	3	31 1	6,662	0
" 16	59 11	43,258	5	52 6	7,610	1	30 9	9,966	5
" 23	59 4	37,770	2	53 3	30,716	0	30 9	15,883	2
" 30	58 10	92,222	2	54 1	53,471	4	31 1	24,144	2
October 7	59 2	101,103	1	54 5	91,715	4	30 9	28,480	4
" 14	59 7	76,925	4	53 10	88,302	4	31 6	29,868	6
" 21	60 9	73,481	7	53 8	96,099	4	31 11	29,137	1
" 28	62 10	85,016	2	54 6	120,849	1	32 10	23,329	3
Nov. 4	66 7	99,828	6	56 2	132,762	5	34 0	31,397	4
" 11	69 8	85,145	0	58 0	117,431	0	35 8	28,725	0
" 18	70 9	83,649	4	59 8	132,489	3	37 8	32,873	3
" 25	70 8	93,669	0	61 8	133,578	0	39 7	35,933	3
Dec. 2	71 3	79,030	0	63 1	133,678	4	41 4	31,387	5
" 9	72 1	73,800	2	65 6	143,275	2	44 1	34,876	7
" 16	73 2	78,084	6	66 5	141,040	1	45 10	35,797	4
" 23	74 8	73,341	4	67 3	111,733	6	46 5	32,985	6
" 30	75 10	58,773	5	67 5	60,216	1	47 4	21,337	7
TOTAL -	58 5	3,500,391	1	53 6	2,182,218	0	33 5	1,129,096	3

* Section 8 of the Corn Returns Act, 1832, provides that where returns of purchases of British Corn are made to the local inspector of Corn Returns in any other measure than the imperial bushel or by weight, or by a weighed measure that officer shall convert such returns into the imperial bushel, and in the case of weight or weighed measure the conversion is to be made at the rate of 69 imperial pounds for every bushel of wheat, 50 imperial pounds for every bushel of barley, and 36 imperial pounds for every bushel of oats.

TABLE 26.—AVERAGE PRICE, per Imperial Quarter, of BRITISH CORN, and QUANTITY returned as sold, in each of the SCHEDULED MARKETS in ENGLAND and WALES, in the Year 1916.

MARKET.	AVERAGE PRICE, 1916.			QUANTITY RETURNED.		
	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	Qrs. Bus.	Qrs. Bus.	Qrs. Bus.
BEDFORDSHIRE :						
Bedford - - -	58 0	54 6	33 7	35,301 0	5,523 0	1,991 6
Luton - - -	57 8	54 7	34 3	20,050 1	12,094 5	5,777 6
BERKSHIRE :						
Abingdon - - -	59 0	54 2	33 11	16,465 3	13,841 0	4,029 2
Hungerford - - -	58 0	53 9	33 7	6,601 0	1,304 3	6,206 4
Newbury - - -	58 2	53 8	33 8	24,663 4	14,411 5	20,148 2
Reading - - -	59 1	54 8	33 11	37,079 7	25,747 5	11,024 3
Wallingford - - -	58 6	56 2	33 6	7,486 5	5,673 5	2,650 4
BUCKINGHAMSHIRE :						
Aylesbury - - -	58 1	51 1	34 2	8,315 4	191 3	1,305 2
Newport Pagnell - - -	58 0	53 5	34 6	13,800 5	2,348 1	1,195 5
CAMBRIDGESHIRE :						
Cambridge - - -	58 0	53 11	33 4	78,696 5	28,114 3	7,252 0
Ely - - -	57 3	52 1	33 7	32,354 7	3,398 4	5,420 3
Wisbech - - -	54 8	52 3	32 10	30,008 4	5,032 1	15,697 0
CHEESHIRE :						
Chester - - -	57 0	—	—	590 3	Nil.	Nil.
CORNWALL :						
Truro - - -	60 7	50 5	32 11	6,629 6	3,110 0	3,063 6
Wadebridge - - -	59 5	48 3	33 1	623 7	581 4	536 1
CUMBERLAND :						
Carlisle - - -	61 9	54 6	30 11	64 0	47 0	9,882 6
Pearth - - -	—	—	30 5	Nil.	Nil.	130 0
DERBYSHIRE :						
Derby - - -	59 0	57 1	33 0	20,036 0	17,473 5	6,363 3
DEVONSHIRE :						
Barnstaple - - -	58 2	53 9	33 8	4,602 2	1,153 5	727 5
Exeter - - -	60 1	55 8	34 4	9,039 6	7,132 1	1,231 7
Kingsbridge - - -	57 10	51 7	32 3	5,718 7	7,452 5	2,967 4
Newton Abbot - - -	60 4	52 2	33 7	1,559 3	1,038 2	385 2
Okehampton - - -	59 7	54 6	32 9	1,803 6	11 0	233 7
Plymouth - - -	59 11	53 7	33 8	25,361 0	7,151 4	5,389 1
Tiverton - - -	57 9	58 10	32 4	2,876 2	3,886 0	275 6
Totnes - - -	60 5	52 11	32 7	1,466 6	1,938 5	1,944 5
DORSETSHIRE :						
Blandford - - -	59 5	55 1	32 11	8,353 0	5,455 6	7,399 0
Bridport - - -	60 1	52 10	33 5	2,186 3	2,522 1	646 2
Dorchester - - -	60 10	54 5	33 10	9,884 6	13,634 3	6,486 1
Wareham - - -	61 4	55 7	35 7	186 3	289 1	506 6
Wimborne - - -	60 0	57 5	33 5	6,952 1	4,332 7	5,037 5
DURHAM :						
Darlington - - -	59 10	56 3	34 0	9,327 5	26,901 3	8,134 7
Stockton-on-Tees - - -	59 10	54 8	33 6	22,413 6	8,695 3	5,366 0
Sunderland - - -	56 11	48 0	32 4	3,988 7	155 0	1,262 3

(Continued on the next page.)

TABLE 26 (continued).—AVERAGE PRICE, per Imperial sold, in each of the SCHEDULED MARKETS in

MARKET.	AVERAGE PRICE, 1916.			QUANTITY RETURNED.		
	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	Qrs. Bus.	Qrs. Bus.	Qrs. Bus.
ESSEX :						
Braintree - -	57 4	54 8	33 5	30,684 3	16,083 1	1,664 3
Chelmsford - -	58 1	54 7	34 2	93,104 4	26,878 3	8,622 2
Colchester - -	57 10	53 6	33 8	90,660 5	15,101 3	9,708 3
Romford - -	60 2	61 7	34 3	4,188 5	112 0	298 1
Saffron Walden - -	56 7	65 3	35 8	11,834 1	1,866 7	697 3
GLoucestershire :						
Cheltenham - -	59 9	66 2	34 10	7,963 3	2,315 1	781 7
Cirencester - -	59 3	54 6	34 0	28,121 0	16,113 5	8,036 4
Gloucester - -	59 7	54 1	33 10	45,423 5	2,846 5	1,041 2
Tewkesbury - -	69 3	53 1	35 6	7,777 7	86 3	810 2
HAMPSHIRE :						
Andover - -	68 10	52 10	33 2	14,418 7	3,291 0	8,640 6
Basingstoke - -	57 7	62 3	33 4	29,012 4	7,846 4	16,186 0
Fareham - -	69 7	56 3	34 3	2,609 4	417 2	1,082 6
Newport - -	59 4	66 1	35 4	8,714 2	4,644 1	3,074 3
Southampton - -	59 7	56 6	36 2	1,381 2	1,874 7	1,649 2
Winchester - -	59 1	53 5	33 4	14,883 5	6,118 2	14,513 1
HEREFORDSHIRE :						
Hereford - -	60 0	65 7	34 9	29,948 7	6,004 0	9,852 3
Ross - -	60 10	66 4	35 0	8,354 3	3,667 2	8,098 0
HERTFORDSHIRE :						
Bishop's Stortford - -	57 2	54 5	34 6	36,999 4	15,935 7	3,156 7
Hertford - -	57 7	55 6	32 9	19,790 3	6,910 5	573 6
Hitchin - -	67 10	63 9	34 5	24,623 2	4,977 7	6,644 5
Royston - -	57 3	55 0	33 10	32,364 6	13,489 0	3,873 0
HUNTINGDONSHIRE :						
St. Ives - -	57 6	53 7	33 11	46,835 1	11,316 7	6,919 4
St. Neots - -	57 8	54 11	34 3	26,871 1	4,296 0	1,945 3
KENT :						
Ashford - -	58 5	55 5	34 11	13,232 5	737 0	1,803 0
Canterbury - -	58 1	55 9	35 3	47,491 7	14,239 6	12,592 4
Maidstone - -	58 3	64 10	36 3	15,876 7	6,518 7	3,819 2
Rochester - -	58 3	53 5	33 6	7,939 5	1,813 2	1,789 1
Sandwich - -	61 8	52 8	35 7	2,305 1	66 6	1,131 2
LANCASHIRE :						
Manchester - -	60 7	45 6	33 7	66,140 7	28 0	2,960 1
Warrington - -	59 7	51 11	34 4	10,022 7	1,026 1	7,618 1
LEICESTERSHIRE :						
Leicester - -	58 11	55 10	35 0	40,518 4	4,752 2	9,176 2
Loughborough - -	69 3	54 7	34 9	4,719 3	673 0	1,886 7
Melton Mowbray - -	60 1	54 6	35 11	3,318 7	3,107 7	863 7

Quarter, of BRITISH CORN, and QUANTITY returned as
ENGLAND and WALES, in the Year 1916—continued.

MARKET.	AVERAGE PRICE, 1916.			QUANTITY RETURNED.		
	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.
	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>s. d.</i>	<i>Qrs. Bus.</i>	<i>Qrs. Bus.</i>	<i>Qrs. Bus.</i>
LINCOLNSHIRE :						
Boston - - -	58 6	54 6	34 0	66,689 3	13,561 0	14,570 5
Brigg - - -	59 9	55 4	33 8	13,930 6	46,510 5	4,575 7
Gainsborough - -	60 0	54 3	33 0	14,970 4	7,248 6	3,346 7
Grantham - - -	58 4	55 7	33 6	18,575 7	31,663 6	2,980 7
Lincoln - - -	58 11	55 2	33 9	91,846 5	126,345 0	21,305 1
Louth - - -	58 0	54 0	33 6	19,605 4	12,024 4	7,860 0
Sleaford - - -	58 5	55 1	33 11	34,311 3	28,116 6	9,578 4
Spalding - - -	57 5	53 4	32 11	63,490 0	11,170 2	46,851 0
Stamford - - -	58 9	56 6	34 4	15,327 3	29,170 4	5,008 0
LONDON :						
London - - -	59 6	54 11	34 8	110,912 1	36,623 3	75,227 6
MIDDLESEX :						
Uxbridge - - -	57 10	—	—	5,578 3	NIL.	NIL.
MONMOUTHSHIRE :						
Abergavenny - -	62 6	55 10	35 11	430 3	461 0	253 4
Chepstow - - -	59 9	55 2	34 0	6,209 6	937 1	1,081 6
Newport - - -	62 1	54 8	28 3	1,742 5	32 2	51 2
NORFOLK :						
Diss - - -	57 5	54 5	34 4	12,355 6	10,552 5	2,028 0
East Dereham - -	57 5	54 5	34 2	5,591 1	16,832 7	3,455 4
Fakenham - - -	58 4	54 5	33 2	16,368 6	32,239 5	12,762 6
Harleston - - -	57 3	54 0	34 3	13,463 1	9,669 2	1,034 4
Holt - - -	58 5	54 0	34 6	1,317 5	2,718 1	1,839 6
Lynn - - -	57 3	53 0	33 3	45,687 0	70,636 2	45,221 4
North Walsham - -	60 6	53 4	33 10	2,419 2	2,035 2	1,965 4
Norwich - - -	57 4	53 4	33 4	160,155 3	221,469 5	79,751 1
Watton - - -	59 2	53 10	34 7	5,859 6	8,063 4	2,945 3
Yarmouth - - -	58 0	53 6	33 3	20,182 1	26,336 3	15,363 7
NORTHAMPTONSHIRE :						
Kettering - - -	58 7	55 0	33 2	9,331 5	3,393 7	1,756 1
Northampton - -	58 4	55 0	34 9	32,822 3	18,755 7	4,438 2
Peterborough - -	57 8	53 2	33 4	107,799 4	54,970 0	25,333 2
NORTHUMBERLAND :						
Alswick - - -	—	56 1	33 7	NIL.	2,311 4	431 0
Berwick - - -	58 0	56 4	32 9	12,246 1	102,187 3	66,906 0
Newcastle-on-Tyne	58 3	54 1	34 6	3,055 7	2,179 5	3,342 2
NOTTINGHAMSHIRE :						
Mansfield - - -	60 4	55 7	34 6	4,982 3	3,602 7	4,103 6
Newark - - -	58 9	55 9	34 3	34,116 2	71,348 5	7,412 5
Nottingham - - -	59 6	56 0	34 10	45,119 7	19,436 6	8,918 4
Retford - - -	60 7	56 2	34 4	14,408 1	7,258 1	4,213 0
Worksop - - -	60 10	54 10	33 2	7,504 7	5,292 1	1,253 5

(Continued on the next page.)

TABLE 26 (continued).—AVERAGE PRICE, per Imperial sold, in each of the SCHEDULED MARKETS in

MARKET.	AVERAGE PRICE, 1916.			QUANTITY RETURNED.		
	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.	Wheat.	Barley.	Oats.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	Qrs. Bus.	Qrs. Bus.	Qrs. Bus.
OXFORDSHIRE :						
Banbury - - -	59 2	54 11	33 11	52,175 7	11,661 3	4,502 2
Bicester - - -	59 5	54 4	33 4	1,602 5	957 3	593 6
Oxford - - -	59 5	54 8	34 3	17,283 2	11,136 7	4,099 4
SHROPSHIRE :						
Bridgnorth - -	61 0	57 5	33 10	3,250 3	2,532 0	3,121 5
Market Drayton -	59 2	57 7	34 5	8,171 6	479 0	2,219 0
Oswestry - - -	60 1	50 6	38 3	2,255 5	495 4	116 6
Shrewsbury - -	58 0	57 0	34 6	12,297 1	54,264 5	3,875 3
SOMERSETSHIRE :						
Bath - - - - -	72 8	55 9	34 5	20 5	2,550 7	159 7
Bridgwater - -	40 6	57 2	34 0	4,262 1	2,545 7	854 3
Bristol - - - -	60 5	56 0	34 4	129,221 6	16,213 1	2,716 3
Taunton - - - -	59 11	56 9	34 2	16,352 2	9,589 2	1,435 2
Yeovil - - - -	60 9	56 4	36 6	3,668 4	1,053 7	1,413 6
STAFFORDSHIRE :						
Burton-on-Trent -	58 2	57 6	35 11	834 6	50,311 6	810 6
Stafford - - - -	58 10	56 5	35 3	2,654 1	494 6	543 2
Wolverhampton -	57 3	56 6	34 4	3,544 1	9,044 5	4,789 3
SUFFOLK :						
Beccles - - - -	57 0	54 2	39 6	6,634 4	9,574 2	3,797 3
Bungay - - - -	56 11	53 6	32 11	10,357 7	4,501 2	1,207 5
Bury St. Edmunds -	57 2	54 1	34 0	73,835 1	71,122 7	8,962 7
Eye - - - - -	60 6	55 10	36 5	1,577 6	2,994 4	436 0
Framlingham - -	55 10	52 7	32 1	2,831 2	2,531 1	155 7
Hadleigh - - -	58 1	55 8	33 10	1,718 5	2,573 3	225 6
Halesworth - -	57 3	54 5	33 6	5,276 7	8,971 1	370 3
Haverhill - - -	58 1	54 5	32 11	16,731 5	3,906 6	1,147 0
Ipswich - - - -	57 5	53 1	33 5	96,247 4	68,132 1	21,719 2
Saxmundham - -	57 4	53 9	33 8	3,147 3	4,356 7	533 3
Stowmarket - -	58 8	53 11	34 4	13,170 5	9,360 3	1,939 7
Sudbury - - - -	57 4	53 9	33 8	34,018 4	11,317 5	951 1
Woodbridge - -	59 7	53 6	34 6	2,613 3	1,178 0	1,190 4
SURREY :						
Farnham - - - -	56 4	—	29 6	118 1	Nil	122 0
Guildford - - -	59 8	53 8	34 7	4,492 6	707 7	3,111 1
Redhill - - - -	58 5	50 7	36 6	4,565 1	78 4	191 3
SUSSEX :						
Brighton - - -	58 11	42 10	34 2	11,071 0	23 4	771 2
Chichester - - -	57 11	54 7	34 9	55,199 5	2,450 0	33,639 1
Hayward's Heath -	58 4	43 10	35 4	4,944 1	52 4	1,748 2
Horsham - - - -	60 7	51 6	35 9	2,819 0	33 3	827 0
Lewes - - - - -	58 3	55 4	35 8	10,394 3	1,160 6	3,880 4
WARWICKSHIRE :						
Birmingham - -	59 5	57 4	36 4	12,707 4	3,127 0	1,144 2
Coventry - - - -	58 0	61 1	34 3	299 2	11 1	452 6
Stratford-on-Avon -	60 6	56 9	35 6	9,130 3	3,803 5	981 4
Warwick - - - -	58 10	53 8	35 0	11,145 6	422 7	610 6

Quarter, of BRITISH CORN, and QUANTITY returned as
ENGLAND and WALES, in the Year 1916—continued.

MARKET.	AVERAGE PRICE, 1916.						QUANTITY RETURNED.					
	Wheat.		Barley.		Oats.		Wheat.		Barley.		Oats.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	Qrs.	Bush.	Qrs.	Bush.	Qrs.	Bush.
WILTSHIRE :												
Devizes - - -	58	8	54	6	33	6	31,968	4	11,252	1	14,325	0
Salisbury - - -	58	8	53	9	33	9	56,189	4	40,401	6	23,723	7
Swindon - - -	59	3	54	5	34	4	20,094	2	4,038	2	4,659	5
Warminster - - -	57	11	51	7	32	10	7,486	3	2,715	5	3,881	7
WORCESTERSHIRE :												
Evesham - - -	59	9	57	10	36	10	2,135	5	93	4	217	3
Worcester - - -	59	7	56	2	35	4	37,862	7	4,492	7	3,909	2
YORKSHIRE, E.R. :												
Beverley - - -	61	4	56	8	33	9	4,446	6	4,033	2	2,187	5
Bridlington - - -	59	6	55	10	33	0	20,596	5	5,868	0	10,637	0
Driffield - - -	58	11	55	2	33	1	48,802	6	35,571	6	22,292	7
Hull - - -	69	4	54	7	33	5	356,050	1	14,076	0	17,388	0
YORKSHIRE, N.E. :												
Bedale - - -	57	9	55	11	31	3	2,609	5	529	1	486	0
Malton - - -	58	5	55	2	32	10	19,511	4	43,251	1	15,026	6
Northallerton - - -	60	6	56	3	33	8	4,165	5	13,671	2	7,190	3
Scarborough - - -	58	10	55	2	33	3	6,297	5	9,915	7	6,592	1
Thirsk - - -	60	11	55	10	33	7	3,463	7	14,273	2	5,412	2
YORKSHIRE, W.R. :												
Doncaster - - -	58	4	55	0	33	3	31,732	7	7,173	7	20,461	3
Goole - - -	59	6	57	3	32	9	16,836	0	410	4	5,148	3
Knaresborough - - -	60	4	55	8	33	5	2,042	4	2,585	2	1,740	4
Leeds - - -	62	1	56	2	34	9	40,989	0	35,558	1	6,030	6
Pontefract - - -	61	5	55	11	33	0	773	5	1,032	1	278	3
Ripon - - -	61	3	57	1	34	1	1,410	4	5,454	7	3,159	5
Selby - - -	60	4	55	3	33	4	11,609	2	5,935	4	12,405	2
Wakefield - - -	60	7	57	4	32	9	2,192	1	22,105	7	1,213	3
York - - -	61	11	56	5	34	4	10,628	0	22,011	6	15,231	5
ANGLESEY :												
Llangefni - - -	—	—	—	—	38	11	Nil		Nil		3,901	4
CARNARVONSHIRE :												
Carnarvon - - -	60	3	44	6	32	11	5	3	19	7	1,186	4
DENBIGHSHIRE :												
Denbigh - - -	57	4	54	3	33	8	452	5	1,779	7	848	1
Wrexham - - -	56	5	53	11	33	3	3,115	5	4,033	4	615	2
GLAMORGAN :												
Cardiff - - -	61	5	57	8	—	—	27	5	1,214	0	Nil	
MONTGOMERYSHIRE :												
Welshpool - - -	59	9	55	1	34	10	361	7	954	1	272	4
PENBROKESHIRE :												
Haverfordwest - - -	—	—	45	6	29	2	Nil		331	1	770	0

TABLE 27.—ANNUAL AVERAGE PRICES, per Imperial Quarter,
of BRITISH CORN, in ENGLAND and WALES, from 1861 to 1916;
with the Highest and Lowest Weekly Average Prices.

YEAR.	WHEAT.				BARLEY.						OATS.					
	Annual Average.		Highest Weekly Average.		Annual Average.		Highest Weekly Average.		Lowest Weekly Average.		Annual Average.		Highest Weekly Average.		Lowest Weekly Average.	
	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.	s.	d.
1861	55	4	61	6	50	0	36	1	40	7	28	3	23	9	26	10
1862	55	5	62	1	45	7	35	1	37	3	31	6	22	7	26	3
1863	44	9	48	4	39	10	33	11	36	10	28	10	21	2	23	11
1864	40	2	44	1	37	10	29	11	32	5	27	2	20	1	22	11
1865	41	10	46	11	38	2	29	9	34	0	27	3	21	10	24	0
1866	49	11	61	7	44	5	37	5	46	2	32	6	24	7	27	7
1867	64	5	70	5	59	3	40	0	45	9	34	9	26	0	29	7
1868	63	9	74	7	49	5	43	0	47	3	35	8	28	1	31	4
1869	48	2	54	2	43	5	39	5	49	7	30	3	26	0	29	0
1870	46	11	54	11	40	7	34	7	36	11	30	3	22	10	28	8
1871	56	8	60	0	52	6	36	2	38	6	32	7	25	2	28	3
1872	57	0	60	3	53	11	37	4	44	1	30	3	23	2	26	7
1873	58	8	64	7	54	7	40	5	45	1	34	11	25	5	30	10
1874	55	9	63	9	43	5	44	11	49	11	39	1	28	10	32	0
1875	45	2	53	10	40	11	38	5	45	6	31	4	28	8	32	11
1876	46	2	50	8	42	8	35	2	40	2	30	11	26	3	31	2
1877	56	9	68	9	50	1	39	8	44	2	32	5	25	11	29	0
1878	46	5	52	4	39	0	40	2	44	8	30	9	24	4	28	5
1879	43	10	50	5	37	7	34	0	43	2	24	0	21	9	26	7
1880	44	4	48	4	39	5	33	1	37	7	25	7	23	1	28	2
1881	45	4	55	2	40	9	31	11	35	8	26	11	21	9	24	6
1882	45	1	51	3	39	2	31	2	36	11	25	10	21	10	25	9
1883	41	7	43	10	39	0	31	10	35	0	25	6	21	5	24	1
1884	35	8	39	0	30	5	30	8	32	8	27	1	20	3	23	5
1885	32	10	38	1	30	2	30	1	32	6	24	10	20	7	23	6
1886	31	0	33	11	29	0	26	7	29	7	22	4	19	0	21	4
1887	32	6	36	4	26	5	25	4	29	7	20	5	16	3	17	9
1888	31	10	38	1	30	0	27	10	32	5	18	8	16	9	20	9
1889	29	9	31	2	27	11	25	10	31	3	19	5	17	9	20	6
1890	31	11	36	6	29	8	28	8	32	3	22	6	18	7	20	5
1891	37	0	41	8	32	3	28	2	31	3	24	4	20	0	22	4
1892	30	3	36	4	25	8	26	2	29	5	21	1	19	10	22	2
1893	26	4	27	10	24	8	25	7	29	6	20	3	18	9	22	3
1894	22	10	26	4	17	6	24	6	29	2	16	5	17	1	20	5
1895	23	1	26	5	19	9	21	11	25	8	18	2	14	6	16	7
1896	26	2	33	4	23	4	22	11	29	7	16	2	14	9	17	7
1897	30	2	34	4	26	6	23	6	29	10	17	4	16	11	19	0
1898	34	0	48	1	25	5	27	2	28	8	23	4	18	5	21	5
1899	25	8	28	2	24	6	25	7	28	3	20	4	17	0	18	2
1900	26	11	29	3	25	3	24	11	26	5	22	10	17	7	19	11
1901	26	9	27	8	25	8	25	2	27	2	21	9	18	5	20	8
1902	28	1	31	8	24	10	25	8	27	5	22	10	20	2	23	0
1903	28	9	30	3	24	11	22	8	24	6	19	11	17	2	18	10
1904	28	4	30	6	26	3	22	4	25	10	18	2	16	4	17	10
1905	29	8	32	3	26	8	24	4	26	0	22	0	17	4	19	7
1906	28	3	30	9	25	9	24	2	25	6	22	1	18	4	20	5
1907	30	7	36	3	26	0	25	1	27	8	23	3	18	10	21	3
1908	32	0	35	6	30	5	25	10	27	6	23	1	17	10	18	10
1909	36	11	44	9	31	4	26	10	28	4	23	11	18	11	22	11
1910	31	8	33	9	29	0	23	1	25	6	18	11	17	4	18	3
1911	31	8	33	4	30	0	27	3	34	0	23	8	18	10	21	0
1912	34	9	33	2	29	10	30	8	33	3	23	1	21	6	24	8
1913	31	8	34	3	30	0	27	3	31	5	23	10	19	1	21	0
1914	34	11	43	3	30	11	27	2	30	6	24	2	20	11	25	11
1915	52	10	62	0	42	9	37	4	48	11	29	7	30	2	32	8
1916	58	5	75	10	46	3	53	6	67	5	45	6	33	5	47	4

TABLE 28.—AVERAGE PRICE, per Imperial Quarter, of
BRITISH CORN, and QUANTITY returned as sold, in
ENGLAND and WALES, in each MONTH of the Three
Years, 1914 to 1916.

MONTH.	AVERAGE PRICE.			QUANTITY RETURNED.		
	1914.	1915.	1916.	1914.	1915.	1916.
WHEAT.						
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
January -	31 0	48 8	56 10	303,046	328,620	460,881
February -	31 0	54 11	57 8	304,302	405,371	472,008
March -	31 5	54 7	56 11	255,963	325,471	370,516
April -	31 6	55 3	54 1	178,980	247,728	164,856
May -	32 7	60 10	55 1	253,672	287,464	273,939
June -	34 1	57 5	49 4	128,959	163,976	180,395
July -	34 1	52 2	50 0	56,006	48,769	107,594
August -	36 9	54 2	57 2	136,067	58,490	216,517
September -	37 6	43 6	59 4	401,654	211,843	301,971
October -	37 0	46 4	60 7	403,802	410,104	337,927
November -	40 3	52 11	69 5	287,887	350,991	351,262
December -	42 6	53 9	73 4	307,538	446,441	363,030
ANNUAL AVERAGE }	34 11	52 10	58 5	3,027,976	3,225,198	3,600,891
BARLEY.						
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
January -	26 2	30 8	49 2	427,326	356,994	222,118
February -	26 6	34 7	53 2	368,615	257,087	174,630
March -	25 10	33 0	54 11	173,574	100,560	102,618
April -	26 0	31 3	53 2	56,986	50,025	29,816
May -	25 11	33 8	53 0	28,166	39,492	14,470
June -	25 6	34 7	51 2	6,152	20,072	7,567
July -	24 6	35 5	47 2	1,717	15,741	1,702
August -	28 0	37 0	47 0	25,848	9,423	3,728
September -	29 9	38 8	51 11	293,489	174,936	102,537
October -	28 8	42 9	54 1	902,004	673,966	397,027
November -	29 4	47 9	58 10	650,424	497,740	536,261
December -	29 10	47 9	65 11	468,871	356,072	589,944
ANNUAL AVERAGE }	27 2	37 4	53 6	3,403,072	2,552,128	2,182,218
OATS.						
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
January -	18 7	27 9	32 2	100,104	157,770	186,646
February -	18 10	31 1	32 1	107,973	150,608	126,029
March -	18 7	30 11	31 7	73,790	96,514	112,709
April -	18 4	30 6	31 2	33,983	62,131	65,333
May -	18 10	32 3	33 0	52,179	69,075	74,114
June -	19 8	32 0	32 0	26,962	27,874	36,633
July -	19 10	31 5	31 8	13,862	20,695	23,996
August -	22 3	31 1	31 6	83,717	27,672	33,133
September -	23 7	26 5	30 9	204,758	88,659	66,360
October -	22 8	27 5	31 9	197,727	186,747	116,816
November -	24 10	30 10	36 8	145,910	145,871	128,949
December -	25 9	30 7	45 0	123,957	147,864	159,386
ANNUAL AVERAGE }	20 11	30 2	33 5	1,164,361	1,181,480	1,129,096

TABLE 29.—ANNUAL and SEPTENNIAL AVERAGE PRICES per 1836 to 1916, inclusive; with the Value of 100*l.* of upon the Annual Average Prices, compared with the

YEAR.	Annual Average Price per Imperial Bushel.			Septennial Average Price per Imperial Bushel.			Value of Tithes Rent-charge of £10 <i>l.</i> (See Note.)											
	Wheat.		Barley.	Oats.	Wheat.		Barley.	Oats.	If Calculated on Annual Average.		Actual Value Calculated on Septennial Average.							
	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>s.</i>	<i>d.</i>						
1836	6	0½	4	1½	2	10½	6	8½	3	11½	2	9	98	3	10½	98	13	10
1837	6	11½	3	9½	2	10½	6	6½	3	11½	2	8½	99	18	3	97	7	11
1838	8	0½	3	11	2	9½	6	6½	3	9½	2	8	105	1	11½	95	7	9
1839	8	10	4	11½	3	2½	6	9	3	11½	2	9½	122	13	2	98	15	9½
1840	8	3½	4	6½	3	2½	6	11½	4	1	2	10½	116	10	0½	102	12	5½
1841	8	0½	4	1½	2	9½	7	3½	4	2	2	11½	106	11	7	105	8	2½
1842	7	1½	3	5½	2	4½	7	7½	4	1½	2	10½	91	18	3½	105	12	2½
1843	6	3	3	8½	2	3½	7	7½	4	0½	2	9½	88	10	0½	104	3	5½
1844	6	4½	4	2½	2	6½	7	7	4	1½	2	9	96	17	3½	108	17	11½
1845	6	4½	3	11½	2	9½	7	4	4	1½	2	9	97	11	10	102	17	8½
1846	6	10	4	1	2	11½	7	0½	4	0	2	8½	102	13	8½	99	18	10½
1847	8	8½	5	6½	3	7	7	1½	4	1½	2	9½	131	5	1½	102	1	0
1848	6	3½	3	11½	2	6½	6	10½	4	1½	2	8½	94	3	9	100	3	7½
1849	5	6½	3	5½	2	2½	6	7½	4	1½	2	8½	81	16	11½	98	16	10
1850	5	0½	2	11	2	0½	6	5½	4	0	2	8	73	2	11	96	11	4½
1851	4	9½	3	1	2	3½	6	2½	3	10½	2	7½	76	16	10½	93	16	11½
1852	5	1	3	6½	2	4½	6	0½	3	9½	2	6½	82	18	5	91	13	5½
1853	6	7½	4	1½	2	7½	6	0	3	9½	2	6½	98	5	7½	90	19	5
1854	9	0½	4	6	3	5½	6	0½	3	7½	2	6	122	19	10½	89	15	8½
1855	9	4	4	4	3	5	6	6	3	8½	2	7½	122	4	4	93	18	1½
1856	8	7½	5	1½	3	1½	6	11½	3	11½	2	9½	122	6	8½	99	13	7½
1857	7	0½	5	3	3	1½	7	2½	4	3½	2	11	115	10	5	105	16	3½
1858	5	6½	4	4	3	0½	7	4	4	5½	3	0½	99	16	5½	108	19	6½
1859	5	5½	4	2½	2	10½	7	4½	4	6½	3	1½	96	2	0½	110	17	8½
1860	6	7½	4	6½	3	0½	7	4½	4	7½	3	2	106	16	10	112	3	4½
1861	6	11	4	6	2	11½	7	0½	4	7½	3	1	106	11	9½	109	13	6
1862	6	11	4	4½	2	9½	6	8½	4	7½	3	0	103	15	5	107	5	2
1863	5	7	4	2½	2	7½	6	3½	4	5½	2	11½	94	3	10½	103	3	10½
1864	5	0½	3	8½	2	6	6	0	4	3½	2	10	85	10	10½	98	15	10½
1865	5	2½	3	8½	2	8½	5	11½	4	2½	2	9½	89	2	8½	97	7	9½
1866	6	2½	4	8	3	0½	6	0½	4	3	2	9½	105	19	10½	98	13	3
1867	8	0½	5	0	3	3	6	3½	4	3½	2	10½	119	13	6½	100	13	8
1868	7	11½	5	4½	3	6	6	5½	4	5½	2	11	125	9	5	103	5	8½
1869	6	0½	4	11	3	3	6	3½	4	6½	2	11½	109	9	7½	104	1	0½
1870	5	10½	4	3½	2	10½	6	4	4	6½	3	0½	98	14	1½	104	15	1
1871	7	1	4	6½	3	1½	6	7½	4	7½	3	1½	109	16	7½	108	4	0½
1872	7	1½	4	8	2	10½	6	10½	4	9½	3	1½	108	4	6½	110	15	10½
1873	7	4	5	0½	3	2	7	0½	4	10	3	1½	115	13	1½	112	7	3
1874	6	11½	5	7½	3	7½	6	10½	4	11	3	2½	123	18	3½	112	15	6½
1875	5	7½	4	9½	3	7	6	6½	4	10	3	2½	110	9	9½	110	14	11
1876	5	9½	4	4½	3	3½	6	6½	4	9	3	2½	104	1	2½	109	16	11½
1877	7	1	4	11½	3	2½	6	8½	4	10½	3	3½	114	10	6	112	7	5½
1878	5	9½	5	0½	3	0½	6	6½	4	11	3	3	106	12	11	111	15	1½
1879	5	5½	4	3	2	8½	6	3½	4	10½	3	2½	91	12	7½	109	17	9½
1880	5	6½	4	1½	2	10½	6	0½	4	8½	3	2½	95	17	10½	107	2	10½

Imperial Bushel, of BRITISH CORN, in each Year from
 TITHE RENT-CHARGE if the same had been calculated
 Actual Value based on the Septennial Average Prices.

YEAR.	Annual Average Price per Imperial Bushel.						Septennial Average Price per Imperial Bushel.						Value of Tithe Rent-charge of £100. (See Note.)					
	Wheat.		Barley.		Oats.		Wheat.		Barley.		Oats.		If Calculated on Annual Average.			Actual Value Calculated on Septennial Average.		
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	£	s. d.	
1881	6 8	3 11½	2 8½	5 10½	4 6	3 0½	93	4	9½	102	16	2½						
1882	6 7½	3 10½	2 8½	5 10½	4 4½	2 11½	92	11	10½	100	4	10						
1883	5 2½	3 11½	2 8	5 9½	4 3½	2 10½	90	9	2½	98	6	2½						
1884	4 5½	3 10	2 6½	5 4½	4 1½	2 9	84	0	0½	93	17	3½						
1885	4 1½	3 9	2 6½	5 1½	3 11½	2 8½	82	2	5½	90	10	3½						
1886	3 10½	3 3½	2 4½	4 11	3 10	2 7½	75	1	7	87	8	10						
1887	4 0½	3 2	2 0½	4 8½	3 8½	2 6½	70	8	11½	84	2	8½						
1888	3 11½	3 5½	2 1	4 5½	3 7½	2 5	73	8	10½	80	19	8½						
1889	3 8½	3 2½	2 2½	4 2½	3 6½	2 4½	71	11	4	78	1	3½						
1890	3 11½	3 7	2 3½	4 0½	3 5½	2 3½	77	1	11½	76	3	3½						
1891	4 7½	3 6½	2 6	4 0½	3 6½	2 3½	81	18	2½	75	18	3½						
1892	3 9½	3 5½	2 6½	4 0	3 4½	2 3½	75	9	11½	74	16	2½						
1893	3 3½	3 2½	2 4	3 11	3 4	2 3½	70	15	0½	74	3	9½						
1894	2 10½	3 0½	2 1½	3 0	3 4	2 3½	65	1	11½	73	13	0½						
1895	2 10½	2 8½	1 9½	3 7	3 2½	2 3	58	12	0½	71	9	6½						
1896	3 3½	2 10½	1 10	3 6½	3 2	2 2½	61	15	8½	69	17	11½						
1897	3 9½	2 11½	2 1½	3 5½	3 1	2 2	68	2	10½	68	14	11						
1898	4 3	3 4½	2 3½	3 5½	3 0½	2 1½	76	11	0½	68	2	4½						
1899	3 2½	3 2½	2 1½	3 4½	3 0½	2 1	67	16	7½	66	15	9½						
1900	3 4½	3 1½	2 2½	3 4½	3 0½	2 0½	68	11	7½	66	10	9½						
1901	3 4	3 1½	2 3½	3 5½	3 0½	2 1	70	1	10½	67	3	8½						
1902	3 6	3 2½	2 6½	3 6½	3 1½	2 2½	74	3	9½	69	7	5						
1903	3 4	2 10	2 1½	3 6½	3 1½	2 2½	65	13	10½	69	19	6						
1904	3 6½	2 9½	2 0½	3 6	3 1	2 2½	65	1	5	69	12	0½						
1905	3 8½	3 0½	2 2	3 5	3 0½	2 2½	69	9	7½	68	12	0½						
1906	3 6½	3 0½	2 3½	3 5½	3 0½	2 2½	69	18	7½	68	19	6½						
1907	3 9½	3 1½	2 4½	3 6½	3 0½	2 3	72	19	0½	69	10	6½						
1908	4 0	3 2½	2 2½	3 7½	3 0½	2 3	73	4	1	69	18	5½						
1909	4 7½	3 4½	2 4½	3 9½	3 0½	2 2½	78	12	9½	70	7	8						
1910	3 11½	2 10½	2 2	3 10½	3 0½	2 2½	69	5	3½	71	4	1½						
1911	3 11½	3 4½	2 4½	3 11½	3 1½	2 3½	75	18	6	72	14	2½						
1912	4 4	3 10	2 8½	4 0½	3 3	2 4	85	8	7	74	14	9½						
1913	3 11½	3 4½	2 4½	4 1	3 3½	2 4½	76	3	6½	75	16	4						
1914	4 4½	3 4½	2 7½	4 2	3 4½	2 4½	80	16	8½	77	1	4½						
1915	6 7½	4 8	3 9½	4 6½	3 6½	2 7½	116	7	2½	83	2	6½						
1916	7 3½	6 8½	4 2	4 11	4 0½	2 10½	141	8	9½	92	1	0½						
Average for the whole period - £													92	2	7½	91	11	3½

Note.—The Septennial Average Price of British Corn, for the seven years ending 1833, upon which the amount of Tithe Rent-charge is calculated, was for Wheat 7s. 0d., for Barley 3s. 11½d., and for Oats 2s. 6d., per Imperial Bushel.

TABLE 30.—AVERAGE PRICE of BREAD per 4 lb. loaf in the undermentioned Districts of GREAT BRITAIN in each of the Years 1914, 1915, and 1916.

(Extracted from the Board of Trade "Labour Gazette.")

DISTRICT.	1914.				1915.				1916.			
	2nd Mar.	2nd June.	1st Sept.	1st Dec.	1st Mar.	1st June.	1st Sept.	1st Dec.	1st Mar.	1st June.	1st Sept.	1st Dec.
ENGLAND AND WALES.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
NORTHERN COUNTIES } AND YORKSHIRE - }	6½	6½	6½	7	8	9	8½	8½	9½	9½	9½	10½
LANCASHIRE } CHESHIRE - }	5½	5½	6	6½	7½	8½	8½	8½	9	9	8½	10
NORTHERN MIDLAND } COUNTIES - }	5½	5½	5½	6	7½	8	7½	7½	8½	8½	8½	9½
WESTERN MIDLAND } COUNTIES - }	5½	5½	5½	6½	7½	8½	7½	8	8½	8½	8½	9½
SOUTHERN MIDLAND } COUNTIES - }	5½	5½	5½	8	7	8	7½	7½	8½	8½	8	9½
EASTERN COUNTIES -	5½	5½	6	6½	7½	8½	8	8	8½	8½	8½	9½
LONDON - - - -	5½	5½	6	6½	7½	8½ [†]	8	8½	9	8½	8½ [†]	9½ [†]
SOUTH EASTERN COUN- } TIES - - - - }	6	8	0	6½	7½	8½	8	8	9	8½	8½	10
SOUTH WESTERN COUN- } TIES AND WALES - }	5½	5½	5½	6½	7½	8	7½	7½	8½	8½	8½	9½
ENGLAND AND WALES -	5½	5½	6	6½	7½	8½	8	8	8½	8½	8½	9½
SCOTLAND.												
NORTHERN COUNTIES -	6½	8½	6½	6½	7½	8	8½	8½	8½	8½	8½	9½
EASTERN COUNTIES -	6½	6½	6½	6½	7½	8½	8½	8½	8½	8½	8½	9½
LANARKSHIRE - - -	6	6	6	6½	7½	8	8	8	8½	8½	8½	9½
OTHER SOUTHERN } COUNTIES - - }	8½	6½	6½	6½	7½	8½	8½	8½	8½	8½	9	10
SCOTLAND - - - -	8½	6½	6½	6½	7½	8½	8½	8½	8½	8½	8½	9½
GREAT BRITAIN - -	8	8	6	6½	7½	8½	8	8	8½	8½	8½	9½

* Counter.

† Delivered.

SECTION VI.—PRICES OF LIVE-STOCK AND OTHER AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE.

TABLE 31.—MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES of FAT STOCK and MILKING COWS in ENGLAND and WALES during the Year 1916.

(Compiled from the *Return of Market Prices published weekly by the Board of Agriculture and Fisheries.*)

DESCRIPTION.	Quality.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
FAT CATTLE:		per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.
Fatted Steers	1	11 4	11 9	12 1	13 10	13 5	10 2	15 9	14 11	14 0	13 3	13 8	15 8	13 11
	2	11 1	11 2	11 8	12 10	14 8	15 2	14 6	14 3	13 6	12 8	12 11	14 5	13 3
Shorthorns	1	11 3	11 7	12 1	13 6	15 4	15 6	15 0	14 3	13 8	13 3	13 8	14 10	13 8
	2	10 4	10 8	11 2	12 0	14 2	14 5	13 9	13 0	12 6	12 1	12 3	13 7	12 6
Herefords	1	11 2	11 8	12 6	13 0	15 11	15 9	15 2	14 2	13 9	13 2	13 5	15 1	13 9
	2	10 2	10 7	11 4	12 7	14 8	14 7	13 11	12 10	12 6	12 0	12 5	13 11	12 7
Devons	1	11 5	11 8	12 1	13 5	15 1	15 3	14 11	14 8	13 10	13 7	13 4	14 7	13 7
	2	10 3	10 4	10 11	12 0	13 5	13 7	13 0	12 6	12 3	12 2	11 9	13 4	12 1
MILKING COWS:		per head, s. d.	per head, s. d.	per head, s. d.	per head, s. d.	per head, s. d.	per head, s. d.	per head, s. d.	per head, s. d.	per head, s. d.	per head, s. d.	per head, s. d.	per head, s. d.	per head, s. d.
Shorthorns—In Milk	1	29 12	29 14	29 19	31 7	32 15	33 19	34 3	35 4	37 2	37 18	38 3	40 7	34 5
	2	24 2	24 3	24 3	24 19	26 7	27 3	27 0	28 12	30 4	30 3	30 16	32 4	27 10
Calvers	1	29 1	29 7	29 1	30 1	31 7	32 12	33 19	35 4	36 5	34 16	36 5	37 15	32 19
	2	25 0	25 19	25 7	25 12	25 15	25 19	26 19	28 3	29 12	29 4	29 18	30 10	26 13
Other Breeds—In Milk	1	28 0	27 4	25 19	27 19	29 7	31 11	30 16	28 2	35 7	35 8	36 11	38 12	31 8
	2	24 2	25 8	22 4	24 0	23 12	24 8	24 10	25 0	26 18	27 3	28 19	29 3	25 7
Calvers	1	31 10	—	29 10	30 0	29 10	34 0	35 0	32 0	27 0	28 0	—	27 0	24 1
	2	19 10	20 0	19 0	18 10	18 0	23 0	23 0	24 0	25 0	25 0	—	25 10	21 15
VEAL CALVES:		per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.
	1	10	—	10½	12½	14	13½	15½	13½	11½	—	11½	—	12½
	2	9	9½	9½	11½	11½	12½	12	12	10½	10½	11	—	11
FAT SHEEP:														
Downs	1	11½	12½	13½	14	14	13½	13	12½	12½	12½	13½	14½	13½
	2	10½	11½	12½	13½	13	12½	12	11½	11½	11½	12	13	12
Longwools	1	11	12	12½	13½	13	12½	12	11½	11½	12	12½	13½	12½
	2	10	10½	11½	11½	12	11½	11½	10½	10½	11	11½	12½	11½
Crossbreds	1	11½	12½	13½	13½	14	13½	13	12½	12½	12½	13½	14½	13½
	2	10½	11½	12½	12½	12½	12½	12	11½	11½	11½	12	13½	12
FAT PIGS:		per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.	per stone, s. d.
Bacon Pigs	1	10 7	11 1	11 11	12 7	12 7	12 3	12 5	12 5	13 0	12 11	12 9	13 3	12 4
	2	9 11	10 4	11 2	11 10	11 11	11 5	11 10	12 0	12 5	12 3	12 1	12 4	11 7
Porkers	1	11 6	11 11	12 10	13 2	13 3	13 3	13 3	13 3	13 8	13 9	13 9	14 5	13 2
	2	10 10	11 3	12 1	12 6	12 9	12 6	12 8	12 8	13 1	13 2	13 3	13 9	12 6

TABLE 32.—MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES of STORE STOCK in
ENGLAND and WALES during the Year 1916.

(Compiled from the Weekly Returns of Market Prices.)

DESCRIPTION.	Quality.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
		per head.	per head.	per head.	per head.	per head.	per head.	per head.	per head.	per head.	per head.	per head.	per head.	per head.
CATTLE:														
Shorthorns:		£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.	£ s.
Yearlings -	1	12 15	13 6	13 10	13 19	15 1	15 5	14 8	14 11	14 13	15 5	15 8	15 9	14 9
	2	10 16	11 7	11 11	11 19	13 1	13 6	12 17	12 17	12 11	13 3	13 2	13 10	12 10
Two-year-olds -	1	17 5	17 18	18 9	18 12	20 7	22 19	22 5	22 0	22 1	22 5	22 9	22 16	21 9
	2	15 3	16 4	16 9	17 9	19 19	19 12	18 12	18 15	18 8	19 2	19 9	19 18	18 2
Three-year-olds	1	23 14	23 18	24 16	25 17	29 17	31 19	28 13	29 6	27 12	27 13	29 1	31 1	27 14
	2	19 7	20 14	20 7	21 17	25 3	26 12	24 17	24 16	24 13	24 19	25 0	26 2	23 13
Devons:														
Yearlings -	1	13 10	13 15	13 1	13 15	15 9	15 8	13 15	13 18	14 15	15 10	14 6	15 0	13 18
	2	11 0	11 18	11 0	11 12	12 11	12 16	12 17	12 8	11 15	12 0	12 12	13 0	12 1
Two-year-olds -	1	18 4	18 17	20 5	23 5	25 2	24 0	22 5	21 18	21 15	22 15	22 18	24 2	22 2
	2	16 0	16 11	17 1	18 9	21 16	19 15	18 18	13 11	18 9	19 7	18 3	20 7	18 12
Three-year-olds	1	24 0	—	23 17	27 12	27 15	24 13	24 0	—	—	26 17	26 10	27 0	26 0
	2	—	—	21 0	20 11	24 4	23 12	22 2	—	—	25 0	—	—	22 8
Herefords:														
Yearlings -	1	13 10	13 17	14 15	15 2	16 10	16 5	15 3	16 5	15 19	17 0	16 12	16 17	15 15
	2	11 17	11 19	12 19	13 0	14 3	14 8	13 0	13 11	14 4	14 18	14 13	14 18	13 12
Two-year-olds -	1	19 0	20 1	20 14	24 2	24 9	23 9	21 16	23 7	21 7	24 12	24 9	23 10	22 10
	2	15 7	16 11	17 11	21 9	20 7	19 15	18 10	19 2	18 11	19 13	20 11	21 2	19 9
Three-year-olds	1	23 0	23 10	25 9	27 10	30 4	31 17	28 7	28 5	27 11	30 5	28 19	31 15	28 8
	2	21 7	—	24 0	22 15	24 4	26 15	25 11	25 5	24 9	23 16	23 12	25 10	24 2
Welsh Bunts:														
Yearlings -	1	11 0	13 10	11 4	12 12	14 2	15 9	15 7	16 5	15 3	14 13	15 11	15 8	14 3
	2	10 10	11 10	9 4	10 19	12 5	13 8	13 12	13 10	13 3	12 13	12 11	13 16	12 6
Two-year-olds -	1	17 7	18 15	15 6	18 19	21 5	23 12	20 3	24 7	21 15	21 2	21 8	22 5	20 15
	2	—	17 5	16 1	16 7	19 9	16 13	18 7	19 17	18 1	18 8	18 8	19 1	18 4
Three-year-olds	1	18 10	21 19	22 12	23 16	31 17	28 9	—	—	—	26 10	27 15	31 0	25 14
	2	16 19	18 10	20 9	22 0	23 1	25 2	25 0	—	25 5	26 12	26 0	25 0	22 19
SHEEP:														
Hoggs, Hoggets, Togs, and Lambs:		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Downs or Long- wools	1	53 6	56 6	62 5	68 1	71 8	65 4	63 2	55 9	54 1	56 7	57 5	58 0	60 1
	2	45 7	51 1	54 9	58 9	63 0	57 8	43 9	48 0	46 0	48 9	49 0	52 9	51 5

TABLE 33.—AVERAGE WHOLESALE PRICES of BEEF and MUTTON per lb. at the METROPOLITAN CATTLE MARKET, the LONDON CENTRAL MARKET, and LIVERPOOL, in each Year from 1896 to 1916 inclusive.

YEARS.	BEEF.						MUTTON.					
	METROPOLITAN CATTLE MARKET.		LONDON CENTRAL MARKET.*		LIVERPOOL†		METROPOLITAN CATTLE MARKET.		LONDON CENTRAL MARKET.*		LIVERPOOL†	
	Live Meat. (Sticking the Offal.)		Dead Meat.		Dead Meat.		Live Meat. (Sticking the Offal.)		Dead Meat.		Dead Meat.	
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
1896	3½	to 6½	2½	to 3½	3½	to 5	4½	to 8½	2½	to 7	4½	to 7½
1897	3½	" 6½	3½	" 6½	3½	" 5½	5½	" 8½	2½	" 7½	4½	" 7½
1898	3½	" 6½	3½	" 5½	3½	" 5½	4½	" 8½	2½	" 7½	5	" 7
1899	3½	" 6½	3½	" 6	3½	" 5½	5	" 8½	3	" 7½	5½	" 7½
1900	4½	" 7½	3½	" 6½	4	" 6	5	" 9	3½	" 7½	5½	" 7½
1901	3½	" 6½	3½	" 6	4	" 5½	4½	" 8½	3	" 7½	5½	" 7½
1902	4½	" 7½	4½	" 6½	4½	" 6½	5½	" 8½	3½	" 7½	5	" 7½
1903	4½	" 7	3½	" 6	4½	" 6	5½	" 8½	3½	" 7½	5½	" 8½
1904	4½	" 6½	3½	" 6½	3½	" 5½	5½	" 8½	3½	" 7½	5½	" 8½
1905	4½	" 6½	3½	" 6	3½	" 5½	5½	" 8½	3½	" 7½	5½	" 8½
1906	4½	" 6½	3½	" 5½	3½	" 5½	6½	" 9½	3½	" 7½	5½	" 8½
1907	4½	" 7	3½	" 6½	3½	" 5½	6½	" 9½	3½	" 7½	5½	" 8½
1908	4	" 7½	3½	" 6½	3½	" 6½	5½	" 8½	3½	" 7½	4½	" 8½
1909	4½	" 7½	3½	" 6½	4½	" 6½	4½	" 7½	2½	" 6½	3½	" 7½
1910	4½	" 7½	3½	" 6½	4½	" 6½	5½	" 8½	3½	" 7½	4½	" 8½
1911	3½	" 7½	3½	" 6½	4½	" 6½	5	" 8½	3½	" 6½	4½	" 8½
1912	4½	" 8½	3½	" 7	4½	" 6½	5½	" 9½	3½	" 7½	4½	" 7½
1913	4½	" 8	3½	" 6½	4½	" 6½	6½	" 9½	3½	" 8½	5½	" 8½
1914	5½	" 8½	3½	" 6½	4½	" 6½	6½	" 10½	4	" 8½	5½	" 8½
1915	6½	" 10½	4½	" 8½	6½	" 9½	8½	" 11½	5½	" 9½	6½	" 10½
1916	8½	" 12½	6	" 10½	7½	" 10½	10½	" 13½	7½	" 11½	9½	" 14½
AVERAGES.												
1866-70	5½	to 8	4½	to 7	5½	to 7½	5½	to 8½	5	to 7½	—	—
1871-75	6½	" 9½	5½	" 8	5½	" 7½	7½	" 9½	5½	" 8½	6½	to 8½
1876-80	6½	" 8½	4½	" 7½	5½	" 7½	7½	" 10½	4½	" 9	7	" 9
1881-85	6	" 8½	4½	" 7½	4½	" 6½	7½	" 10	5	" 8½	6½	" 8½
1886-90	3½	" 7½	3½	" 6½	3½	" 5½	5½	" 8½	3½	" 7½	5½	" 7½
1891-95	4½	" 7	3	" 6½	3½	" 5½	5½	" 8½	3	" 7½	4½	" 7½
1896-00	3½	" 6½	3½	" 6	3½	" 5½	5	" 8½	2½	" 7½	4½	" 7½
1901-05	4½	" 7	3½	" 6½	4	" 6	5½	" 8½	3½	" 7½	5½	" 8
1906-10	4½	" 7½	3½	" 6½	4	" 6	5½	" 8½	3½	" 7½	4½	" 8½
1911-15	5½	" 8½	3½	" 7½	5	" 7	6½	" 9½	3½	" 8½	5½	" 9

* Compiled from the Quarterly Returns of the Registrar-General up to 1888 inclusive, and for later years from the quotations given weekly in the "Agricultural Gazette."

† Compiled from information furnished by the Medical Officer of Health, Liverpool. The prices quoted are for Carcasses of Animals slaughtered at the Liverpool Abattoir, and do not apply to Imported Meat.

‡ Average of 1866, 1867, 1868, and 1870.

§ Average of 1870, 1879, and 1889.

TABLE 3A.—MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES of DEAD MEAT in
ENGLAND during the Year 1916.

(Compiled from the Weekly Return of Market Prices.)

DESCRIPTION.	Quality.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
		per cwt. s. d.	per cwt. s. d.	per cwt. s. d.	per cwt. s. d.	per cwt. s. d.	per cwt. s. d.	per cwt. s. d.	per cwt. s. d.	per cwt. s. d.	per cwt. s. d.	per cwt. s. d.	per cwt. s. d.	per cwt. s. d.
BEEF:														
Scotch Short	1	85 6	83 6	87 6	86 6	81 11	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
Sides	2	81 6	80 6	83 6	85 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
Scotch Long	1	81 6	80 6	84 6	84 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
Sides	2	77 6	77 6	80 6	81 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
English	1	74 6	72 6	81 6	81 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
	2	70 6	72 6	77 6	82 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
Cow and Bull	1	87 6	80 6	74 6	81 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
	2	60 6	64 6	68 6	75 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
Irish:														
Port-killed	1	72 6	73 6	79 6	80 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
	2	63 6	70 6	74 6	85 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
Argentine														
Frozen H.Q.	1	70 6	70 6	71 6	77 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
Frozen F.Q.	1	63 6	60 6	60 6	71 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
Chilled H.Q.	1	82 6	75 6	79 6	87 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
Chilled F.Q.	1	60 6	61 6	65 6	74 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
American														
Chilled H.Q.	1	50 6	73 6	80 6	92 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
Chilled F.Q.	1	63 6	65 6	66 6	78 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
Australian														
Frozen H.Q.	1	86 6	67 6	68 6	73 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
Frozen F.Q.	1	57 6	53 6	59 6	63 6	70 6	80 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 10	81 6
New Zealand														
Frozen H.Q.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Frozen F.Q.	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEAL:														
British	1	105 6	106 6	106 6	110 6	121 6	122 6	118 6	111 6	112 6	109 6	110 6	108 6	112 6
	2	92 6	94 6	88 6	89 6	97 6	104 6	104 6	97 6	99 6	98 6	95 6	95 6	96 6
Foreign	1	109 6	111 6	115 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112 6
MUTTON:														
Scotch	1	93 6	101 6	106 6	110 6	113 6	112 6	110 6	109 6	110 6	110 6	111 6	113 6	112 6
	2	89 6	96 6	100 6	111 6	113 6	113 6	103 6	103 6	105 6	104 6	106 6	110 6	105 6
English	1	91 6	97 6	103 6	113 6	113 6	112 6	112 6	110 6	108 6	109 6	109 6	117 6	108 6
	2	85 6	92 6	87 6	105 6	113 6	113 6	104 6	103 6	103 6	103 6	103 6	109 6	103 6
Irish:														
Port-killed	1	88 6	93 6	100 6	112 6	116 6	113 6	103 6	100 6	102 6	103 6	103 6	107 6	103 6
	2	83 6	88 6	97 6	105 6	111 6	103 6	90 6	95 6	97 6	97 6	98 6	101 6	98 6
Argentine														
Frozen	1	70 6	71 6	81 6	90 6	93 6	97 6	87 6	87 6	83 6	80 6	79 6	81 6	83 6
Australian														
Frozen	1	63 6	69 6	77 6	84 6	83 6	82 6	84 6	84 6	—	82 6	—	—	79 6
New Zealand														
Frozen	1	70 6	73 6	79 6	84 6	82 6	84 6	84 6	84 6	83 6	88 6	80 6	80 6	80 6
LAMB:														
British	1	—	116 6	122 6	136 6	144 6	139 6	118 6	118 6	116 6	114 6	115 6	—	123 6
	2	—	106 6	113 6	123 6	131 6	129 6	109 6	110 6	109 6	107 6	106 6	—	113 6
New Zealand														
Frozen	1	75 6	79 6	87 6	93 6	94 6	93 6	93 6	95 6	95 6	95 6	94 6	94 6	91 6
Australian														
Frozen	1	71 6	76 6	84 6	91 6	93 6	94 6	95 6	93 6	—	—	—	—	87 6
Argentine														
Frozen	1	73 6	76 6	82 6	94 6	106 6	113 6	101 6	104 6	93 6	96 6	96 6	98 6	92 6
PORK:														
British	1	95 6	99 6	101 6	104 6	103 6	102 6	102 6	101 6	109 6	119 6	118 6	114 6	107 6
	2	89 6	93 6	95 6	98 6	96 6	95 6	94 6	94 6	101 6	109 6	108 6	112 6	99 6
Frozen														
	1	74 6	76 6	77 6	87 6	83 6	84 6	83 6	83 6	94 6	98 6	93 6	96 6	86 6
	2	69 6	72 6	74 6	83 6	80 6	80 6	83 6	80 6	89 6	92 6	91 6	98 6	82 6

TABLE 35.—MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES of PROVISIONS in ENGLAND during the Year 1916.

(Compiled from the Weekly Returns of Market Prices.)

DESCRIPTION.	Quality.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
BUTTER:														
British per 12 lbs.	1	19 3	19 0	19 0	16 6	17 6	16 6	17 3	19 3	20 6	21 3	22 6	23 6	19 6
	2	18 0	17 9	18 0	17 6	16 6	15 6	16 6	18 3	19 6	20 6	21 3	22 3	18 5
Irish Creamery per cwt.	1	—	—	—	161	0 105	0 104	0 103	0 178	0 188	0 200	0 207	0 217	0 182 6
	2	—	—	—	158	0 102	0 100	0 107	0 174	0 184	0 196	0 203	0 213	0 179 0
Irish Factory per cwt.	1	134	0 129	0 137	0 140	0 141	0 143	0 147	0 159	0 170	0 184	0 189	0 194	0 156 0
	2	120	0 121	0 128	0 130	0 131	0 134	0 140	0 150	0 162	0 176	0 183	0 188	0 147 6
Danish per cwt.	1	159	0 163	0 161	0 174	0 173	0 175	0 173	0 183	0 200	0 210	0 218	0 223	0 187 0
	2	155	0 160	0 176	0 171	0 170	0 173	0 171	0 189	0 197	0 207	0 215	0 219	0 184 0
Russian „ „	1	130	0 128	0 129	0 131	0 134	0 135	0 140	0 —	—	—	—	—	133 0
	2	123	0 121	0 124	0 129	0 126	0 129	0 130	0 —	—	—	—	—	125 0
Canadian „ „	1	140	0 150	0 —	—	—	162	0 163	0 176	0 175	0 196	0 196	0 —	172 6
	2	145	0 146	0 —	—	—	159	0 160	0 173	0 181	0 192	0 195	0 —	169 0
Australian per cwt.	1	152	0 154	0 160	0 159	0 162	0 162	0 160	0 168	0 —	—	200	0 214	0 169 6
	2	148	0 149	0 156	0 156	0 158	0 158	0 167	0 160	0 —	—	203	0 209	0 165 6
New Zealand per cwt.	1	155	0 158	0 160	0 160	0 162	0 160	0 170	0 176	0 186	0 201	0 204	0 218	0 179 0
	2	153	0 154	0 162	0 162	0 167	0 167	0 166	0 174	0 185	0 197	0 203	0 216	0 175 6
Argentine per cwt.	1	150	0 156	0 156	0 159	0 160	0 160	0 161	0 168	0 186	0 197	0 203	0 210	0 172 0
	2	142	0 146	0 152	0 154	0 156	0 156	0 167	0 165	0 162	0 183	0 198	0 206	0 168 0
CHEESE:														
Cheddar per cwt.	1	102	6 107	6 110	6 114	6 117	6 115	6 108	6 110	6 117	6 120	6 126	6 126	6 115 6
	2	97	6 102	6 105	6 111	6 114	6 112	6 103	6 103	6 108	6 113	6 120	6 120	6 110 0
Cheshire per 120 lbs. (a)	1	109	6 116	6 114	6 107	6 105	6 97	6 84	6 97	6 119	6 122	6 141	6 158	6 114 0
	2	103	6 109	6 107	6 104	6 99	6 91	6 76	6 91	6 111	6 117	6 134	6 147	6 107 6
„ „ (b)	1	113	6 122	6 125	6 121	6 112	6 111	6 98	6 103	6 125	6 129	6 148	6 157	6 121 6
	2	109	6 117	6 118	6 116	6 106	6 107	6 94	6 98	6 120	6 124	6 137	6 152	6 116 6
„ „ (c)	1	117	6 123	6 126	6 128	6 —	114	6 110	6 110	6 126	6 131	6 144	6 158	6 126 6
	2	100	6 116	6 119	6 122	6 —	106	6 103	6 103	6 119	6 125	6 135	6 149	6 119 0
Canadian per cwt.	1	98	6 101	6 103	6 107	6 115	6 103	6 98	6 97	6 107	6 112	6 121	6 131	6 107 0
	2	95	6 97	6 100	6 104	6 111	6 99	6 89	6 94	6 104	6 110	6 117	6 127	6 104 0
BACON:														
Irish (Green) per cwt.	1	105	6 105	6 106	6 112	6 113	6 110	6 113	6 125	6 123	6 117	6 128	6 131	6 114 6
	2	99	6 101	6 102	6 108	6 109	6 100	6 109	6 119	6 118	6 113	6 117	6 115	6 110 0
Canadian (Green sides) per cwt.	1	81	6 83	6 94	6 100	6 100	6 96	6 101	6 111	6 114	6 109	6 113	6 112	6 103 0
	2	67	6 87	6 89	6 97	6 96	6 96	6 96	6 106	6 111	6 106	6 109	6 107	6 99 0
HAMS:														
Cumberland (Dried or Smoked) per cwt.	1	144	0 147	0 154	0 158	0 158	0 150	0 157	0 157	0 159	0 163	0 166	0 168	0 157 6
	2	137	0 139	0 146	0 149	0 150	0 152	0 150	0 150	0 151	0 154	0 157	0 162	0 150 0
Irish (Dried or Smoked) per cwt.	1	143	0 142	0 145	0 146	0 150	0 150	0 150	0 149	0 149	0 152	0 160	0 166	0 150 6
	2	137	0 138	0 138	0 139	0 140	0 144	0 144	0 143	0 143	0 146	0 154	0 160	0 144 0
American (Green) (long cut) per cwt.	1	88	6 87	6 86	6 92	6 91	6 89	6 91	6 101	6 107	6 110	6 114	6 111	6 97 6
	2	67	6 83	6 81	6 86	6 86	6 85	6 87	6 97	6 103	6 106	6 111	6 108	6 94 0
EGGS:														
British per 120 -	1	20	6 17	6 15	10 12	11 13	6 16	6 17	3 16	9 21	10 24	4 31	6 33	11 20 2
	2	18	4 15	10 14	9 11	8 12	1 14	7 15	10 17	3 20	2 23	3 27	6 30	2 18 4
Irish „ „	1	21	3 17	3 15	6 14	3 14	3 16	4 17	1 16	7 22	9 23	3 31	6 31	8 20 3
	2	20	3 16	3 14	13 9	13 9	13 9	17 16	3 17	7 20	9 22	2 29	4 29	8 19 2
Danish „ „	1	—	18	6 18	3 19	6 16	10 18	16 19	4 21	2 26	3 26	0 33	3 —	21 8
	2	—	16	6 16	3 17	4 15	0 17	1 17	16 19	4 22	3 24	0 31	9 —	19 9

(a) Average of prices at Chester, Nantwich, and Whitechurch Cheese Fairs.

(b) Average of prices at Liverpool.

(c) Average of prices at London.

TABLE 36.—MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES of POTATOES, ROOTS FOR CATTLE FEEDING, HAY and STRAW, in ENGLAND during the Year 1916.

(Compiled from the Weekly Return of Market Prices.)

Description.	Quality.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	SEASONAL AVERAGE	
		1916.	1916.	1916.	1916.	1916.	1916.	1916.	1916.	1916.	1916.	1916.	1916.	1916.	1915.
POTATOES, British:—															
First Earlies: Per Tbu															
Duke of York	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	255 6	159 0	—	—	—	—	254 6	201 6
	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	234 6	152 0	—	—	—	—	249 6	197 6
Early Eclipse	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156 6	157 6	—	—	—	148 6	106 6
	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150 0	125 0	—	—	—	152 6	106 6
Others	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	227 0	153 0	139 6	160 6	—	—	204 6	154 6
	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	221 6	119 0	127 0	148 6	—	—	173 6	111 6
Second Earlies:															
British Queen	1	94 6	86 6	85 6	145 0	—	—	—	132 6	135 0	151 6	139 0	130 0	141 6	107 6
	2	88 6	84 0	83 0	—	—	—	—	131 0	127 0	142 6	139 0	138 0	131 6	105 6
Others	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136 0	136 0	135 0	153 6	—	160 0	104 0
	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124 6	130 0	130 0	136 6	—	134 0	103 0
Late Varieties:															
Blackland	1	83 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147 6	157 6	139 0	171 0	111 6
	2	75 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146 0	156 6	139 0	159 6	108 6
Edward VII.	1	104 0	99 6	107 0	145 6	137 6	238 0	—	148 0	147 6	160 0	153 6	154 0	164 6	104 6
	2	94 6	90 0	96 0	134 0	113 6	335 0	—	140 6	152 0	147 0	147 6	154 6	151 0	101 6
Evergood	1	89 6	88 0	92 0	133 6	119 0	—	—	—	152 6	149 0	149 6	152 6	150 0	101 6
	2	90 0	88 0	94 0	131 0	163 6	—	—	—	118 6	145 0	154 6	150 6	138 6	101 6
Factor	1	87 6	86 6	92 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155 6	157 6	141 0	101 6
	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	156 6	157 6	141 0	101 6
Langworthy	1	—	105 6	106 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147 0	101 6
	2	—	105 0	102 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147 0	101 6
Scottish Triumph	1	90 6	89 6	98 6	133 6	117 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147 0	101 6
	2	85 0	83 6	90 0	121 6	117 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147 0	101 6
Up-to-Date	1	94 0	90 6	97 6	136 6	116 6	384 6	—	—	153 6	154 6	151 6	153 6	151 6	101 6
	2	90 0	88 0	93 0	130 6	116 6	304 0	—	—	155 6	143 6	157 0	154 0	141 0	101 6
Others	1	91 6	88 6	93 6	136 0	150 0	253 6	—	—	—	148 0	149 0	152 6	150 6	101 6
	2	85 6	88 0	91 0	128 6	157 6	206 0	—	—	—	142 0	139 6	154 6	145 6	101 6
New:															
Cornish	1	—	—	—	—	—	23 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 6	1 6
	2	—	—	—	—	—	19 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 0	1 6
Imported:—															
Canary	1	—	—	18 6	24 0	22 6	21 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 6	15 6
	2	—	—	17 0	22 0	20 0	19 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 6	15 6
Channel Is.	1	90 6	90 7	90 4	90 4	90 4	24 0	16 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	2	90 5	90 3	90 3	90 3	90 3	21 0	11 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 6	—	—	—	—	—	16 6	1 6
	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 6	—	—	—	—	—	11 6	1 6
Spanish	1	—	—	—	—	28 6	30 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 6	1 6
	2	—	—	—	—	21 6	18 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	19 6	1 6
ROOTS FOR CATTLE FEEDING:—															
Mangold	1	—	33 6	25 0	29 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 6	15 6
	2	—	31 6	24 0	27 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24 6	15 6
Swedes	1	26 0	38 0	29 0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 6	15 6
	2	33 0	33 6	24 6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25 0	15 6
HAY:—															
Clover	1	145 6	144 6	134 0	—	—	—	163 6	177 0	164 6	149 0	148 6	144 0	135 0	114 6
	2	123 0	127 6	136 0	—	—	—	153 6	147 6	140 6	132 0	135 6	133 0	135 6	109 6
Meadow	1	122 0	124 0	133 6	—	—	—	157 6	153 6	130 6	147 0	145 0	144 0	139 6	101 6
	2	108 6	110 0	115 6	—	—	—	122 6	131 6	120 0	131 6	129 6	129 0	125 0	101 6
STRAW:—															
Oat	1	77 6	81 0	86 6	—	—	—	100 6	89 0	91 0	85 0	85 6	85 0	87 0	71 6
	2	77 0	79 6	84 0	—	—	—	83 0	87 0	—	79 0	83 0	82 6	80 6	61 6
Wheat	1	68 6	67 0	71 0	—	—	—	79 6	61 6	67 6	70 6	79 6	79 6	75 6	61 6
	2	54 6	54 0	60 0	—	—	—	74 6	79 0	87 0	79 0	75 0	71 0	72 6	61 6

* Per lb.

TABLE 37.—SEASONAL AVERAGE PRICES of VEGETABLES in ENGLAND during the Years 1916 and 1915.

(Compiled from the Weekly Returns of Market Prices.)

DESCRIPTION.	Quality.	SEASONAL AVERAGE.		DESCRIPTION.	Quality.	SEASONAL AVERAGE.	
		1913.	1915.			1916.	1915.
ASPARAGUS, Home-grown	Per Bus.	1	s. d. 2 9	LETTUCE, Cabbage,	Per Doz.	1	s. d. 1 0
" Imported	"	2	1 11 1 5	Home-grown	"	2	0 8 0 7
BEANS, Dwarf, British	Lb.	1	2 3 2 7	MUSHROOMS, Forced	Doz. Lbs.	1	15 0 13 0
Channel Islands	"	2	0 2 0 1	" Outdoor	"	2	13 0 11 0
Scarlet Runners	"	2	0 1 0 10	ONIONS, British	Cwt.	1	9 6 8 0
BET - - - - -	Cwt.	1	6 11 3 11	Dutch	"	2	7 0 6 0
BROCCOLI SPROUTS	"	2	5 9 3 2	Egyptian	"	1	17 1 12 5
CABBAGE	Doz.	1	10 0 16 0	Valencia	"	2	14 10 10 9
" Savoys	"	2	13 0 13 6	PARSNIPS	"	1	16 6 11 5
CARROTS	Cwt.	1	1 4 1 3	PEAS, Home-grown	"	2	13 6 10 6
CATTLEFLOWERS, Cornish	Crate	1	1 7 1 7	TOMATOES, British	Doz. Lbs.	1	5 6 4 10
Other British	Doz.	2	1 2 1 2	Cadsey	"	2	4 7 3 11
French	"	2	5 5 3 5	Channel Islands	"	2	3 2 4 7
CELERY	Bus.	1	2 4 2 8	Dutch	"	1	4 9 4 6
CUCUMBERS	Doz.	2	1 8 1 5	TURNIPS	Cwt.	2	3 9 2 8
LETTUCE, Cos, Home-grown	"	1	1 2 1 0	VEGETABLE MARROW	Doz.	1	3 6 3 2
" Imported	"	2	5 3 3 10	WATERCRESS	Cwt.	2	2 9 2 6
		2	4 6 4 2			2	3 1 2 3
						2	2 1 1 5
						1	25 6 21 6
						2	21 6 17 6

TABLE 38.—WEEKLY AVERAGE PRICES of HOPS at LONDON BOROUGH and WORCESTER MARKETS during the undermentioned Weeks of 1916.

(Compiled from the Weekly Returns of Market Prices.)

WEEK ENDED	London Borough Market.						Worcester Market.
	East Kents.	Mid. Kents.	West of Kents.	Sussex.	Farnhams.	Worcesters.	Herefords and Worcesters.
	per cwt.	per cwt.	per cwt.	per cwt.	per cwt.	per cwt.	per cwt.
	s. s.	s. s.	s. s.	s. s.	s. s.	s. s.	s. s.
September 26	—	—	—	—	—	—	100 to 140
" 27	—	—	—	—	—	—	112 " 140
October 4	125 to 160	130 to 145	130 to 140	—	—	125 to 160	120 " 147
" 11	140 " 160	135 " 125	128 " 109	120 to 147	115 to 169	120 " 168	120 " 155
" 18	140 " 170	135 " 108	126 " 165	120 " 147	120 " 169	120 " 170	120 " 147
" 25	140 " 170	135 " 108	126 " 165	120 " 147	120 " 169	120 " 170	120 " 155
November 1	140 " 175	130 " 108	120 " 105	115 " 147	115 " 165	120 " 175	120 " 155
" 8	140 " 175	130 " 105	120 " 105	115 " 147	115 " 165	120 " 170	120 " 150
" 15	140 " 170	130 " 105	110 " 105	110 " 147	110 " 160	120 " 170	—
" 22	147 " 170	130 " 105	125 " 160	130 " 157	130 " 160	140 " 175	—
" 29	147 " 170	135 " 105	125 " 105	130 " 147	130 " 160	140 " 170	—
December 6	147 " 175	140 " 105	140 " 105	135 " 155	135 " 160	140 " 170	—
" 13	147 " 170	140 " 105	140 " 105	135 " 150	135 " 155	140 " 170	—
" 20	145 " 170	140 " 105	140 " 160	135 " 150	140 " 155	140 " 160	—

TABLE 39.—SEASONAL AVERAGE PRICES of FRUIT in ENGLAND during the Years 1916 and 1915.

(Compiled from the Weekly Return of Market Prices.)

DESCRIPTION.	Quality.	SEASONAL AVERAGE.		DESCRIPTION.	Quality.	SEASONAL AVERAGE.	
		1916.	1915.			1916.	1915.
APPLES:—							
British, Beauty of Bath - Cwt.	1	s. d.	s. d.	DANBOS - - - Per Cwt.	1	s. d.	s. d.
	2	34 6	29 0		2	28 6	12 4
Blenheim - - - "	1	33 6	14 6	GOOSEBERRIES, British - "	1	30 0	21 6
	2	19 6	11 6		2	30 0	17 6
Cox's Orange - - - "	1	49 6	33 0	GRAYES, Alcock - - - Ld.	1	1 6	1 5
	2	37 0	23 0		2	1 1	0 11
Quarendon - - - "	1	31 0	27 0	Black Hamburgh - - - "	1	1 10	1 8
	2	24 6	15 0		2	1 4	1 3
Worcester Pearmain - - - "	1	30 6	17 6	Gros Colmar - - - - - "	1	2 2	2 1
	2	25 6	15 6		2	1 7	1 7
Other Dessert - - - - - "	1	25 6	15 6	Muscat - - - - - - - - - "	1	3 0	2 2
	2	15 6	10 6		2	2 0	1 5
Bramley Seedling - - - - - "	1	22 6	15 6	GREENGASTS, British - Cwt.	1	45 6	33 0
	2	18 6	11 6		2	40 6	30 0
Kiswick - - - - - - - - - "	1	17 0	9 6	Imported, French - - - - - "	1	62 6	35 6
	2	13 0	7 0		2	48 0	26 6
Lane's Prince Albert - - - - - "	1	22 6	12 6	Spanish - - - - - - - - - "	1	72 0	58 0
	2	18 6	10 6		2	59 0	47 0
Lord Derby - - - - - - - - - "	1	18 6	11 6	FRAS, Hensle - - - - - - - - - "	1	25 6	9 0
	2	14 6	9 0		2	22 6	7 6
Lord Grosvenor - - - - - - - - - "	1	18 6	10 0	Pitzaston Duchess - - - - - "	1	41 0	50 0
	2	14 6	7 6		2	20 0	15 0
Suffield - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	18 6	10 0	Williams - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	38 6	16 6
	2	15 6	7 6		2	30 6	12 6
Warner's King - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	21 6	11 6	Common Varieties - - - - - - - - - "	1	20 6	9 6
	2	17 0	9 0		2	15 6	6 6
Wellington - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	14 6	12 0	PLUMS, Belle de Louvain - - - - - "	1	21 6	13 6
	2	11 0	8 6		2	21 6	10 6
Other Cooking - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	19 0	19 6	Black Diamonds - - - - - - - - - "	1	24 6	12 6
	2	15 0	7 0		2	19 6	10 6
Imported, Californian - - - - - - - - - "	1	31 6	25 6	Czar - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	29 6	13 6
	2	27 6	20 0		2	24 6	10 6
Oregon - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	37 6	30 6	Kay - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	39 0	7 6
	2	35 6	25 0		2	5 0	4 6
Other American - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	27 6	18 6	Orleans - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	25 0	12 0
	2	25 6	14 6		2	20 0	9 0
Nova Scotia - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	26 6	17 6	Pond's Seedling - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	25 0	35 0
	2	22 6	14 6		2	20 0	11 0
Other Canadian - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	26 6	17 6	River's Early - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	38 6	16 6
	2	25 0	14 6		2	30 6	15 6
Australian - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	33 6	20 6	Victoria - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	30 6	18 6
	2	28 0	22 0		2	14 6	9 6
Tasmanian - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	31 0	37 6	Imported - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	—	26 6
	2	25 6	21 0		2	—	21 6
BLACKBERRIES - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Ld.	1	0 24	0 2	RASPBERRIES - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Ld.	1	0 42	0 51
	2	0 24	0 21		2	0 42	0 4
CHERRIES, British - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - Cwt.	1	32 6	39 6	STRAWBERRIES, British, Kent - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	0 42	0 4
	2	40 0	39 6		2	0 36	0 6
Imported - "	1	65 6	34 6	Southampton - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	0 42	0 42
	2	39 0	29 0		2	0 42	0 42
CURRENTS, Black, British - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	27 0	49 6	Other Districts - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - "	1	0 6	0 52
	2	45 6	42 6		2	0 41	0 50
Imported - "	1	47 6	42 6	Imported - "	1	—	0 4
	2	42 0	36 6		2	—	0 21
Red, British - "	1	35 0	29 6				
	2	24 6	22 6				
Imported - "	1	39 6	58 6				
	2	31 6	29 6				

TABLE 40.—MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES of STATION MILK
(excluding prices at the week-end) per Imperial Gallon in
the undermentioned Towns during the Year 1916.

(Compiled from the Weekly Returns of Market Prices.)

MONTH.	LONDON.				Birmingham, New Street Station.	Manchester, Mayfield Station.
	Euston, King's Cross and St. Pancras Stations.	Liverpool Street and Stratford Stations.	Paddington Station.	Waterloo Station.		
January	d. 17	d. 14½	d. 10½	d. 17½	d. 13½	d. 14½
February	20½	20	20	20½	17½	18½
March	17½	17½	16½	17½	14½	14½
April	15	11½	12½	12½	12½	12½
May	10½	9½	10½	10½	9½	11½
June	8½	8½	8½	8	8½	9½
July	11	10½	10½	11½	11½	12½
August	14½	13½	12½	14½	14	12½
September	14	13½	12½	14½	14½	16
October	10½	15	12½	16½	16½	16
November	17	16½	16½	17½	17	17½
December	28	19½	22	22	20	19½
Year	15	14½	14½	15½	14½	14½

TABLE 41.—MONTHLY AVERAGE PRICES of WOOL at BRADFORD
during the Year 1916.

(Compiled from the Returns received from the Board's Market Reporter.)

DESCRIPTION. (All washed.)	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.
Lincoln, Hogg	19	20	20½	20½	20½	20½	19½	20	20	20	20½	—	20
Ewe & Wether	19	20	20½	20½	20½	19½	19½	20	20	20	20½	—	20
Leicester, Hogg	19½	20½	21	21	20½	19½	21	21	21	21	21	—	20½
Ewe & Wether	19½	20½	21	21	20½	19½	20½	21	21	21	21	—	20½
Kent, Hogg	22	22½	23	23	22½	21½	21½	21½	21½	21½	21½	—	22
Ewe & Wether	21½	22½	22½	22½	21½	20½	21	21	21	21	21½	—	21½
Motley, Hogg	19½	20½	21	21	20½	19½	21	21	21	21	21	—	20½
Ewe & Wether	19½	20½	21	21	20½	19½	20½	21	21	21	21	—	20½
Yorks, Hogg	19½	20½	21	21	20½	19½	21	21	21	21	21	—	20½
Ewe & Wether	19½	20½	21	21	20½	19½	20½	21	21	21	21	—	20½
Super Irish, Hogg	22½	23½	24	24	23½	22½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	—	23½
Ewe & Wether	22½	23½	24	24	23½	22½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	—	23½
Select Irish, Hogg	21½	22½	23	23	22½	21½	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	—	22½
Ewe & Wether	21½	22½	23	23	22½	21½	22½	22½	22½	22½	22½	—	22½
North, Hogg	22½	23½	24	24	23½	22½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	—	23½
Ewe & Wether	22½	23½	24	24	23½	22½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	—	23½
Southdown, Hogg	23½	24½	25½	25½	24½	23½	24½	24½	24½	24½	24½	—	24½
Ewe & Wether	23½	24½	25½	25½	24½	23½	24½	24½	24½	24½	24½	—	24½
Hampshire, Hogg	22½	23½	24½	24½	23½	22½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	—	23½
Ewe & Wether	22½	23½	24½	24½	23½	22½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	—	23½
Shropshire, Hogg	22½	23½	24½	24½	23½	22½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	—	23½
Ewe & Wether	22½	23½	24½	24½	23½	22½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	—	23½
Other Down, Hogg	22½	23½	24½	24½	23½	22½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	—	23½
Ewe & Wether	22½	23½	24½	24½	23½	22½	23½	23½	23½	23½	23½	—	23½
Hallford, Hogg	23½	24½	25½	25½	24½	23½	24½	24½	24½	24½	24½	—	24½
Ewe & Wether	23½	24½	25½	25½	24½	23½	24½	24½	24½	24½	24½	—	24½
Charnol, Hogg	20½	21½	22½	22½	21½	20½	21½	21½	21½	21½	21½	—	21½
Ewe & Wether	20½	21½	22½	22½	21½	20½	21½	21½	21½	21½	21½	—	21½
Blackhead, Hogg	12	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	—	14
Ewe & Wether	12	13	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	—	14
Counters (Scotch), Hogg	17	18	19	19	18	17	18	18	18	18	18	—	18
Ewe & Wether	17	18	19	19	18	17	18	18	18	18	18	—	18

SECTION VII.—SUPPLY OF CATTLE, DAIRY COWS, CALVES, SHEEP, AND PIGS AT CERTAIN MARKETS.

TABLE 42.—NUMBER of CATTLE RETURNED as entering
the MARKETS at the undermentioned Places in each
of the Years 1913 to 1916.

PLACES.	FAY.				STORE.			
	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
Ashford	2,990	2,839	2,525	2,897	1,770	1,835	1,367	1,094
Basingstoke	2,980	2,404	2,184	2,328	5,016	4,574	3,428	4,632
Birmingham	1,853	1,537	993	982	542	333	297	211
Brighnouth	2,153	2,107	2,426	2,540	1,739	2,561	1,923	2,029
Bristol	8,226	6,972	6,949	6,804	51,997	33,563	25,067	20,229
Carlisle	11,469	12,009	11,784	12,204	46,026	41,166	49,583	51,706
Chichester	3,719	3,991	4,348	4,026	15,256	12,782	15,181	14,626
Corwen	430	328	319	293	1,279	1,069	2,006	1,716
Crows	6,010	5,901	7,219	7,020	2,841	1,628	1,151	3,718
Darlington	9,853	10,483	12,160	11,519	8,641	6,913	7,445	6,820
Deunigh	635	561	893	624	1,428	1,612	1,389	2,001
Derby	20,095	19,685	15,754	19,281	17,210	12,993	14,987	18,623
Dorchester	2,298	2,123	3,010	2,816	5,175	5,113	5,620	4,670
Easter	10,612	10,616	12,107	18,193	8,026	7,976	7,265	3,860
Gateshead	10,789	12,309	16,702	20,235	22,231	21,634	28,625	22,811
Gloucester	7,566	7,707	5,964	9,641	17,056	19,305	16,692	14,949
Guldford	—	—	7,420	8,386	—	—	1,323	1,296
Hereford	20,114	9,893	11,906	12,074	22,432	23,496	21,474	17,609
Hull	26,736	22,369	20,267	24,291	5,735	4,689	5,665	6,971
Ipwich	12,235	14,975	12,970	16,578	13,897	11,220	13,705	10,222
King's Lynn	19,866	17,767	15,884	18,694	20,622	18,228	16,717	20,493
Leeds	28,342	33,538	32,823	28,590	—	—	—	—
Leicester	27,491	27,673	28,203	29,146	21,620	12,837	16,798	17,207
Lincoln	4,829	4,730	5,503	5,811	3,229	3,481	2,996	1,128
Liverpool	7,226	4,849	4,827	3,673	—	—	—	—
Llandilo	—	2,095	3,905	3,823	—	—	—	—
Llandover	—	1,028	991	1,679	—	8	3	—
Llangodock	—	917	954	1,228	—	1,110	455	300
London	43,303	34,810	27,439	38,010	82	—	—	—
Mold	—	1,625	1,259	1,298	—	—	2,501	2,264
Newcastle-on-Tyne	62,071	55,711	53,668	55,007	2,775	1,963	1,694	525
Newport (Mon.)	8,694	7,680	7,417	8,090	3,283	4,765	4,982	3,202
Northallerton	8,781	9,416	10,075	11,711	—	—	—	—
Northampton	—	—	11,716	12,682	—	—	44,343	48,897
Norwich	36,363	36,250	24,705	31,476	77,025	59,868	62,282	61,583
Nottingham	25,158	23,834	21,028	25,068	—	—	—	—
Oswestry	10,106	10,314	11,199	10,845	13,445	16,864	22,668	26,264
Pearth	3,615	3,001	3,906	3,292	6,377	6,180	5,713	4,222
Peterborough	5,342	5,254	6,661	6,529	10,515	9,515	8,066	8,068
Preston	11,303	12,119	15,020	15,111	3,166	3,708	5,715	7,418
Ruthin	789	847	1,075	932	1,242	1,796	1,690	1,603
Salford	80,267	64,216	79,337	78,896	—	—	—	—
Selby	3,890	3,447	3,267	4,344	745	572	523	418
Shifnal	3,266	2,080	2,489	3,440	416	292	228	35
Shrewsbury	3,227	5,181	5,436	8,320	56,179	58,812	64,533	62,465
Stokeley	1,610	1,819	1,641	1,910	593	641	673	630
Tenouon	1,474	1,403	1,733	2,866	6,733	5,230	3,233	3,115
Truro	9,425	8,400	9,497	9,891	8,988	8,628	6,720	6,180
Wakefield	36,204	36,081	32,293	30,280	4,974	2,061	3,089	1,965
Wellington (Salop)	14,874	14,405	14,267	13,293	1,233	1,408	1,063	939
Wolverhampton	12,684	12,094	18,696	19,766	1,331	1,064	1,202	899
York	11,825	12,336	15,391	14,084	20,869	31,879	61,430	54,220
TOTAL*	629,325	621,685	618,253	672,039	379,446	491,085	519,997	517,318

Note.—The numbers for the places printed in *italics* are those returned by the Market Reporters to the Board; the remainder are returned under the Markets and Fairs (Weighing of Cattle) Act, 1890.
* Excluding Guldford, Llandilo, Llandover, Llangodock, Mold, and Northampton.

TABLE 43.—NUMBER of DAIRY COWS and CALVES
RETURNED as entering the MARKETS at the under-
mentioned Places in each of the Years 1913 to 1916.

PLACES.	DAIRY COWS.				CALVES.			
	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
Ashted - - - - -	968	1,083	1,159	1,241	4,690	3,506	2,897	2,793
Boslegate - - - - -	2,132	2,623	1,780	1,937	3,401	4,281	3,867	3,394
Birmingham - - - -	775	489	819	18	459	322	114	6
Brighams - - - - -	795	1,625	1,000	1,174	984	1,661	683	120
Bristol - - - - -	2,890	2,346	2,210	2,465	3,965	2,724	2,122	2,467
Carlisle - - - - -	5,445	5,227	6,263	5,981	880	861	740	460
Chichester - - - - -	1,097	1,261	975	1,225	1,471	1,243	1,443	1,614
Coltice - - - - -	530	545	482	590	335	296	298	240
Croze - - - - -	6,539	6,164	7,600	6,528	10,253	11,198	11,388	11,457
Derlington - - - - -	3,006	3,649	3,263	2,601	338	276	310	250
Donigh - - - - -	310	415	368	374	97	116	75	72
Derby - - - - -	7,525	10,304	6,248	9,132	19,337	16,635	17,394	18,505
Doncaster - - - - -	3,075	4,139	3,553	4,868	11,424	12,467	11,385	6,881
Exeter - - - - -	3,907	3,557	3,579	3,518	5,555	5,481	4,623	5,108
Gateshead - - - - -	2,532	1,967	2,399	2,227	964	312	307	70
Gloucester - - - - -	4,225	4,294	4,746	4,678	5,274	5,033	4,877	4,848
Guldford - - - - -	—	—	290	716	—	—	2,865	3,368
Hereford - - - - -	325	603	934	987	7,829	5,670	7,612	6,241
Hull - - - - -	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leamth - - - - -	2,512	3,332	2,060	2,221	3,605	3,007	5,097	3,748
King's Lynn - - - - -	—	—	—	—	1,401	1,334	892	836
Leeds - - - - -	293	265	212	266	320	301	216	5
Leicester - - - - -	1,795	1,519	1,581	1,574	3,229	3,241	3,019	3,279
Lincoln - - - - -	627	606	563	515	751	626	1,073	883
Liverpool - - - - -	1,437	1,267	1,701	1,635	1	—	1	—
Llandilo - - - - -	—	10	5	—	—	1,664	1,467	776
Llandovery - - - - -	—	75	68	68	—	565	336	212
Llanidloek - - - - -	—	62	60	74	—	684	694	417
London - - - - -	1,236	1,246	1,177	887	576	420	385	75
Mold - - - - -	—	—	3,628	1,742	—	2,430	1,900	1,838
Newcastle-on-Tyne - -	—	—	—	—	4,445	4,343	3,716	680
Newport (Mon.) - - -	767	692	1,339	1,282	5,963	5,351	4,066	2,075
Northallerton - - - -	—	—	—	—	694	611	779	584
Northampton - - - -	—	—	2,543	2,860	—	—	3,464	3,012
Norwich - - - - -	4,663	2,967	3,221	3,795	4,474	4,651	4,326	4,587
Nattingham - - - - -	—	—	—	—	1,100	1,019	684	73
Okestry - - - - -	4,346	5,211	4,287	4,767	7,074	8,868	6,933	6,940
Pearth - - - - -	4,888	5,143	5,031	4,868	147	168	139	37
Peterborough - - - -	894	731	611	886	1,520	1,882	1,802	1,537
Preston - - - - -	10,829	9,773	10,735	11,809	11,564	11,567	12,373	13,311
Rathu - - - - -	377	454	425	323	76	130	128	122
Salford - - - - -	6,017	4,424	6,284	5,293	5,355	3,996	2,958	2,041
Sally - - - - -	523	680	585	700	29	67	86	65
Shafal - - - - -	83	51	24	9	457	464	361	325
Shrewsbury - - - - -	5,032	4,320	4,588	4,022	7,866	5,372	7,679	6,529
Stokesley - - - - -	301	423	418	383	197	232	177	185
Thurston - - - - -	454	325	480	425	874	936	640	688
Truro - - - - -	1,553	1,733	2,190	1,562	3,197	3,515	3,723	3,654
Wakefield - - - - -	1,291	2,798	2,465	2,669	1,039	961	576	97
Wellington (Salop) - -	1,309	2,112	1,651	1,669	2,816	2,760	2,158	1,946
Wolverhampton - - -	1,827	1,771	1,795	1,564	4,292	4,295	3,225	2,336
York - - - - -	1,555	2,263	1,816	1,795	603	605	431	49
TOTAL* - - - - -	96,884	102,127	104,529	100,572	151,708	154,029	156,764	151,213

Note.—The numbers for the places printed in italics are those returned by the Market Reporters of the Board; the remainder are returned under the Markets and Fairs (Weighing of Cattle) Act, 1892.

* Including Guldford, Llandilo, Llandovery, Llanidloek, Mold, and Northampton.

TABLE 44.—NUMBER of SHEEP RETURNED as entering the MARKETS at the undermentioned Places in each of the Years 1913 to 1916.

PLACES.	FAT.				STOCK.			
	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
Ashford	44,296	42,251	55,624	57,536	57,665	64,684	62,834	61,473
Basingstoke	28,224	22,422	25,120	20,406	2,678	1,686	1,285	2,689
Birmingham	8,624	7,705	7,25	4,521	—	—	—	—
Bridgeforth	7,428	8,157	7,811	8,019	5,385	5,030	4,701	5,063
Bristol	48,760	39,120	50,222	31,431	13,836	4,511	10,257	16,241
Carlisle	130,469	131,091	127,072	155,893	125,234	117,881	118,922	112,911
Chichester	15,473	15,224	11,023	14,933	40,461	54,497	51,764	46,252
Cirencester	7,037	9,644	8,313	7,299	2,044	1,761	1,131	1,264
Crewe	28,997	33,854	24,368	25,829	5,834	1,283	1,900	11,224
Darlington	21,894	21,786	25,438	24,361	7,643	6,442	10,614	8,322
Devonport	5,380	5,105	5,959	9,663	7,756	7,666	8,086	12,108
Derby	45,426	46,458	44,356	45,660	18,126	17,648	18,828	22,694
Dorchester	29,380	26,640	27,556	27,783	53,641	51,130	53,740	51,440
Exeter	34,571	33,767	35,650	47,130	29,774	34,406	33,663	19,805
Gatehead	57,256	49,339	64,109	71,433	9,923	6,149	10,207	12,025
Gloucester	43,812	46,619	47,780	32,024	13,610	11,909	14,517	17,171
Guildford	—	—	34,459	33,001	—	—	3,426	5,729
Hereford	47,198	36,568	40,782	26,399	34,363	36,039	43,007	63,047
Hull	108,928	104,312	124,726	104,441	22,949	24,374	24,085	34,006
Ipswich	28,025	26,431	25,275	23,235	55,664	51,834	28,269	22,268
King's Lynn	88,632	85,873	55,514	58,276	78,894	65,955	66,669	56,507
Leeds	116,456	118,354	110,450	95,499	—	—	—	—
Leicester	65,100	59,989	55,840	57,584	12,965	13,372	8,638	12,856
Lincoln	55,356	57,096	50,581	40,600	8,213	8,592	8,487	6,635
Liverpool	204,174	56,964	48,600	30,848	—	—	—	—
Llandilo	—	16,250	25,000	20,206	—	3,445	4,250	2,400
Llandovery	—	11,870	13,382	15,782	—	800	1,252	630
Llangadock	—	9,914	0,000	10,771	—	520	276	270
London	248,750	212,660	190,155	210,239	—	—	—	—
Mold	—	18,288	18,512	21,804	—	—	18,867	20,266
Newcastle-on-Tyne	272,289	258,180	240,568	251,361	—	—	—	—
Newport (Mon.)	27,508	26,880	33,454	41,104	10,493	16,590	7,175	8,544
Northampton	20,891	18,155	21,054	31,491	—	—	—	—
Northampton	—	—	38,491	46,203	—	—	46,595	47,391
Norwich	58,567	65,025	51,320	46,786	72,293	57,238	57,089	57,640
Nottingham	67,907	63,237	60,083	58,086	—	—	—	—
Oswestry	49,202	48,097	46,741	51,563	65,597	58,554	62,833	63,968
Pearth	72,513	79,422	67,895	61,685	44,360	50,655	44,438	38,266
Peterborough	26,938	16,738	17,135	17,955	19,229	16,461	16,814	14,785
Preston	111,936	167,222	102,748	98,531	15,851	15,637	16,564	11,122
Ratcliffe	12,694	14,383	18,124	18,585	5,710	4,144	11,335	9,622
Salford	506,298	494,502	498,400	500,570	—	—	—	—
Selby	1,400	1,108	965	1,072	—	—	—	—
Shifnal	12,515	13,214	14,191	13,038	2,500	2,018	1,020	1,497
Shrewsbury	43,527	43,537	46,268	45,094	25,797	24,013	30,106	22,514
Stokesley	7,592	7,191	7,196	7,099	685	994	1,073	1,523
Tannock	12,873	9,967	8,112	9,946	11,253	9,254	9,412	10,948
Truro	19,067	17,922	17,692	18,111	7,648	6,941	6,193	6,729
Wakefield	136,236	134,850	132,942	111,161	—	—	—	—
Wellington (Salop)	46,997	50,568	45,514	45,370	6,327	6,365	6,669	6,375
Wolverhampton	68,698	70,932	72,542	68,323	655	760	846	974
York	39,275	41,519	42,105	41,964	83,429	103,700	200,176	164,400
TOTAL*	3,113,928	2,831,070	2,769,408	2,747,148	968,136	929,226	1,047,885	1,340,706

Note.—The numbers for the places printed in italics are those returned by the Market Reporters of the Board; the remainder are returned under the Markets and Fairs (Weighing of Cattle) Act, 1880.

* Excluding Guildford, Llandilo, Llandovery, Llangadock, Mold, and Northampton.

TABLE 45.—NUMBER of PIGS RETURNED as entering
the MARKETS at the undermentioned Places in each
of the Years 1913 to 1916.

PLACES.	FAT.				STOCK.			
	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.
Ashford	13,318	14,285	13,643	14,555	6,948	10,063	7,863	8,234
Basingstoke	16,221	8,625	11,238	8,266	3,528	5,513	3,701	4,673
Birmingham	364,345	326,311	334,832	365,588	—	—	—	—
Bridgnorth	1,095	1,538	1,438	2,490	6,716	7,661	7,422	6,118
Bristol	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Cardiffe	7,792	8,250	8,673	8,793	4,335	4,765	3,831	2,882
Chichester	10,117	8,780	7,817	7,685	5,630	3,818	2,880	3,834
Gloucester	84	15	19	10	954	1,594	1,258	916
Crewe	13,294	14,173	16,966	13,688	10,969	12,769	13,344	10,220
Darlington	5,548	6,651	5,932	4,399	1,584	3,806	2,936	3,668
Donbigh	22	—	—	—	1,878	1,576	1,690	1,220
Derby	6,161	8,985	7,781	5,988	5,885	5,461	6,730	3,443
Dorchester	8,903	7,080	8,273	7,886	10,253	5,487	13,268	16,417
Exeter	—	—	185	1,573	2,468	3,027	3,660	1,489
Gateshead	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gloucester	24,821	21,650	33,392	25,441	12,681	13,431	7,228	9,820
Guildford	—	—	12,820	15,656	—	—	5,551	3,457
Hereford	9,035	8,766	11,644	8,518	5,390	10,325	10,238	10,236
Hull	28,541	34,286	40,083	36,206	—	—	—	—
Ipswich	30,003	31,672	31,179	29,998	26,685	6,158	12,793	13,149
King's Lynn	15,515	14,043	17,668	15,870	18,711	17,365	9,115	9,682
Leeds	1,158	1,433	2,140	274	—	—	—	—
Leicester	6,171	6,634	8,497	5,941	4,157	5,219	3,653	3,508
Lincoln	10,548	7,749	11,843	11,685	6,310	5,064	5,928	3,355
Liverpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Llandilo	—	6,207	8,790	8,322	—	1,943	2,013	3,706
Llandovery	—	1,847	703	663	—	110	207	279
Llangadock	—	1,266	1,400	1,329	—	1,182	706	491
London	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mold	—	4,071	5,618	5,079	—	5,334	5,276	5,220
Newcastle-on-Tyne	27,505	26,329	25,135	24,115	—	—	—	—
Newport (Mon.)	4,273	4,537	6,071	5,719	2,448	2,628	5,563	5,117
Northallerton	8,163	10,194	12,697	11,325	1,584	3,696	3,145	2,368
Northampton	—	—	14,914	12,837	—	—	4,203	4,236
Norwich	11,423	10,560	12,238	12,048	14,796	6,661	5,163	3,661
Nottingham	8,241	8,544	12,162	10,467	—	—	—	—
Oswestry	16,209	16,547	17,625	10,685	21,168	23,342	19,898	19,900
Pearth	1,690	1,401	1,110	174	33	4	8	11
Peterborough	10,212	10,069	10,066	18,928	8,488	9,622	10,137	9,484
Preston	218	168	159	84	1,440	3,473	4,083	3,239
Rethin	309	378	496	443	2,394	2,142	2,265	2,061
Rilford	88	181	366	52	—	—	—	—
Selly	2,494	2,635	2,978	2,414	—	—	—	—
Shifnal	1,106	1,091	1,088	1,313	529	745	714	630
Shrewsbury	11,965	12,520	12,629	10,998	14,969	16,904	17,176	11,862
Stokesley	3,336	4,474	4,139	3,069	1,828	1,280	2,222	1,934
Taunton	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truro	—	—	—	—	16,122	7,281	8,415	7,607
Wakefield	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wellington (Salop)	10,512	11,567	13,703	11,943	4,048	6,383	5,122	4,190
Wolverhampton	21,537	25,288	23,850	18,366	4,290	6,689	6,969	4,323
York	12,503	13,164	18,770	13,028	—	—	—	—
TOTAL*	571,399	597,718	641,588	563,528	330,201	316,139	301,490	174,034

Note.—The numbers for the places printed in italics are those returned by the Market Reporters of the Board; the remainder are returned under the Markets and Fairs (Weighing of Cattle) Act, 1881.
* Excluding Guildford, Llandilo, Llandovery, Llangadock, Mold, and Northampton.

